

الماضي الصعب والمستقبل الغامض:

الظروف المعيشية للاجئين الفلسطينيين
في المخيمات والتجمعات في لبنان

إعداد

أول. فر. أوجلاند

ترجمة

د. علي شتيوي الزغل

مركز دراسات اللاجئين والنازحين والهجرة القسرية

جامعة اليرموك

أربد - الأردن

الماضي الصعب والمستقبل الغامض:

الظروف المعيشية للاجئين الفلسطينيين

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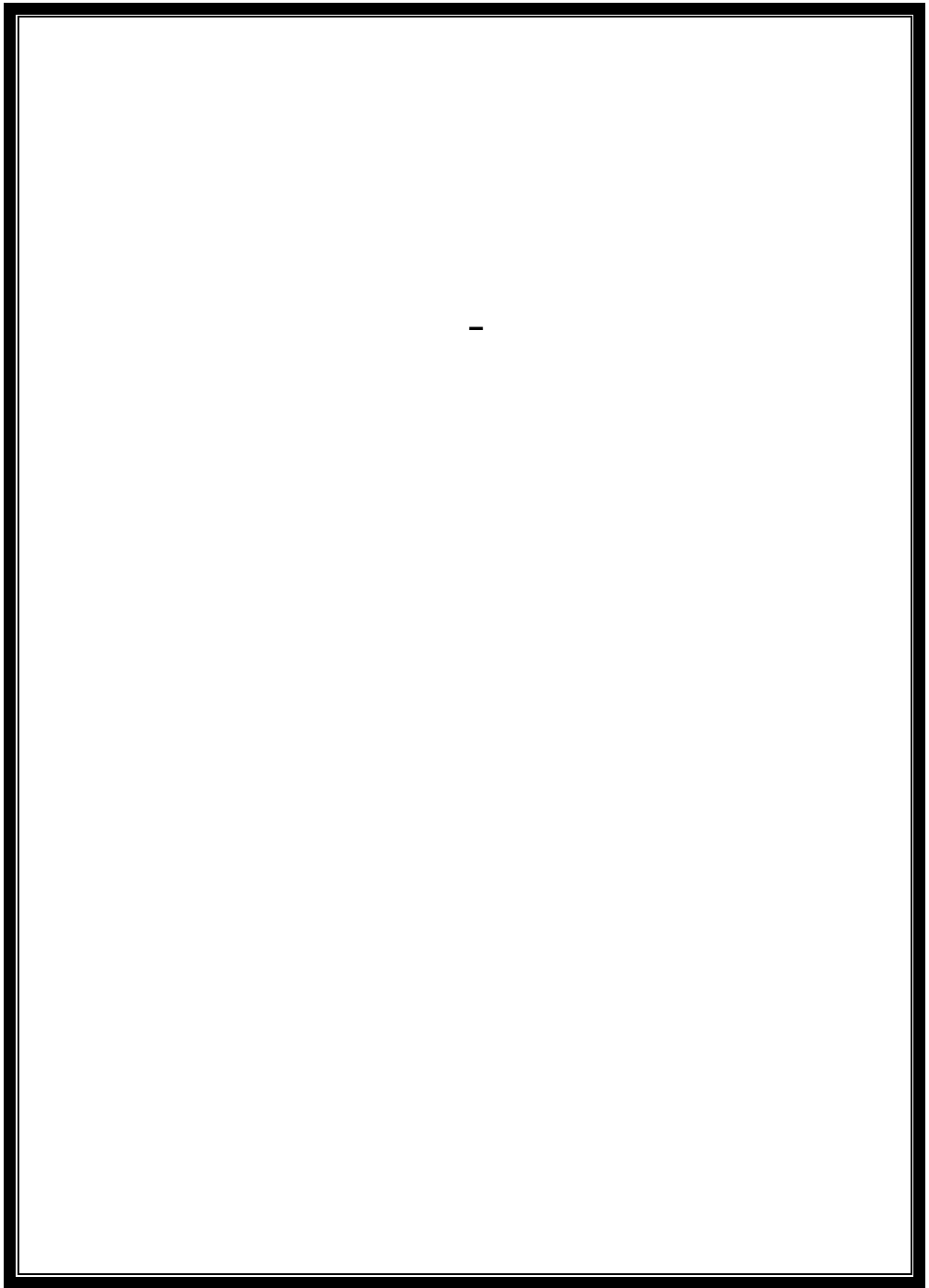
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ترجمة

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المؤلفون



Ole Fr. Ugland (ed.)

Difficult Past, Uncertain Future

**Living Conditions Among Paestinian Refugees
In Camps and Gatherings in Lebanon**

Authors:

Yousef Al-Madi

Najla Bashour

Laurie Blome Jacobsen

Mary Deeb

Aziza Khalidi

Marwan Khwaja

Age A. Tiltnes

Guri Tyldum

Ole Fr. Ugland

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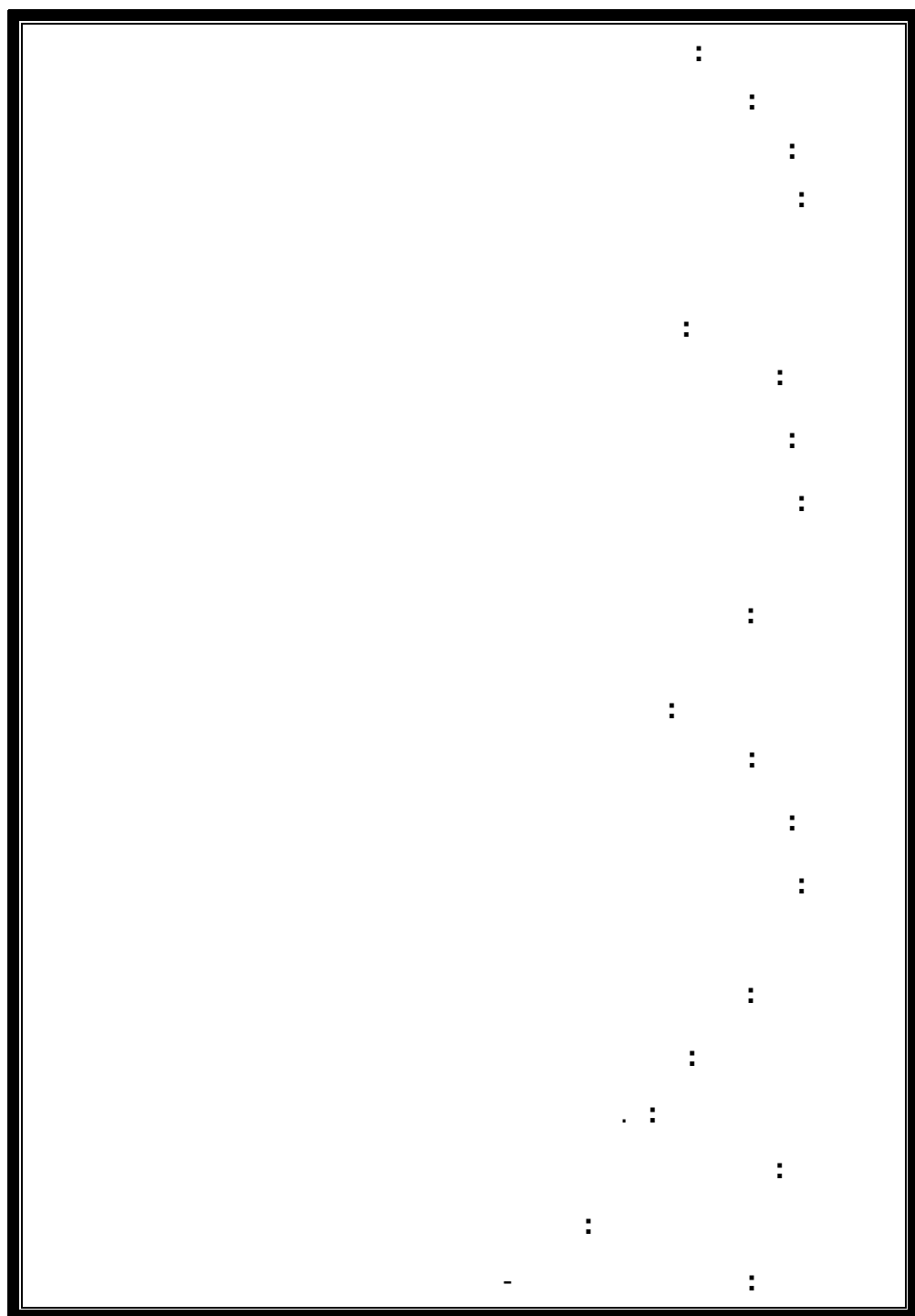
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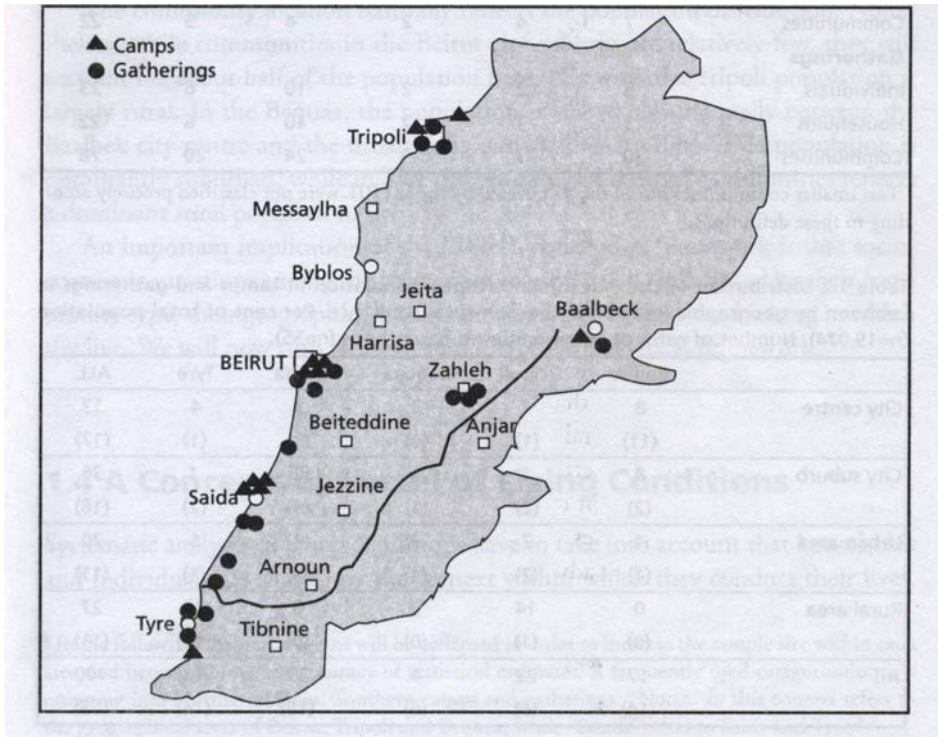
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	Beirut	Tripoli	Bequaa	Saida	Tyre	ALL
Camps						
Individuals	14	21	2	23	18	77
Households	15	20	2	23	18	78
Communities	7	4	2	4	5	22
Gatherings						
Individuals	3	2	2	10	6	23
Households	3	1	2	10	6	22
Communities	20	7	9	24	20	78

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	Beirut	Tripoli	Bequaa	Saida	Tyre	ALL
City centre	8 (11)	1 (1)	2 (1)	3 (3)	4 (1)	17 (17)
City suburb	8 (2)	1 (2)	0 (1)	26 (9)	1 (2)	36 (16)
Urban area	1 (1)	7 (2)	2 (4)	4 (3)	6 (1)	20 (11)
Rural area	0 (0)	14 (1)	0 (0)	0 (0)	13 (10)	27 (11)
All	17 (14)	22 (6)	4 (6)	33 (15)	24 (14)	100 (55)

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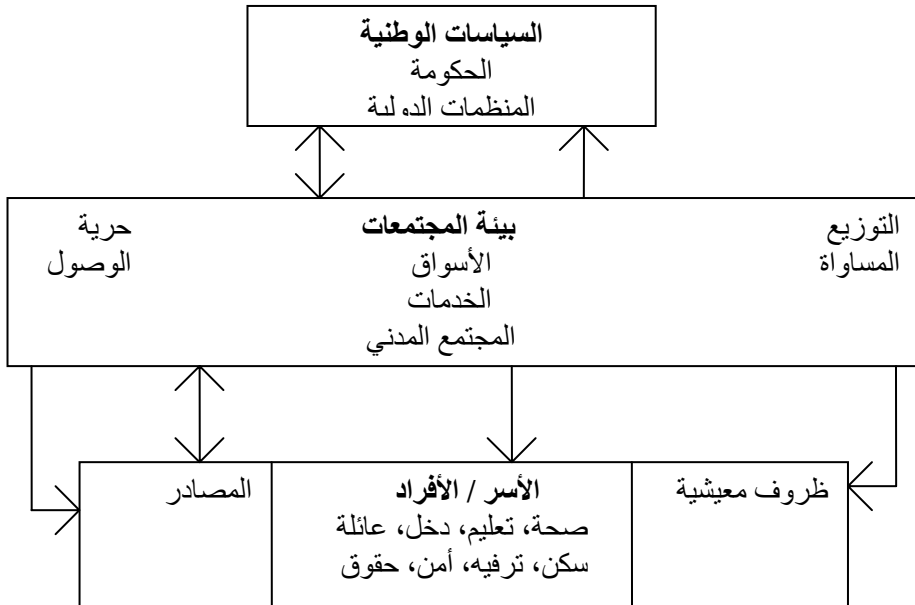
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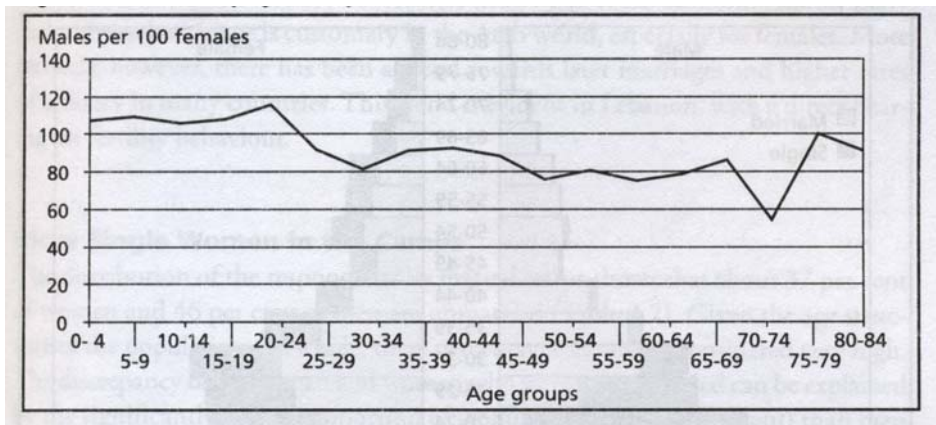
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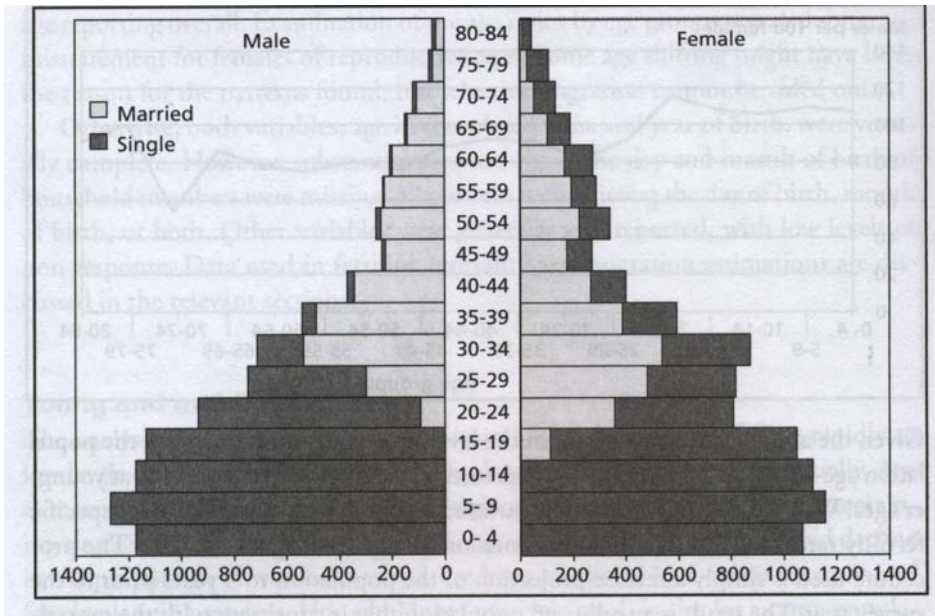
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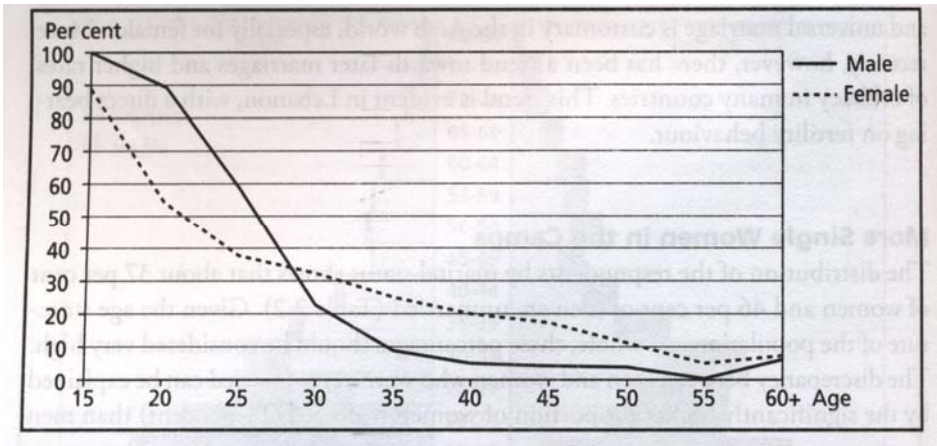
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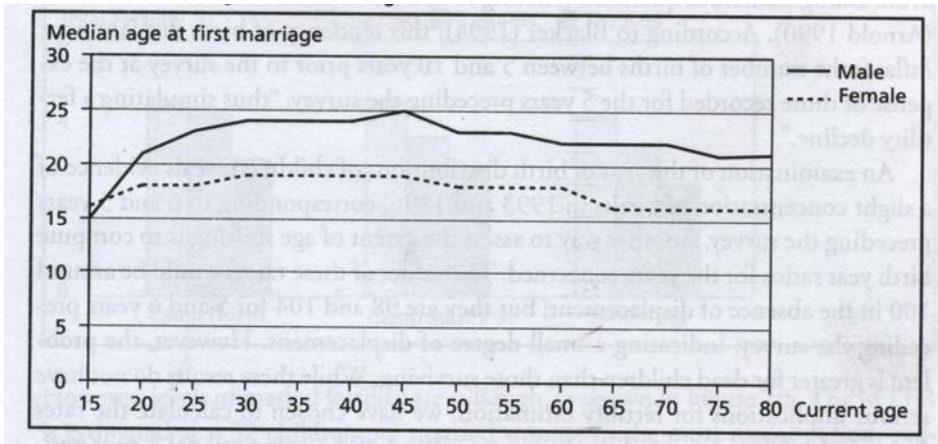
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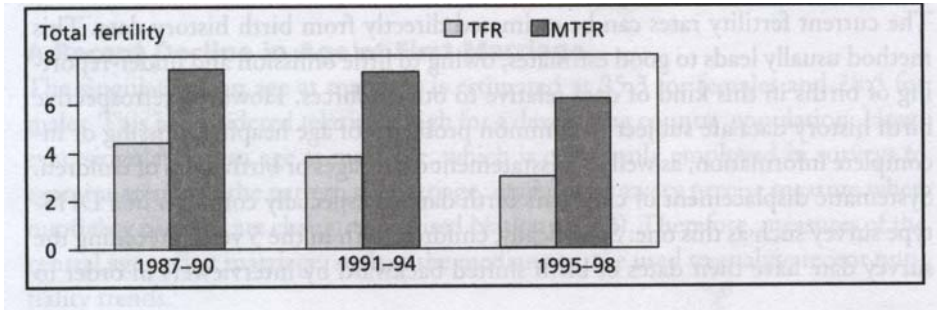
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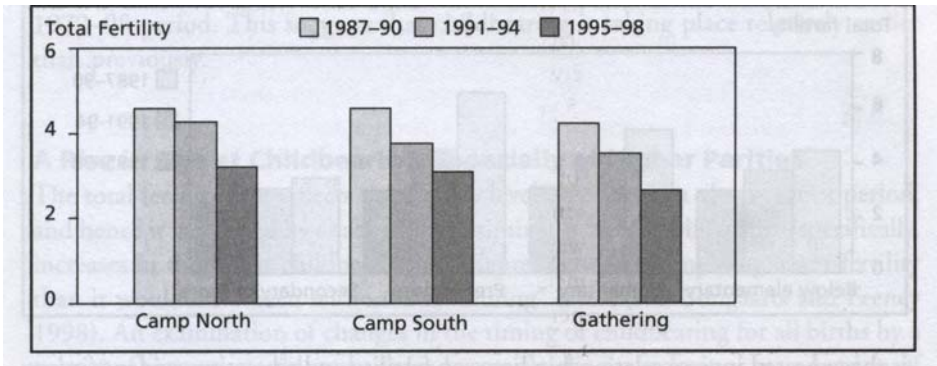
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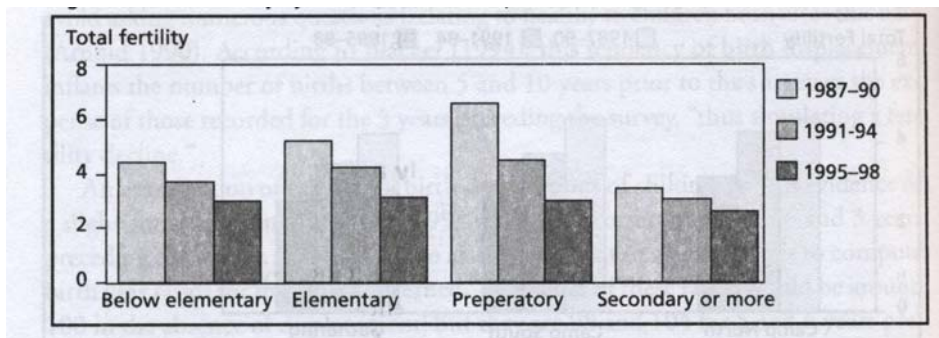
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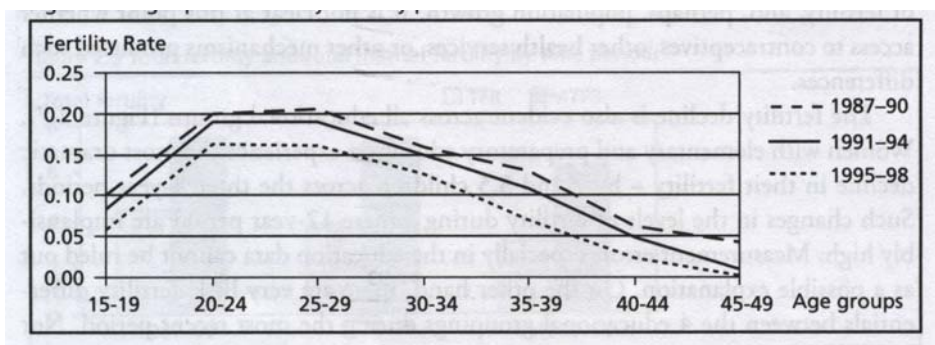


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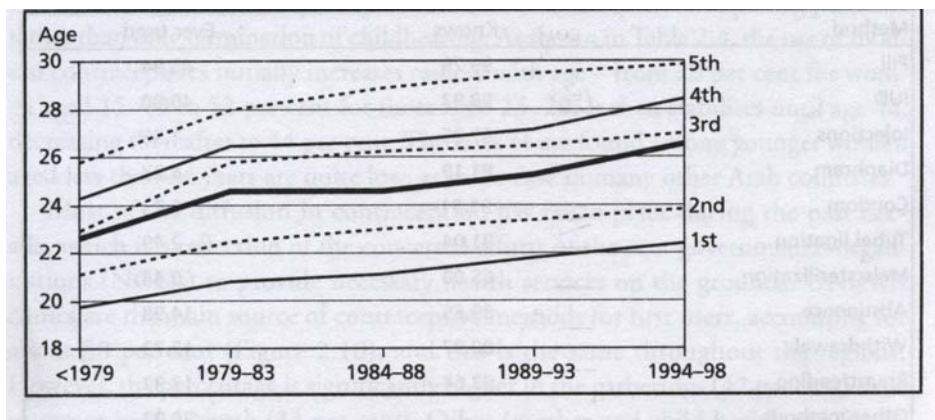
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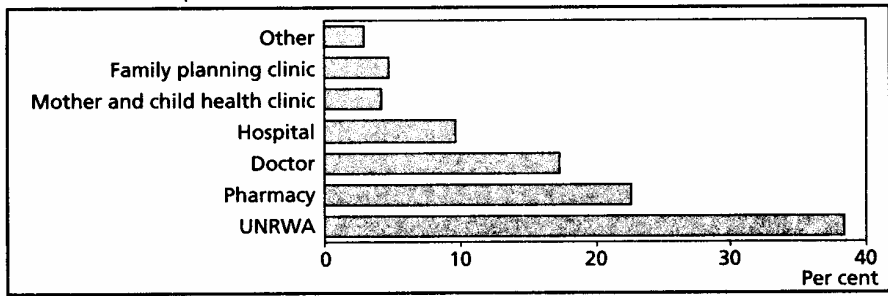
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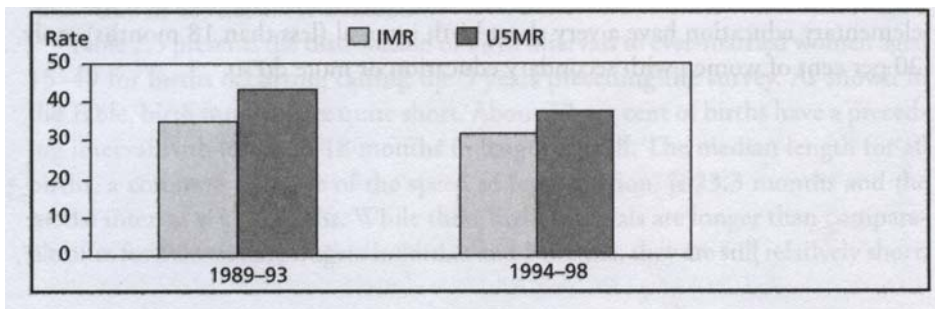
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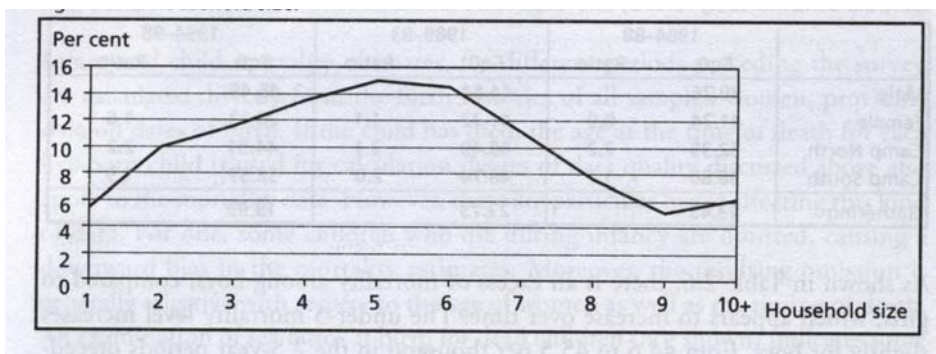
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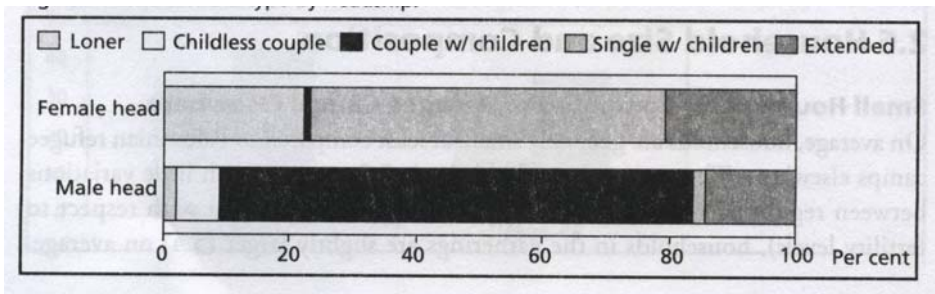
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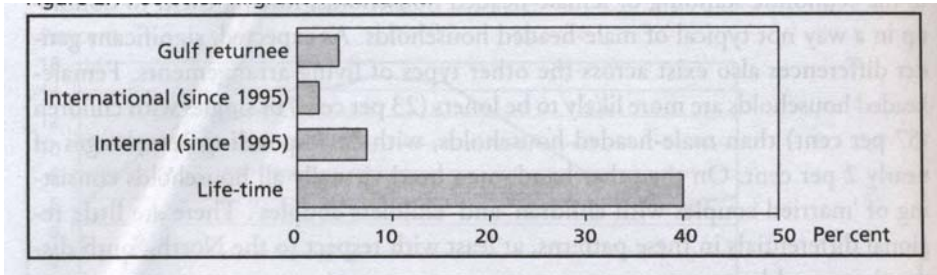
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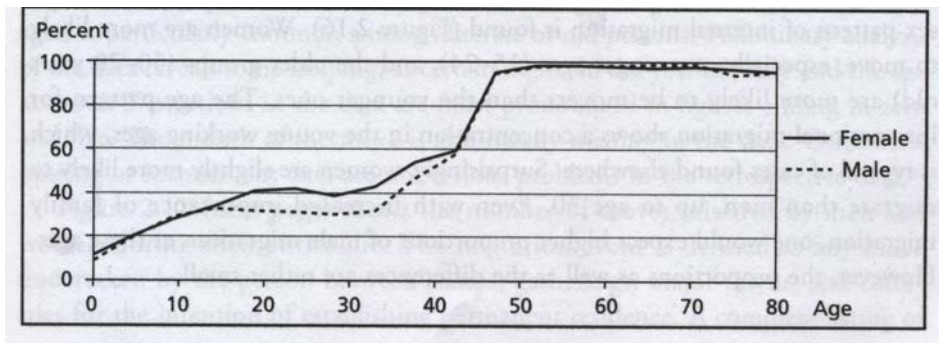
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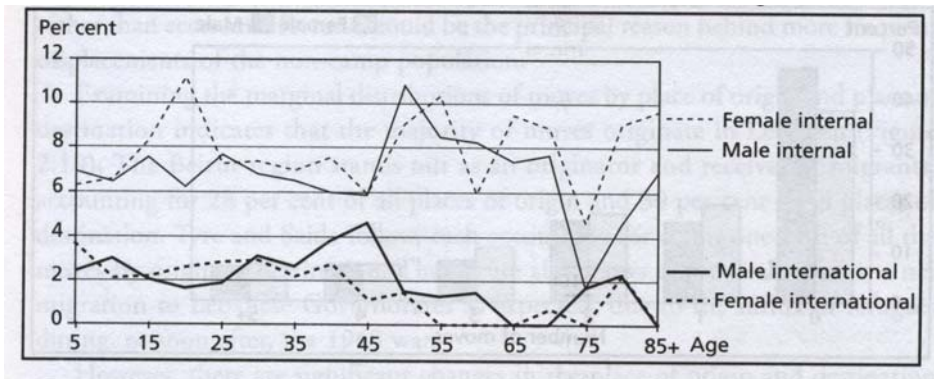
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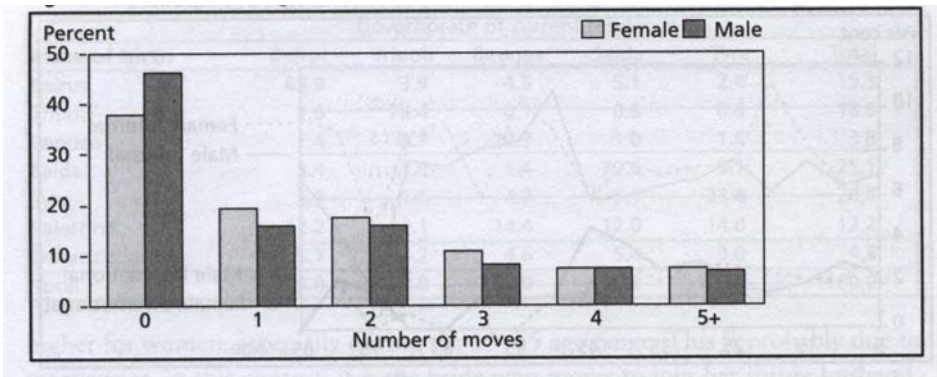


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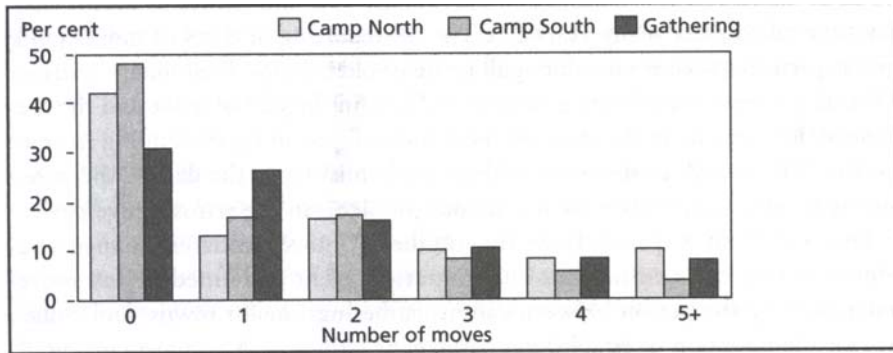


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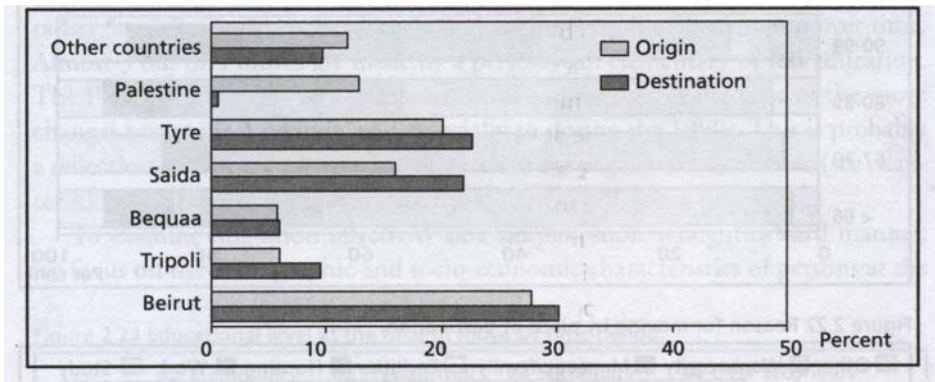
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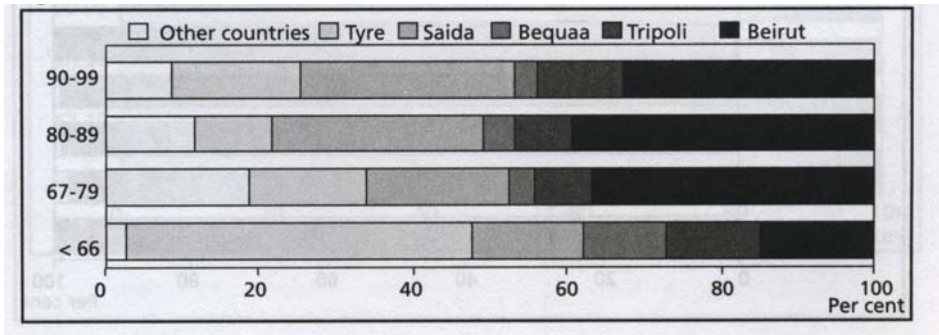
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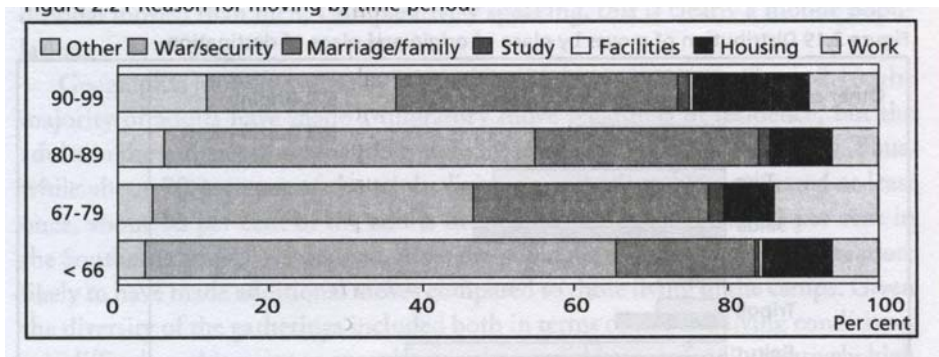


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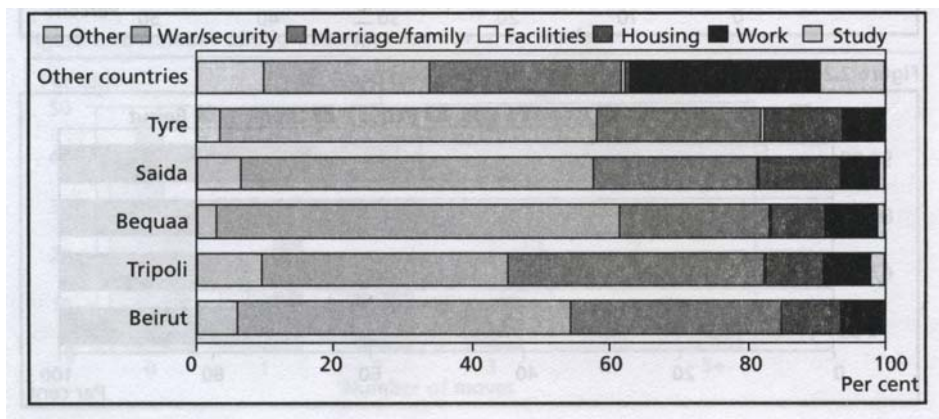
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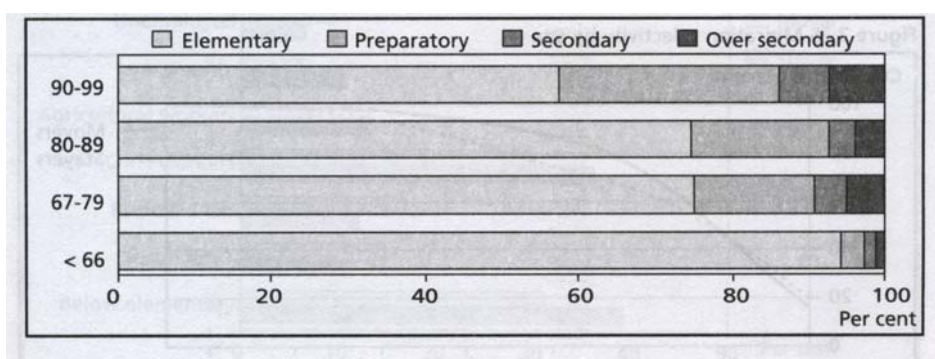
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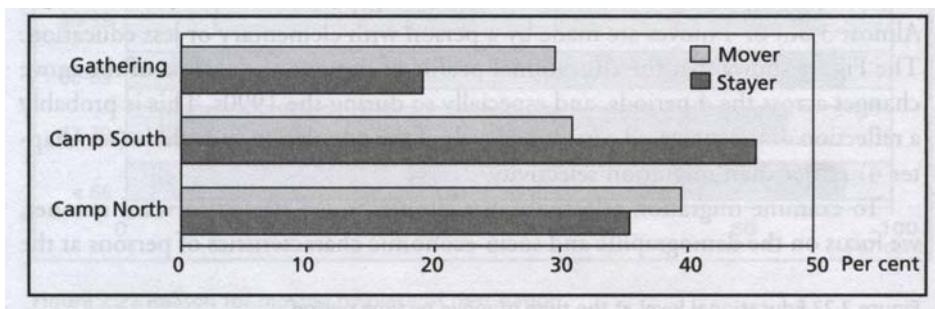
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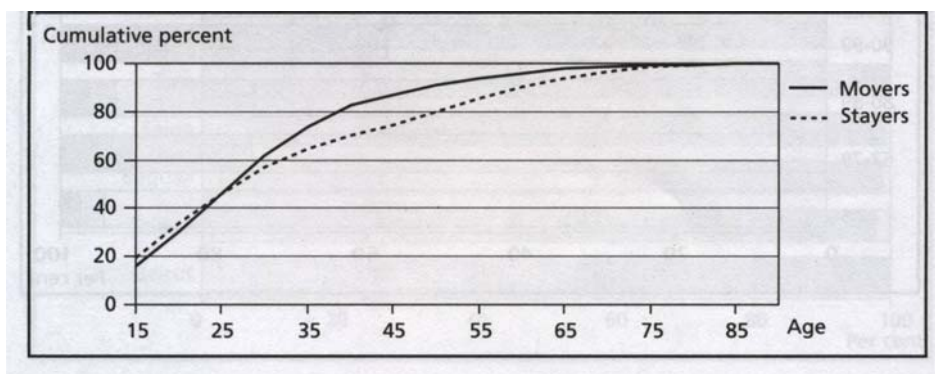
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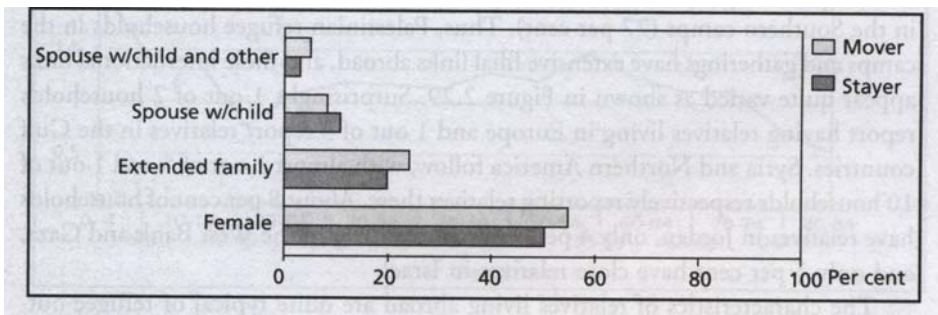
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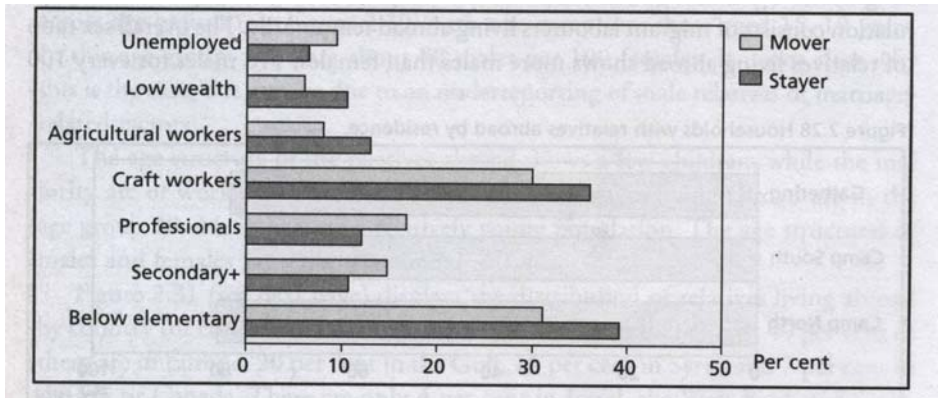
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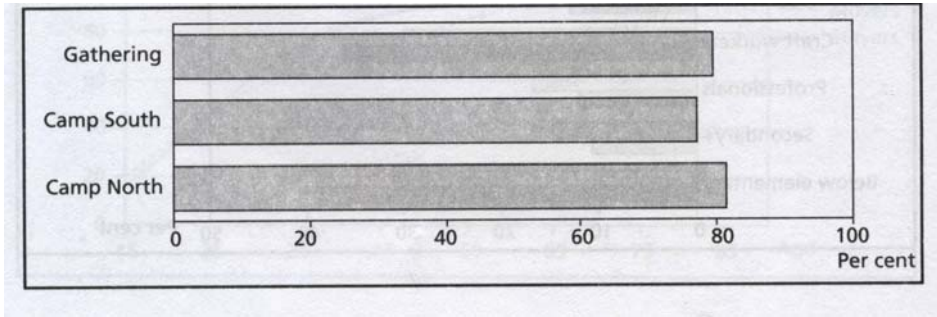
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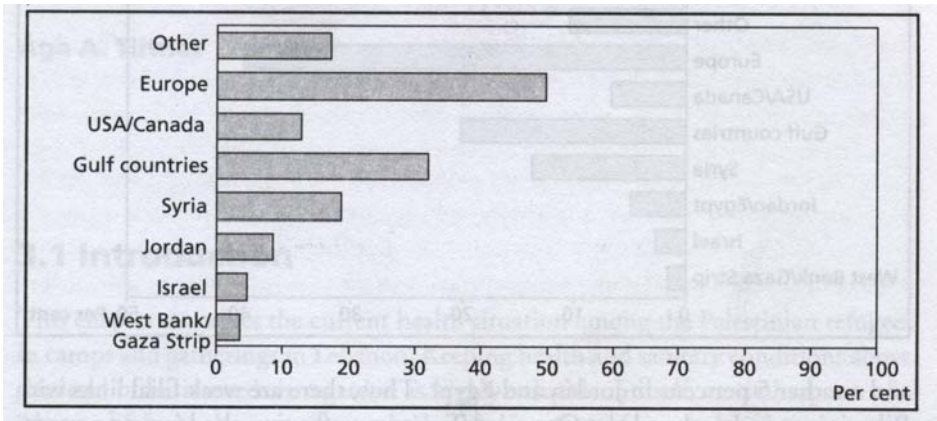
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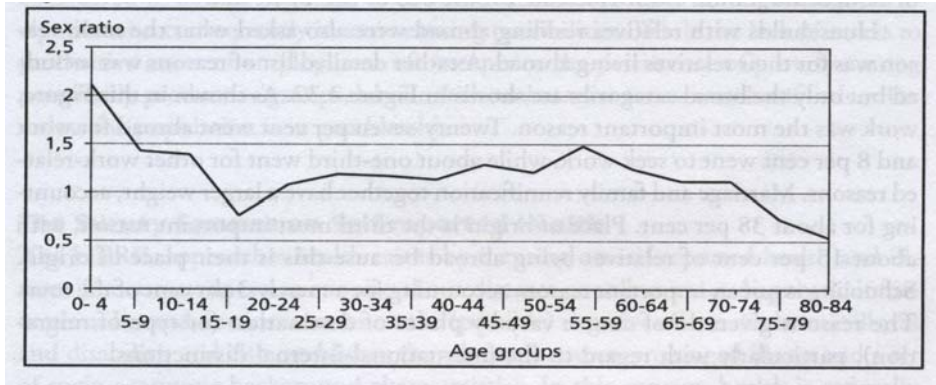
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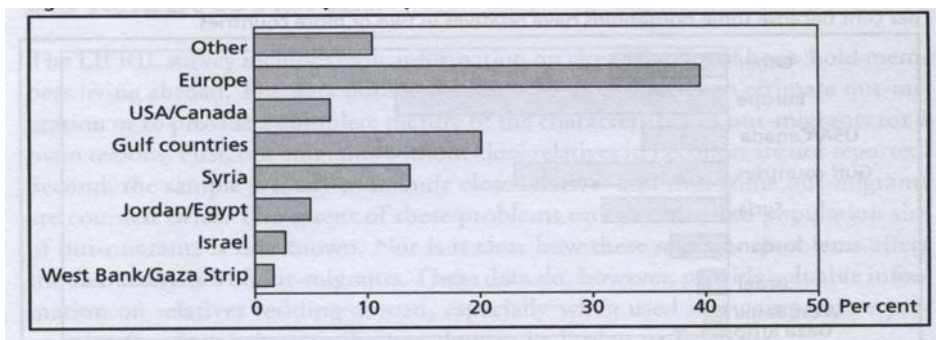
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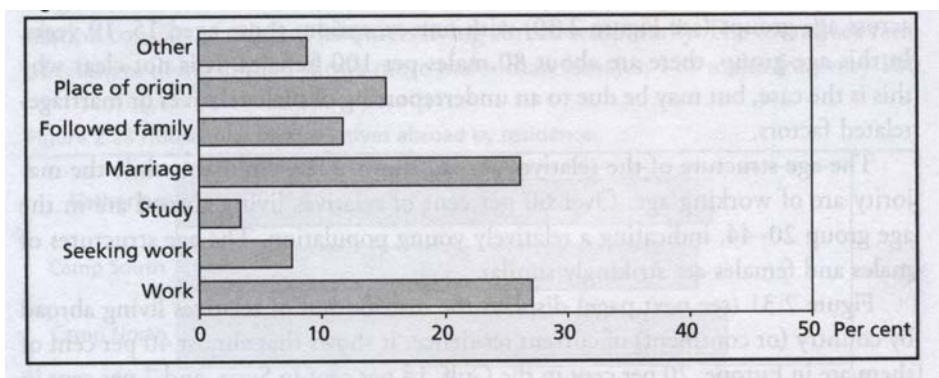
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الصحة والخدمات الصحية

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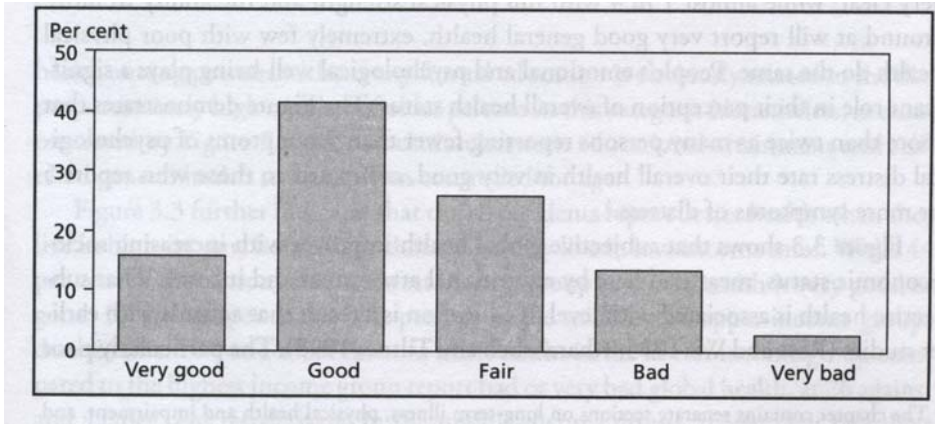
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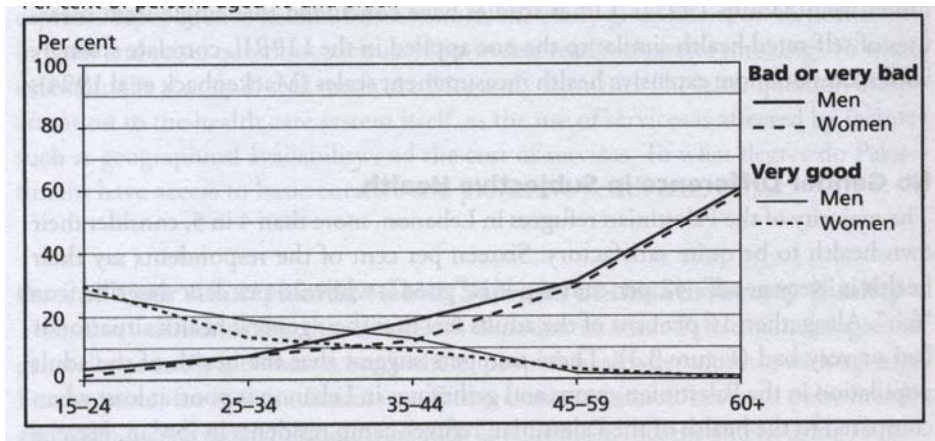
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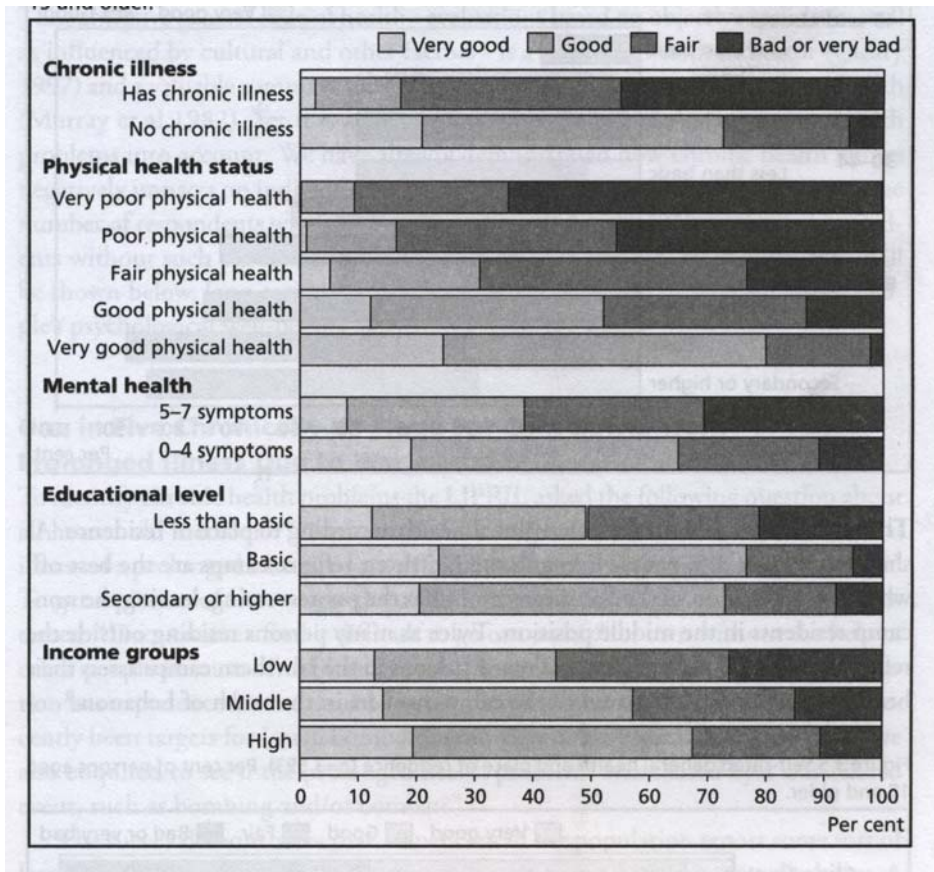
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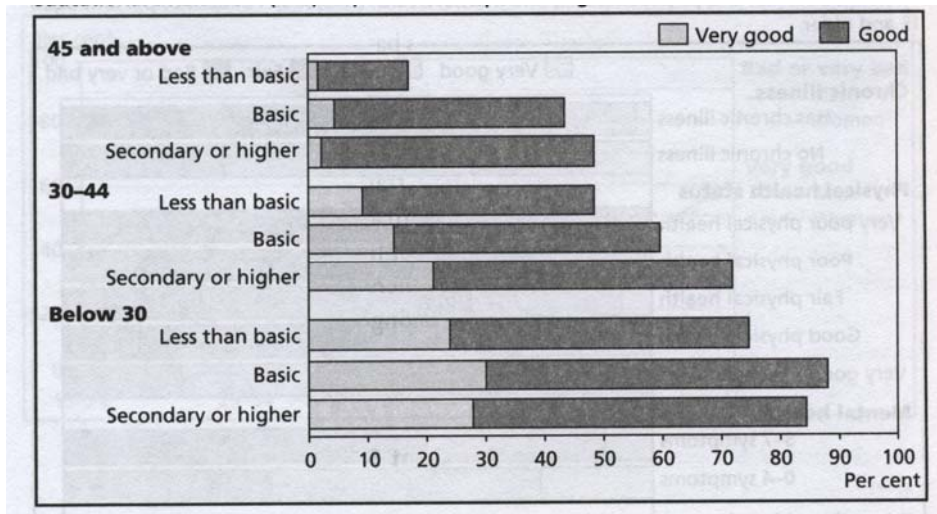
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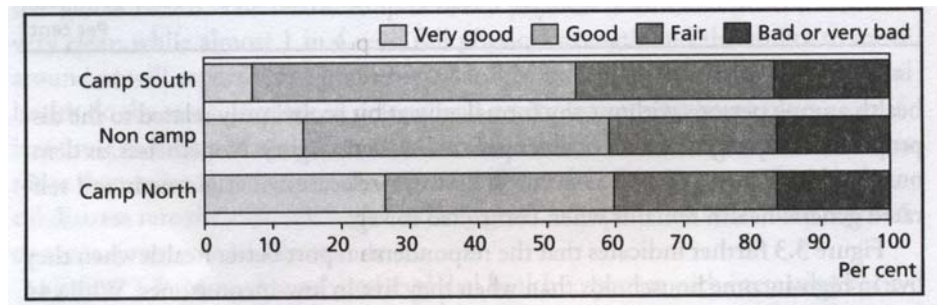
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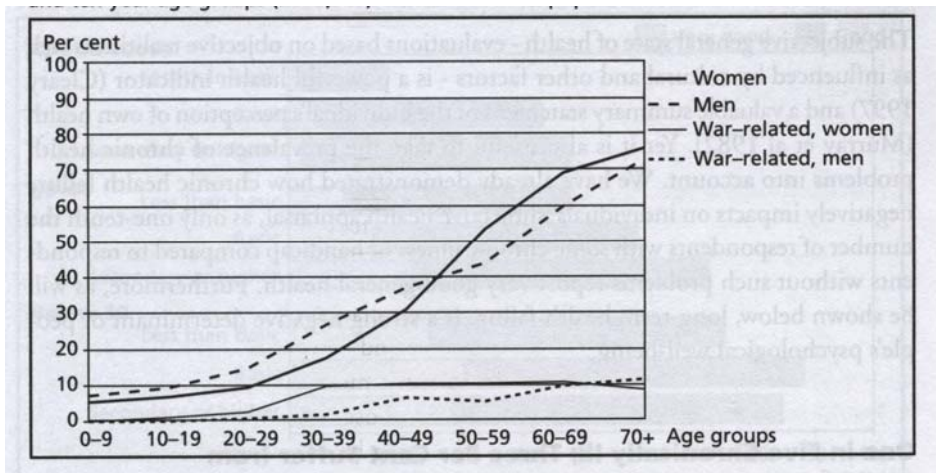
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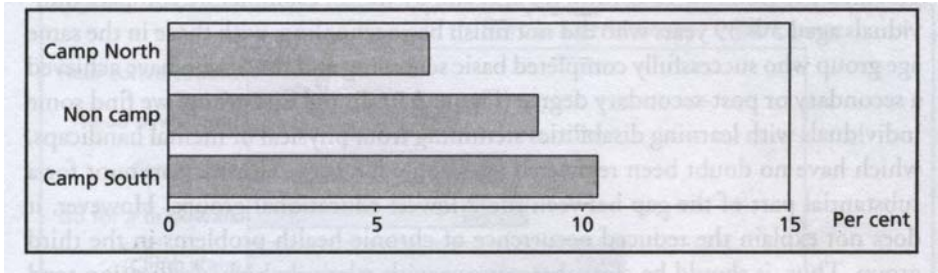
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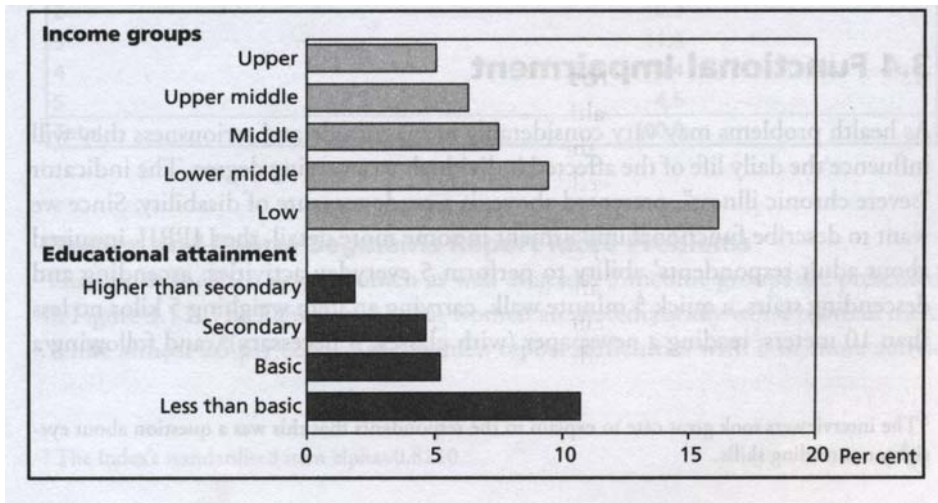
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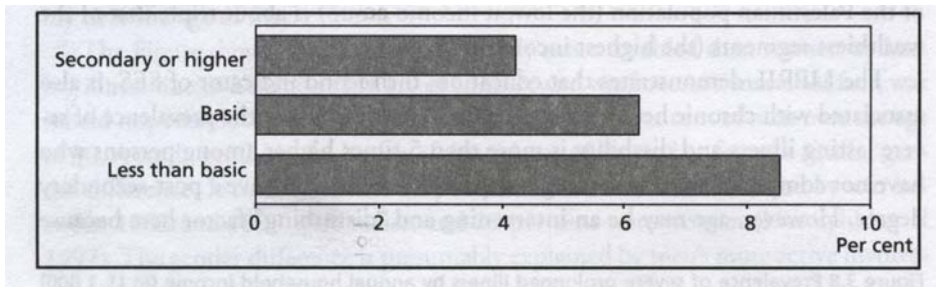
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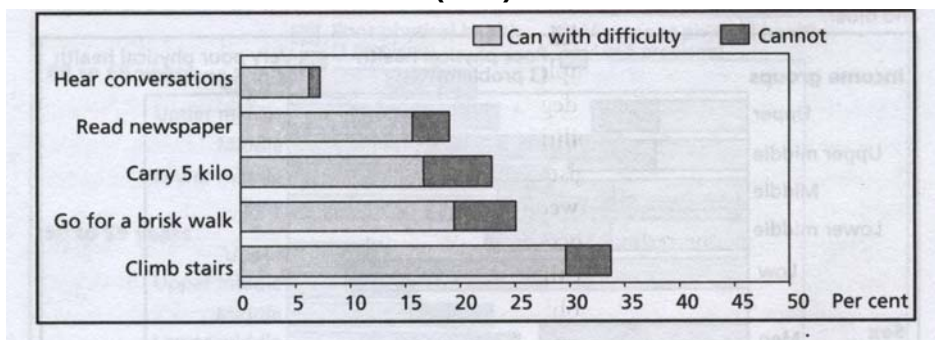
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Number of difficulties	Proportion of adults
0	53.5
1	13.8
2	10.3
3	11.4
4	6.4
5	4.6
Total	100.0

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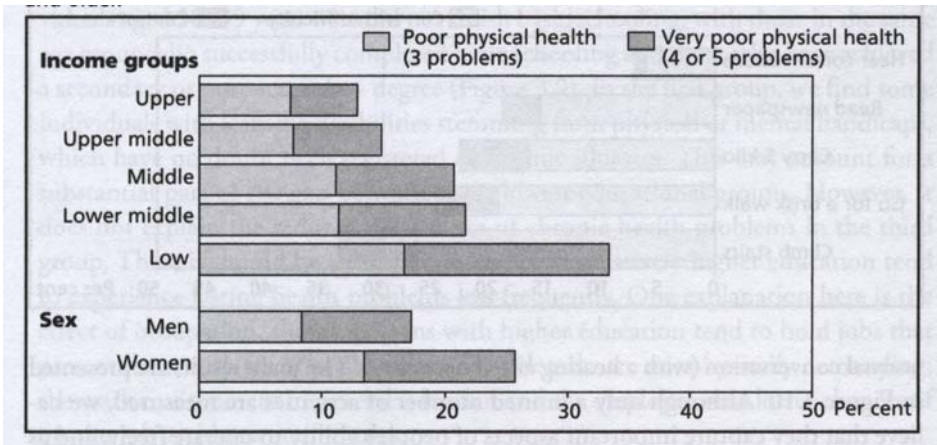
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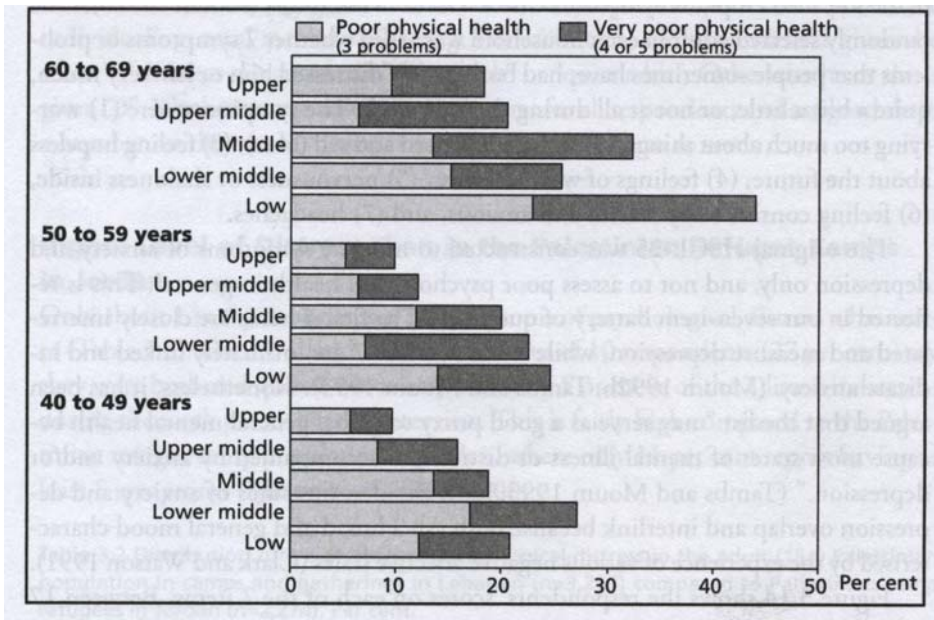


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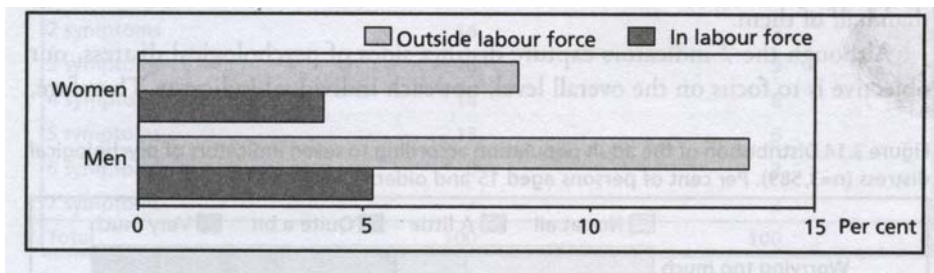


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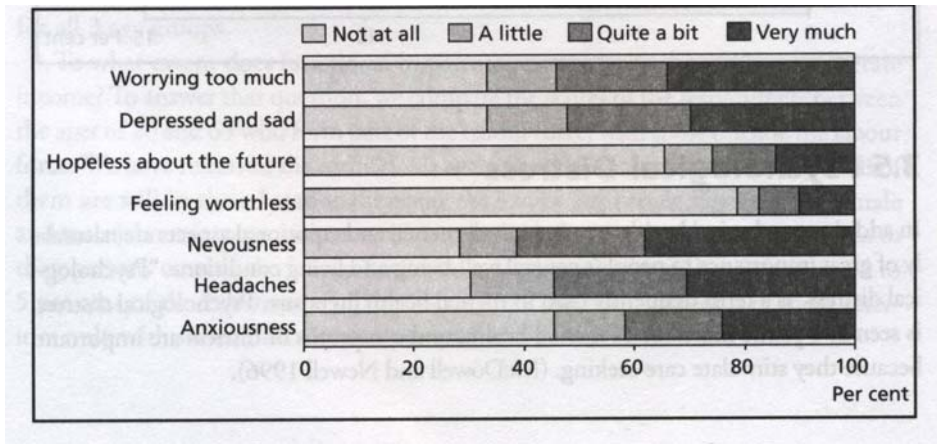
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	Lebanon 1999	Jordan camps 1999
No symptom	16	41
1 symptom	13	20
2 symptoms	14	13
3 symptoms	16	9
4 symptoms	14	6
5 symptoms	13	6
6 symptoms	8	3
7 symptoms	7	2
Total	100	100

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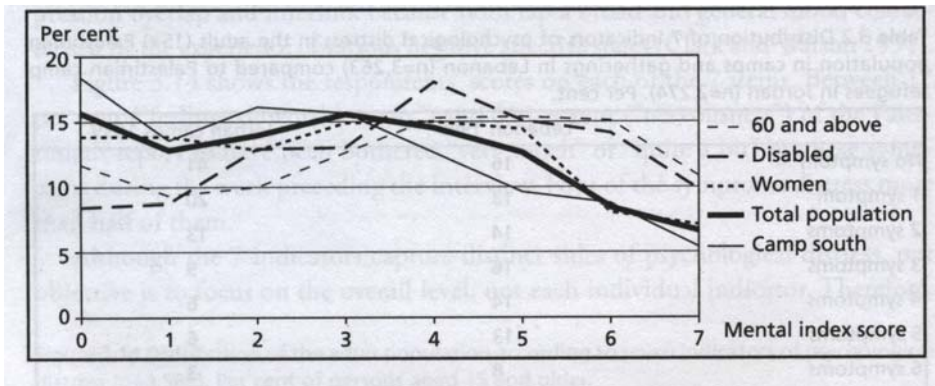
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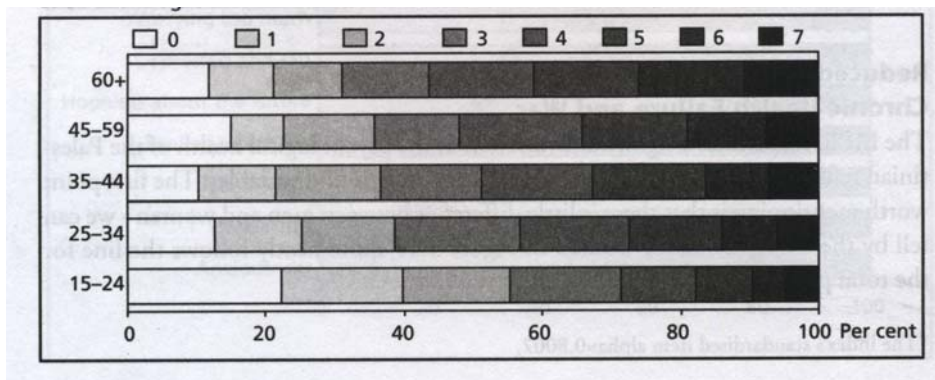
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Number of symptoms	No chronic illness	Chronic illness	Severe chronic illness	War-related chronic illness	Severe war-related illness
0	18	8	5	4	3
1	14	9	6	7	4
2	14	13	12	10	10
3	16	13	11	10	5
4	13	18	20	18	21
5	12	15	17	13	11
6	6	14	18	23	30
7	5	10	12	14	16

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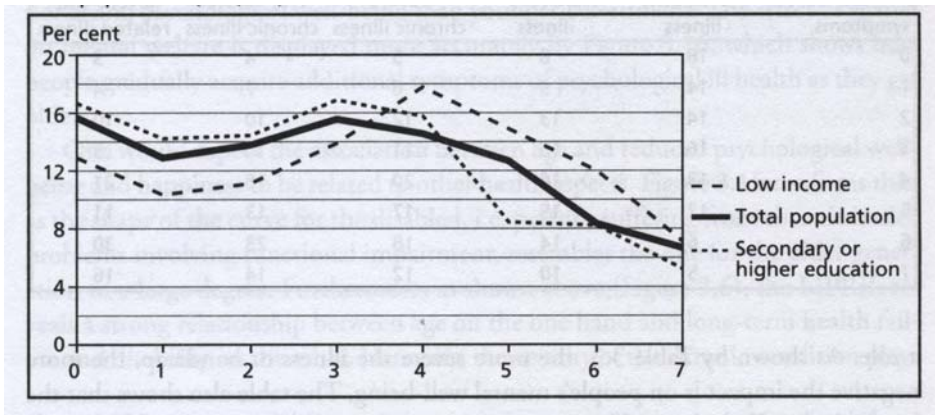
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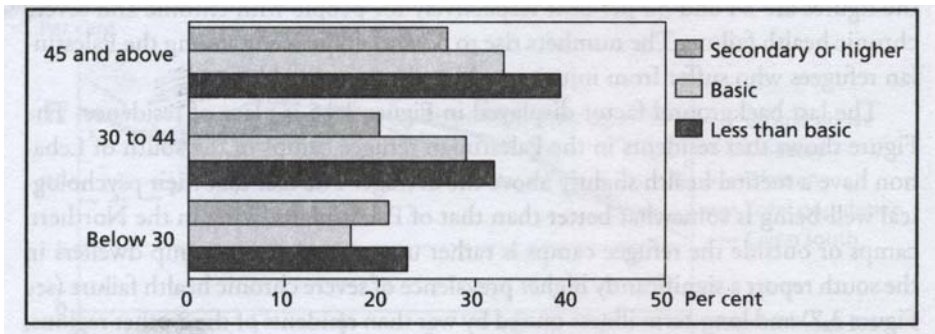
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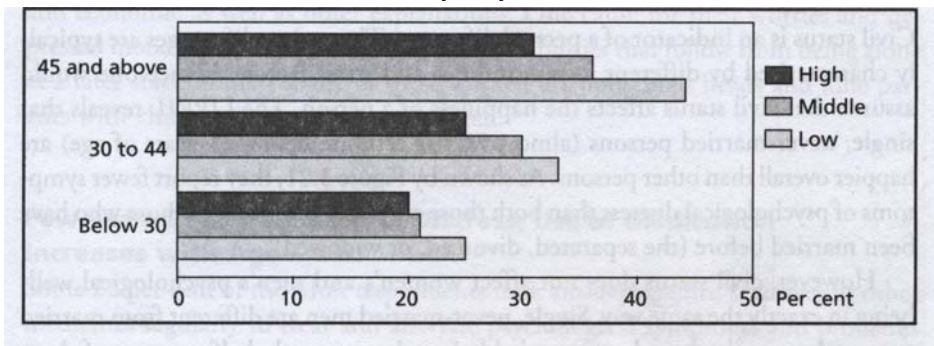
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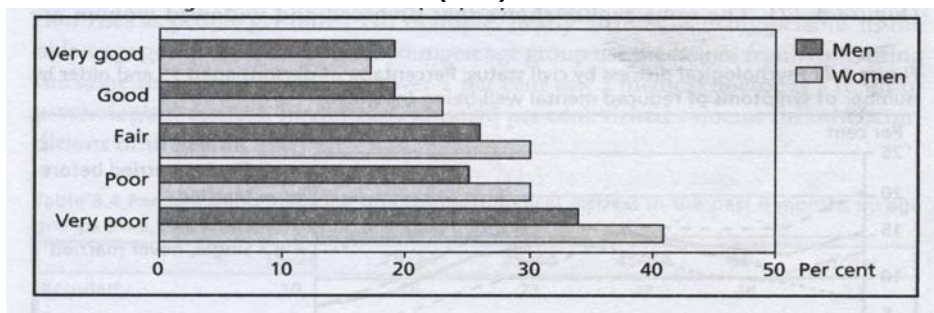
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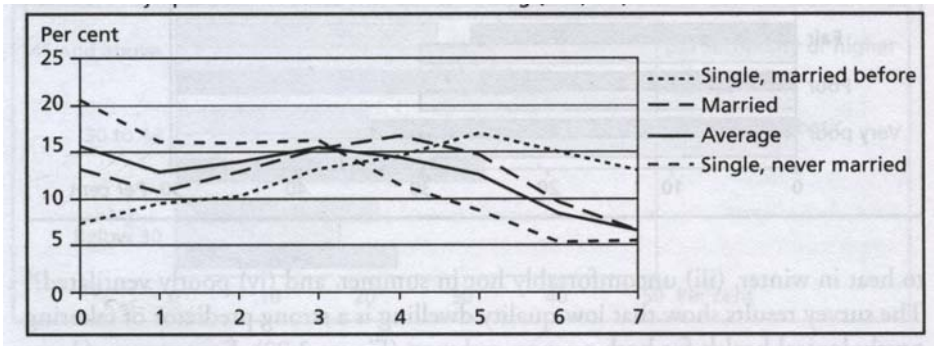
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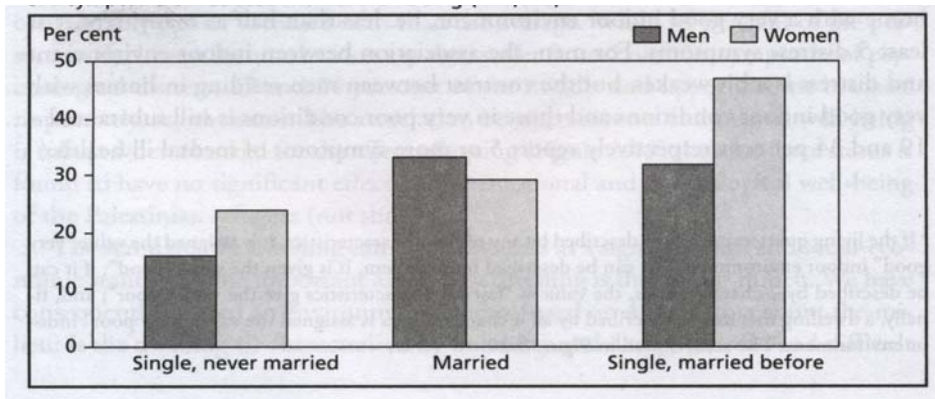


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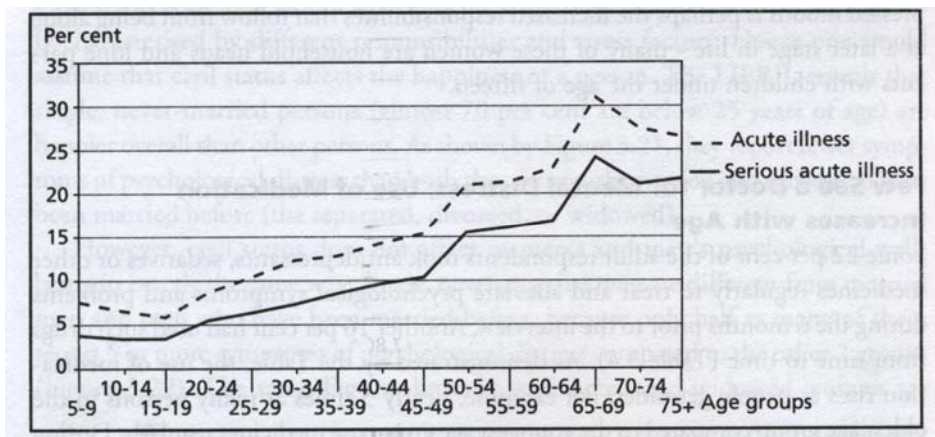
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	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-59	60+	Total
Regularly	10	16	23	37	48	22
From time to time	14	18	18	18	12	16

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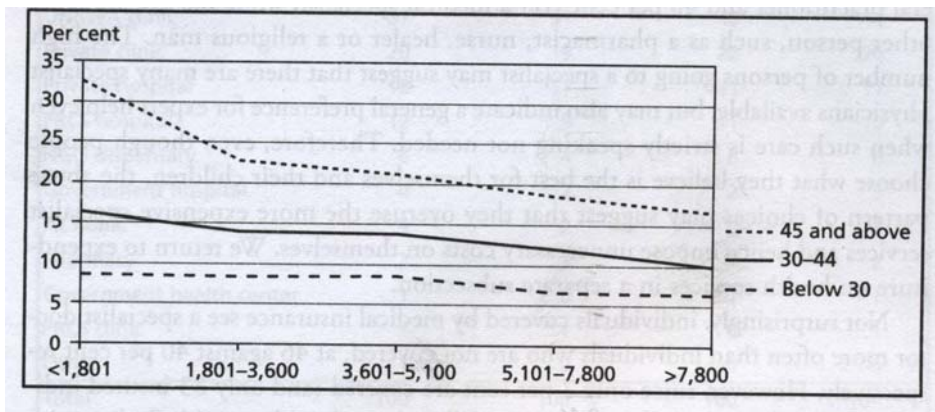
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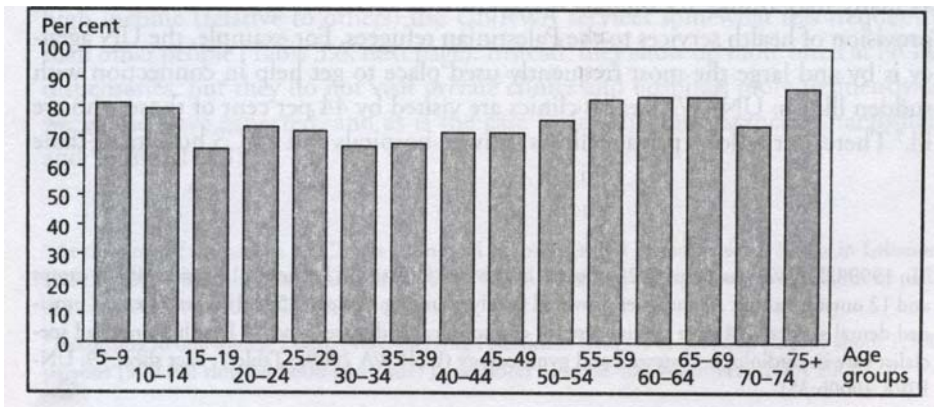
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	Camp North	Camp South	Non camp	All
UNRWA clinic	37	51	40	44
Private clinic	20	19	22	20
Private hospital	12	11	11	11
PRCS hospital	12	9	11	10
NGO dispensary	6	4	8	6
Government hospital	4	2	2	3
At home	4	2	2	3
Pharmacy	2	1	1	2
Government health center	1	0	2	1
PRCS clinic	1	1	0	1
Other	1	0	0	0
Total	100	100	100	100

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	Less than 1,800	1,801-3,600	3,601-5,100	5,101-7,800	More than 7,800
UNRWA clinic	47	49	45	39	37
Private clinic	21	18	20	21	22
Private hospital	12	12	10	10	12
PRCS hospital	10	9	14	7	12
NGO dispensary	4	5	4	9	7
Government hospital	3	2	1	4	3
At home	2	2	3	5	2
Pharmacy	1	1	1	4	1
Government health center	0	1	2	0	1
PRCS clinic	1	2	0	0	1
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Total	100	100	100	100	100

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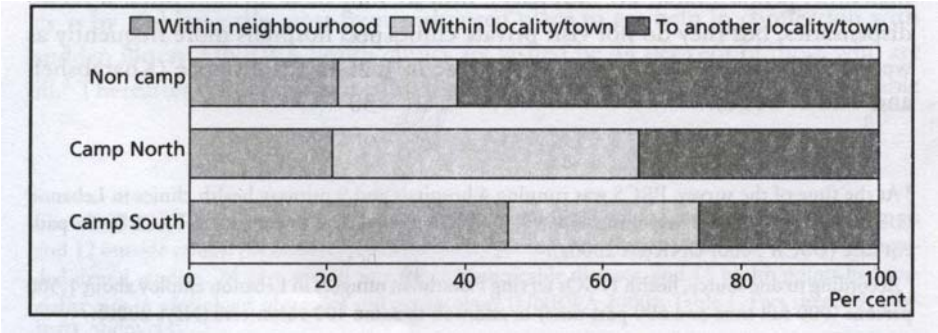
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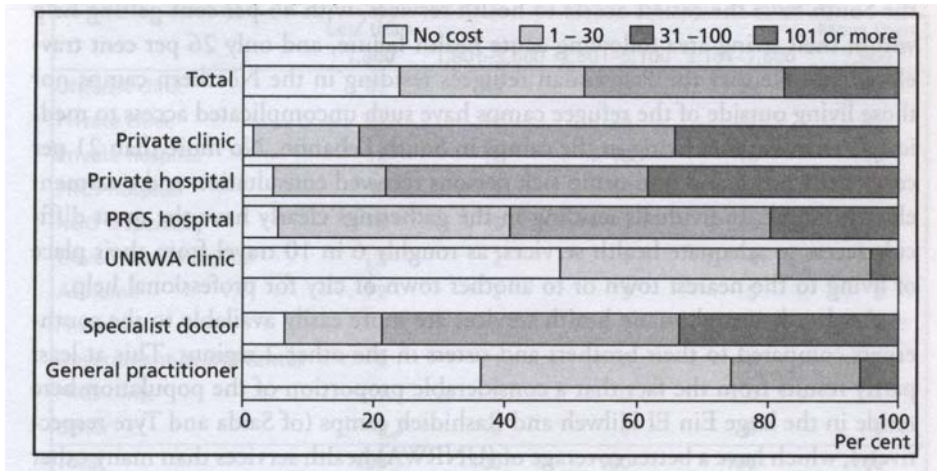
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	No cost	1,000–30,000 LL	31,000–100,000 LL	101,000 LL or more
Not insured	24	29	30	17
Insured	24	28	32	17
Less than 1,800	22	29	33	17
1,801–3,600	26	29	27	17
3,601–5,100	24	31	29	16
5,101–7,800	21	34	29	17
More than 7,800	24	23	34	19

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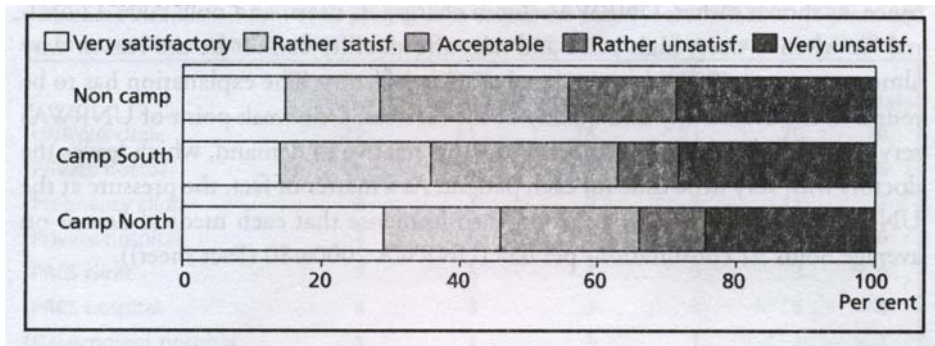
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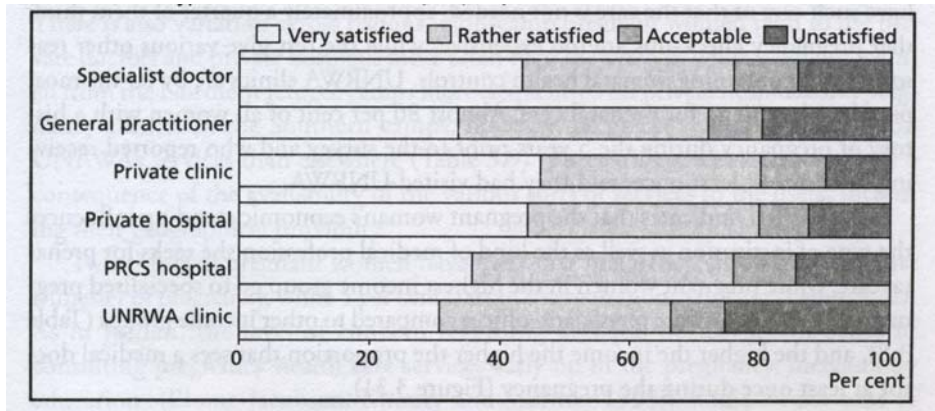
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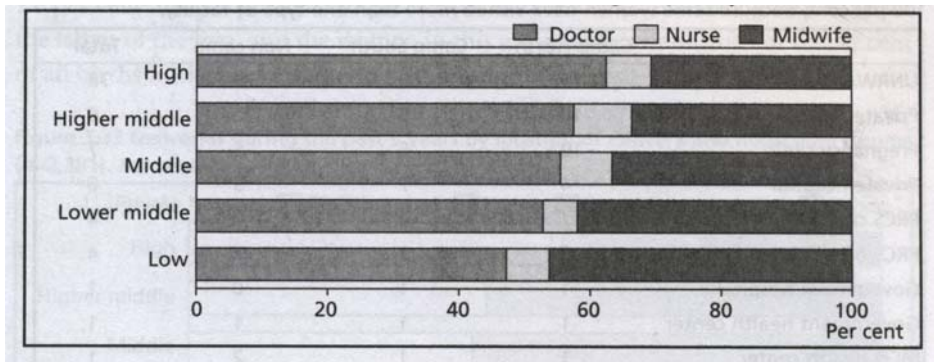
	Low	Lower middle	Middle	Higher middle	High	Total
UNRWA clinic	77	81	78	81	70	78
Private doctor	6	6	4	8	16	8
Pregnancy clinic	6	7	6	5	11	7
Private hospital	4	6	7	7	8	6
PRCS clinic	2	5	4	5	3	4
PRCS hospital	4	3	3	3	5	4
Government hospital	1	1	1	1	1	1
Government health center	1	0	1	1	1	1
MCH health center	1	1	1	2	2	1
At home	1	1	0	1	1	1

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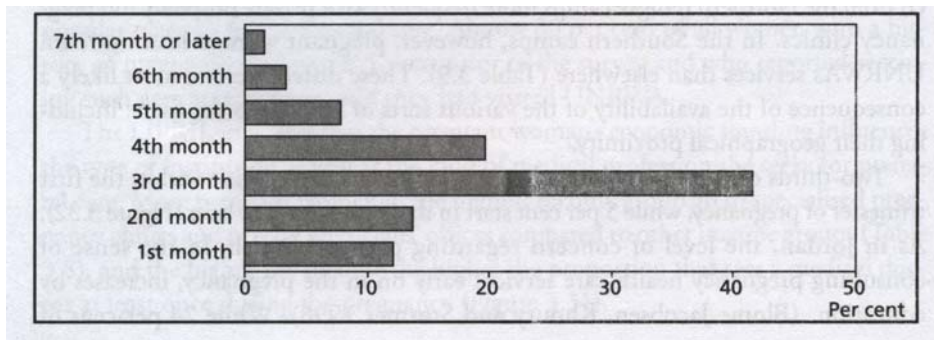
	Camp North	Camp South	Non camp	Total
UNRWA clinic	76	82	72	78
Private doctor	10	5	10	8
Pregnancy clinic	10	5	5	7
Private hospital	4	7	9	6
PRCS clinic	7	2	2	4
PRCS hospital	6	2	3	4
Government hospital	1	1	0	1
Government health center	1	1	1	1
MCH health center	1	1	2	1
At home	1	1	1	1

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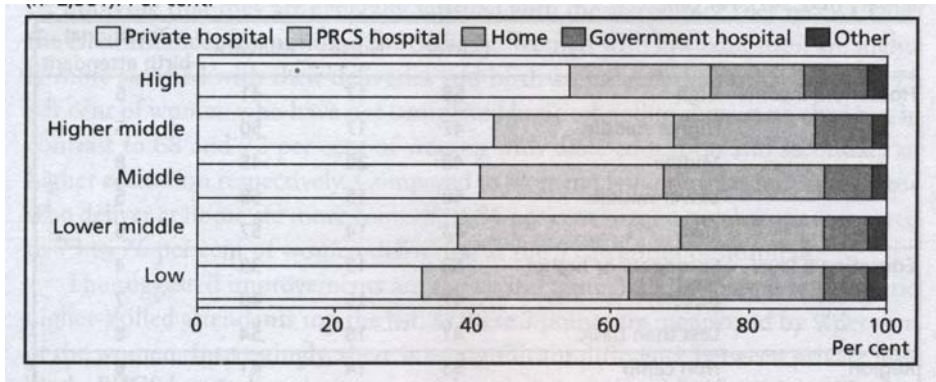
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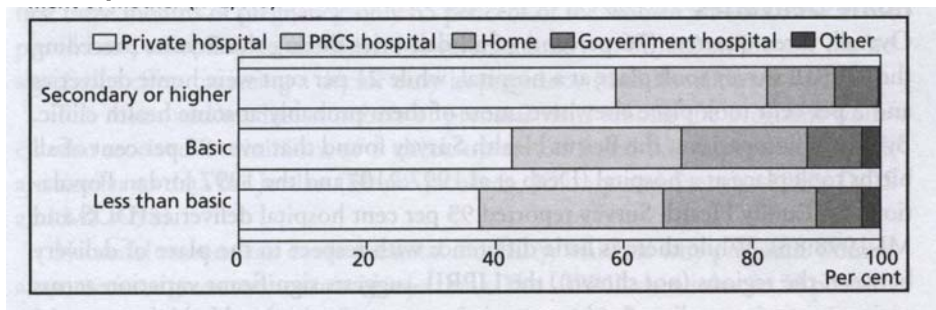


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		Doctor	Nurse	Midwife	Traditional birth attendant
Household income	High	58	17	41	5
	Higher middle	47	17	50	5
	Middle	48	20	45	8
	Lower middle	40	15	58	5
	Low	33	14	57	6
Educational level	Secondary or higher	63	13	39	4
	Basic	47	15	48	7
	Less than basic	41	18	54	6
Region	Non camp	53	14	41	6
	Camp South	47	12	46	8
	Camp North	39	23	61	3
Place of delivery	Private hospital	73	24	27	2
	Government hospital	55	17	44	1
	PRCS hospital	35	18	67	2
	At home	3	1	76	20
Total		45	17	51	6

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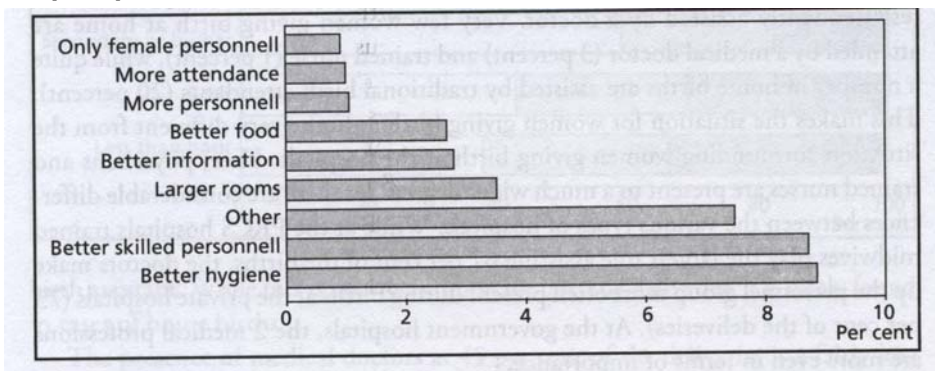
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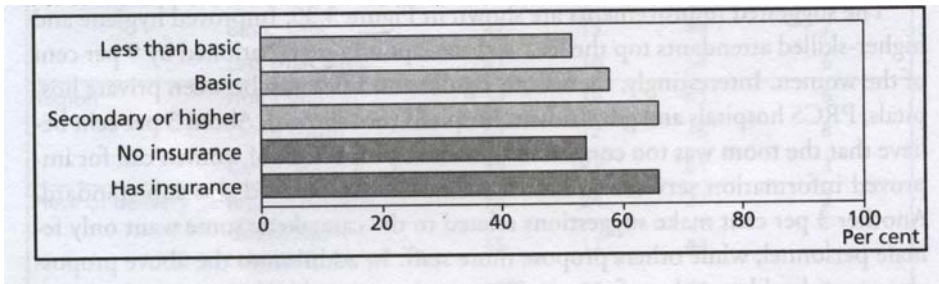
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	Male	Female	Total
Percent daily smokers	44	16	29
Percent occasional smokers	5	5	5
Percent ever smoked daily	49	18	33
Percent ever smoked daily or occasionally	56	25	40
Mean number of cigarettes per day*	25	17	23
Median number of cigarettes per day*	20	20	20
Mean age when started smoking*	18	21	19
Median age when started smoking*	17	19	18

*Among current, daily smokers.

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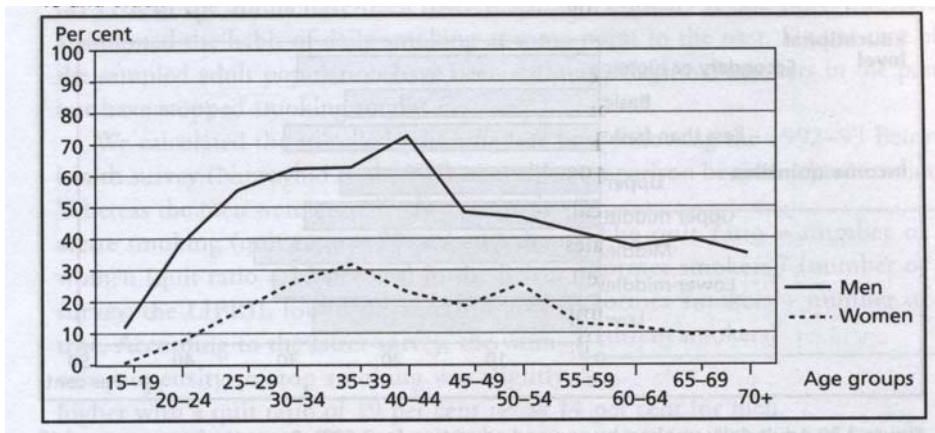
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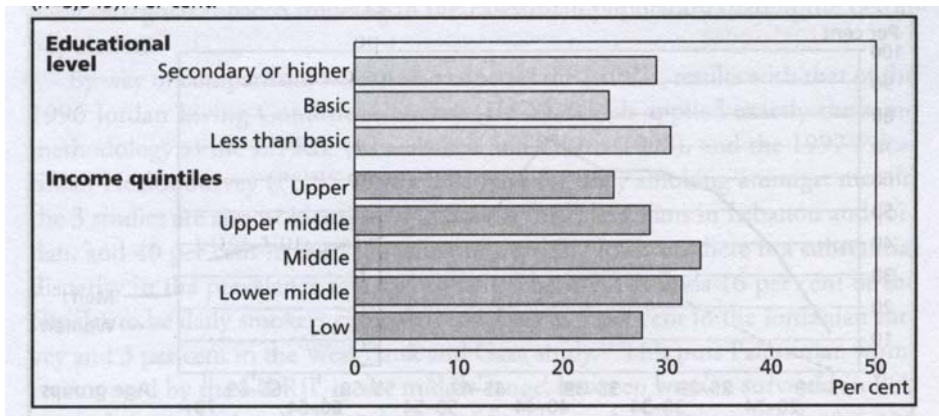
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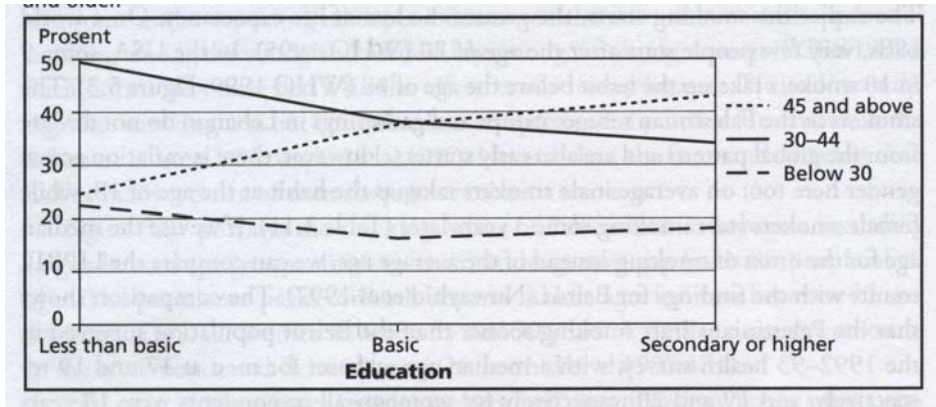
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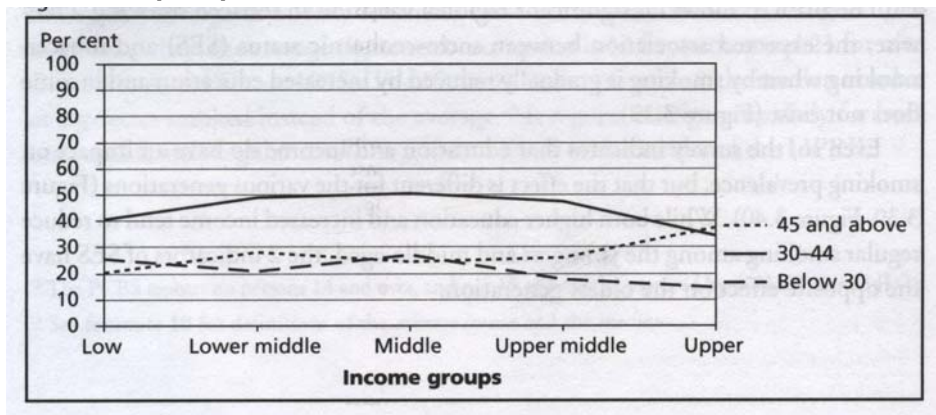
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	15-29	30-44	45 and above
Daily smokers who can climb stairs easily	82	67	41
Non-smokers who can climb stairs easily	90	78	25
Daily smokers who can go for a brisk walk without assistance	85	79	58
Non-smokers who can go for a brisk walk without assistance	94	84	43

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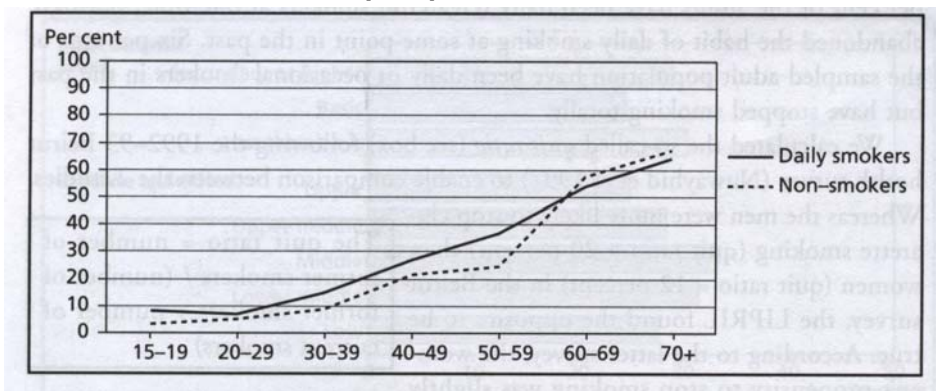
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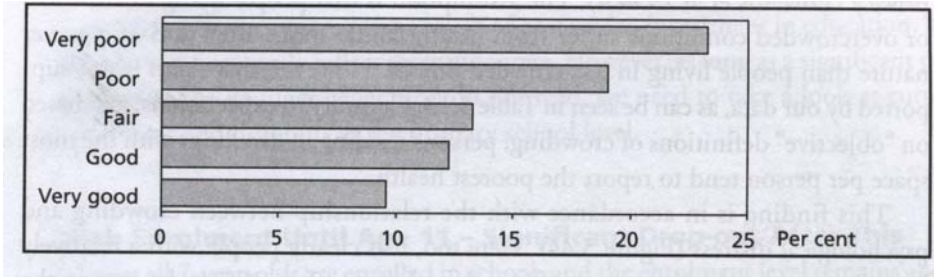
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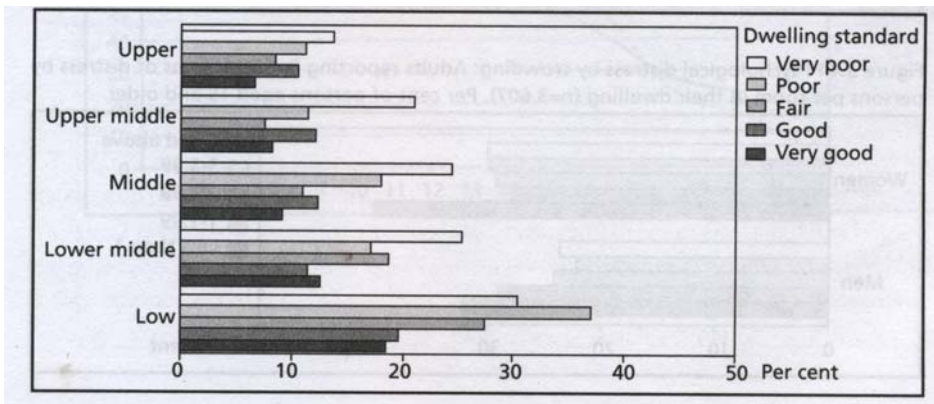
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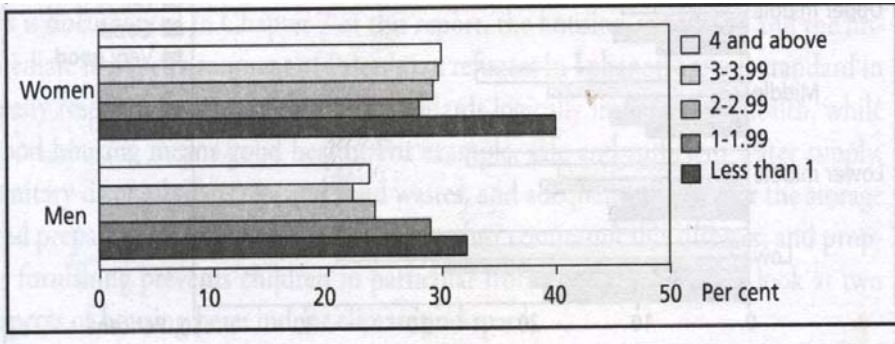
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	Houshold members per room				
	Less than 1	1-1.99	2-2.99	3-3.99	4 and above
Very good	15	16	17	15	16
Good	29	41	43	43	41
Fair	27	24	27	28	26
Bad or very bad	30	19	13	14	16
Total	100	100	100	100	100

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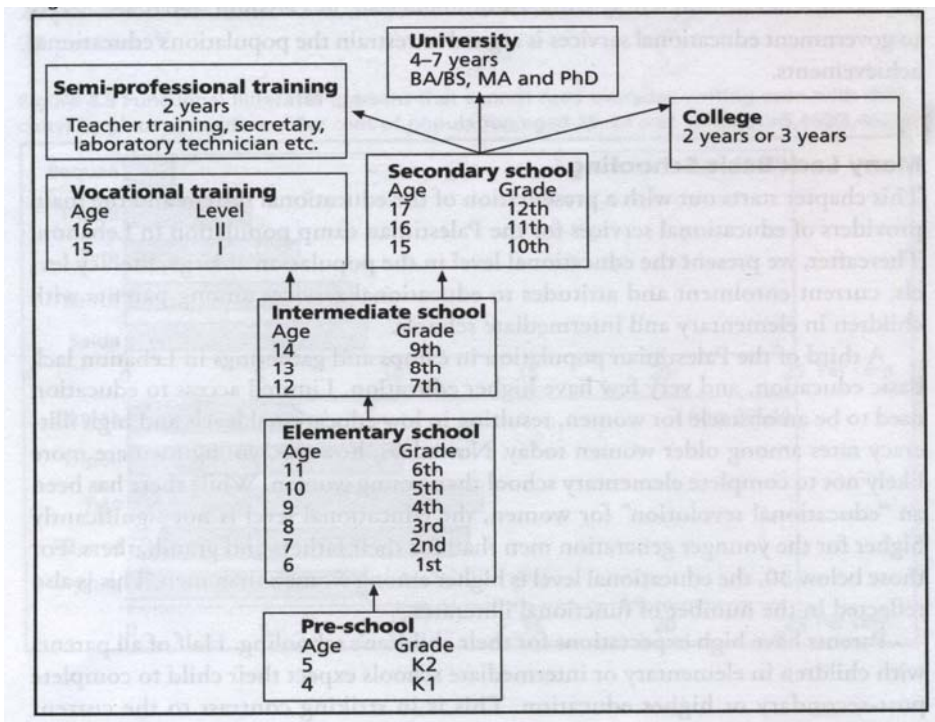
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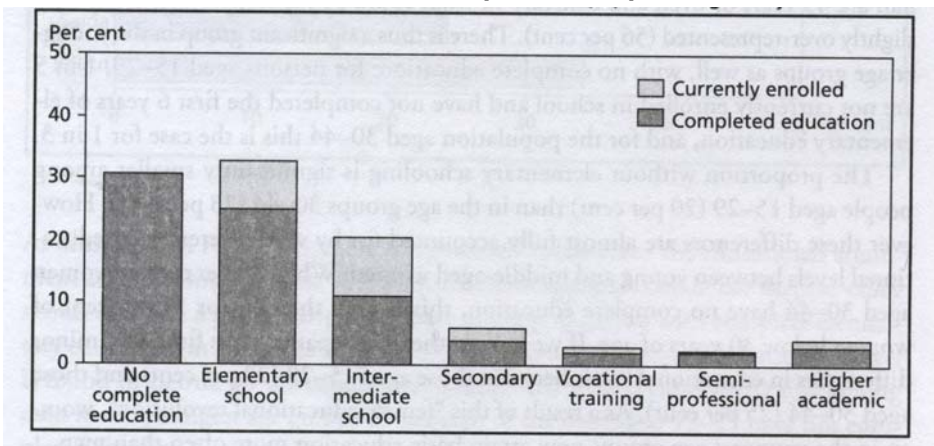
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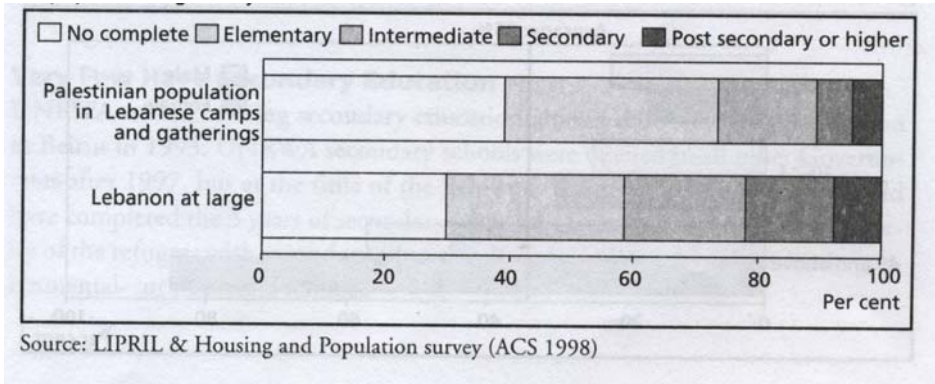
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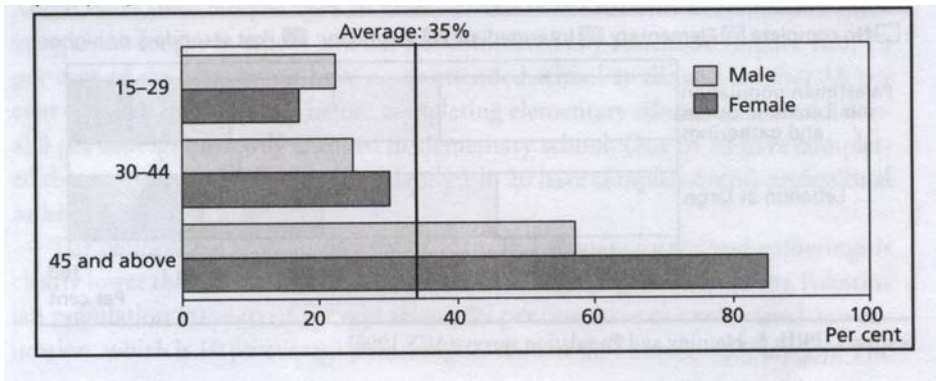
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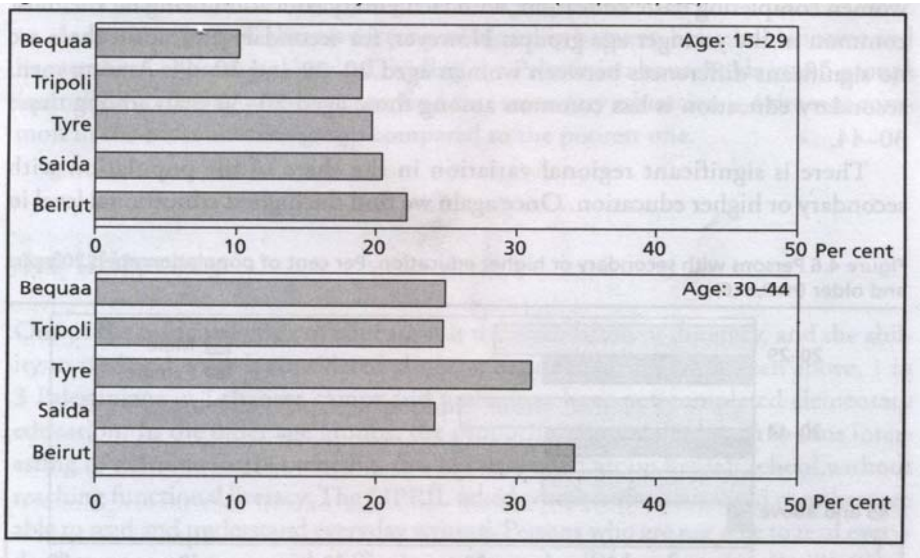
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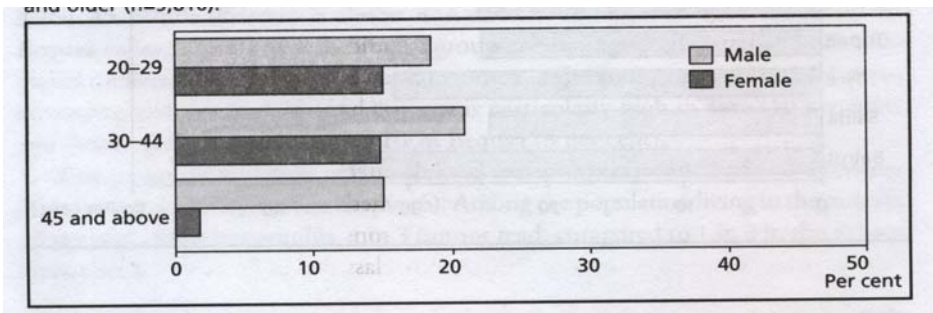
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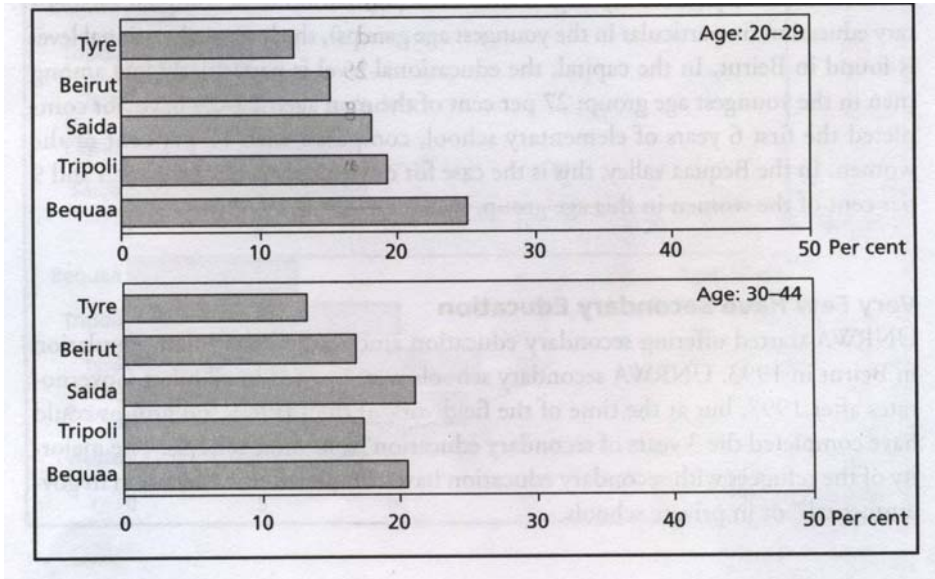
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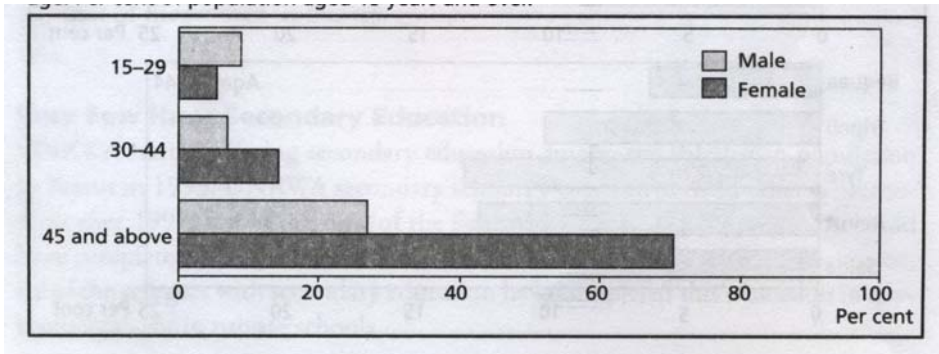
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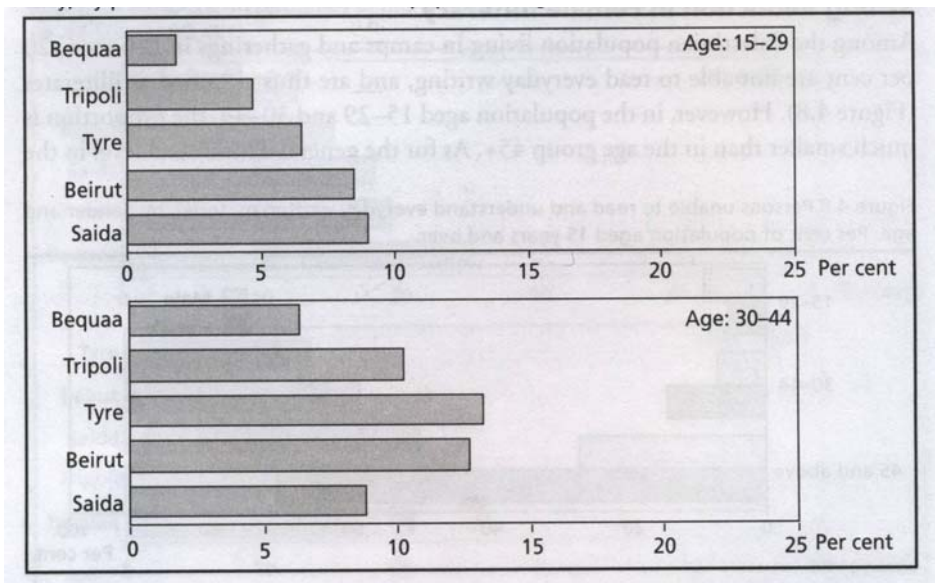
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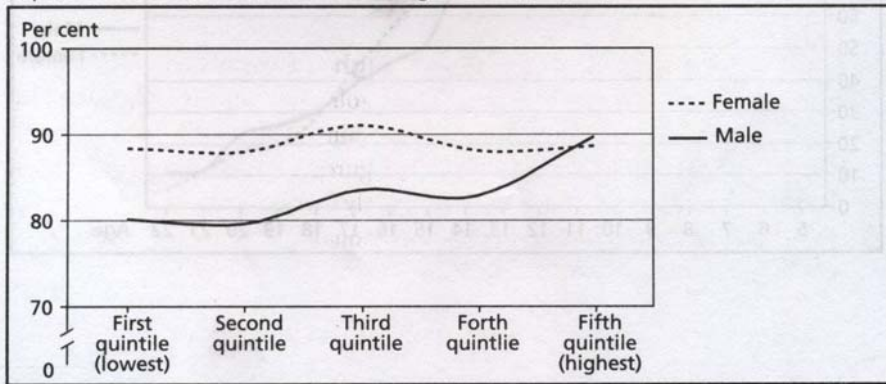
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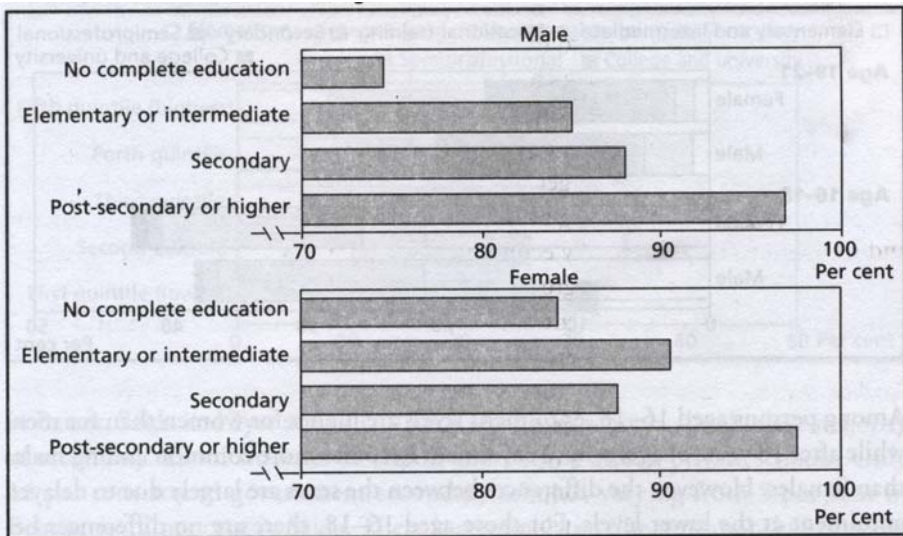
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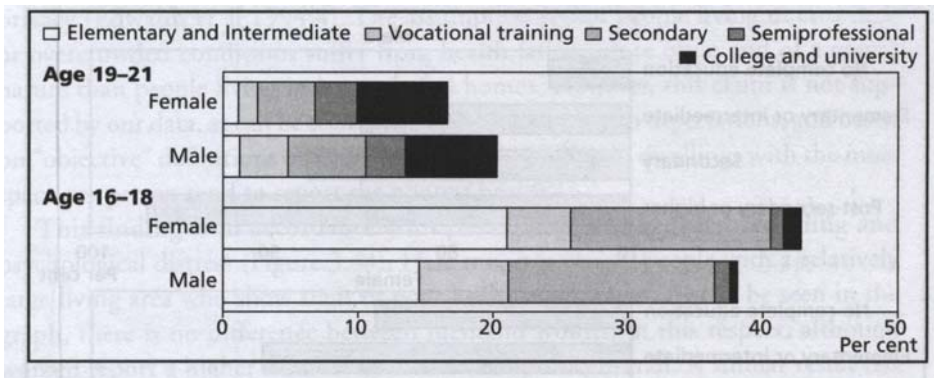
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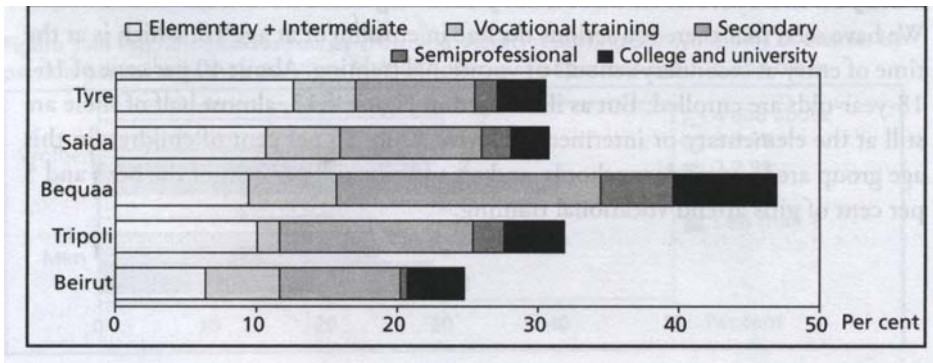
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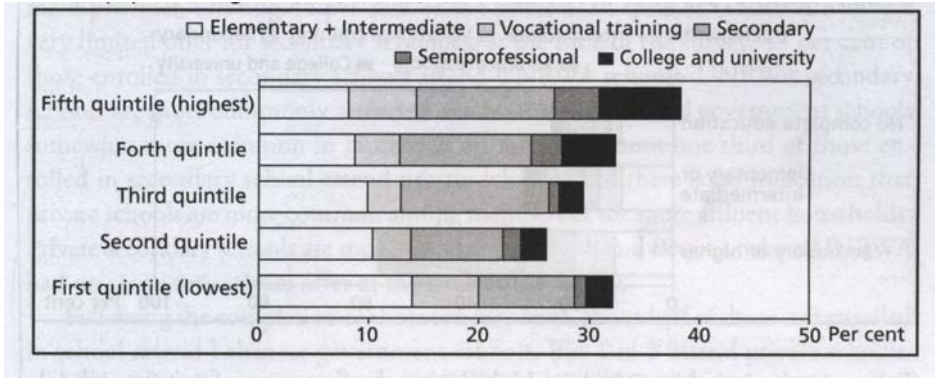
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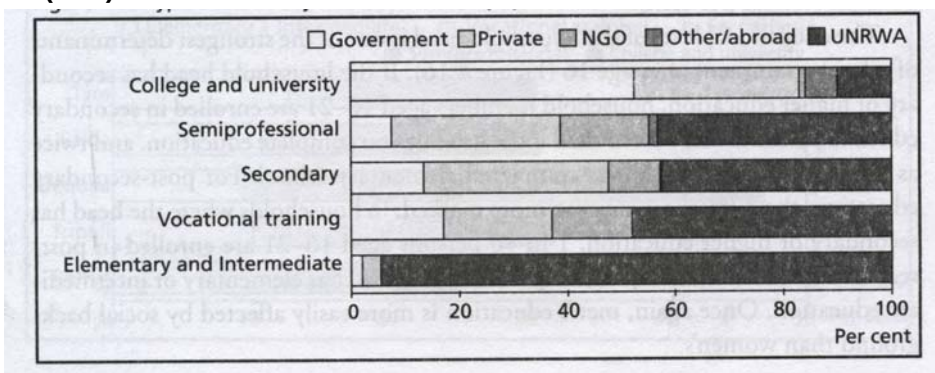
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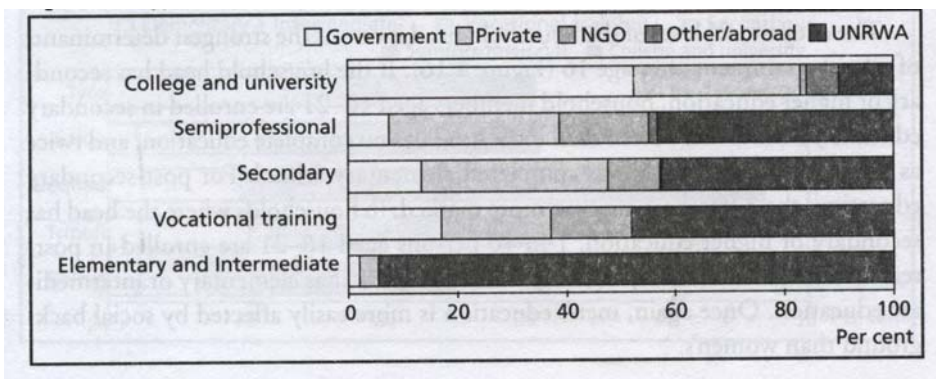
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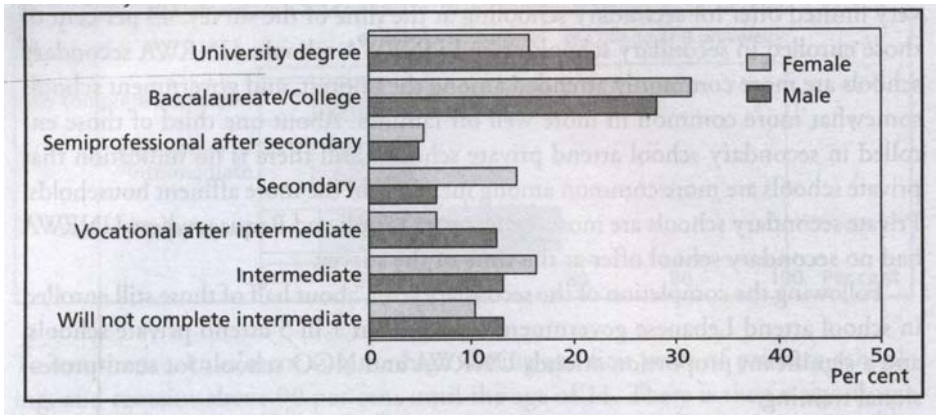
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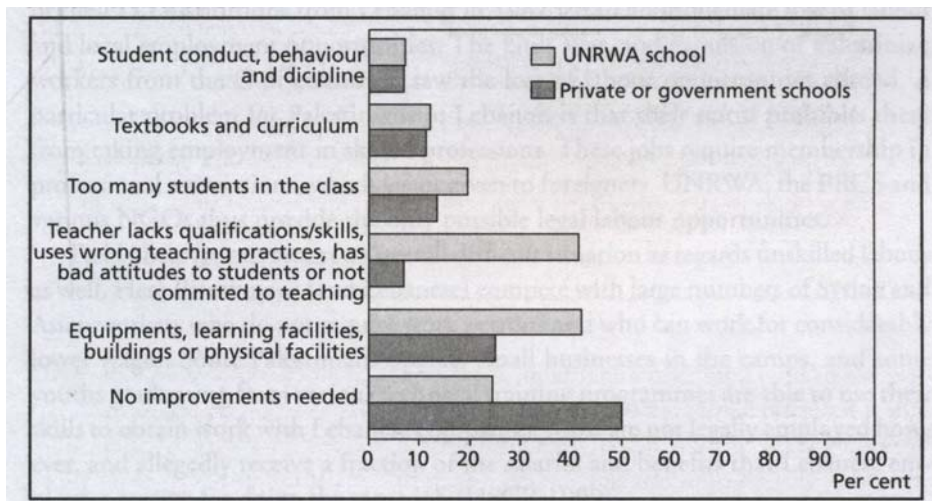
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التوظيف وظروف العمل

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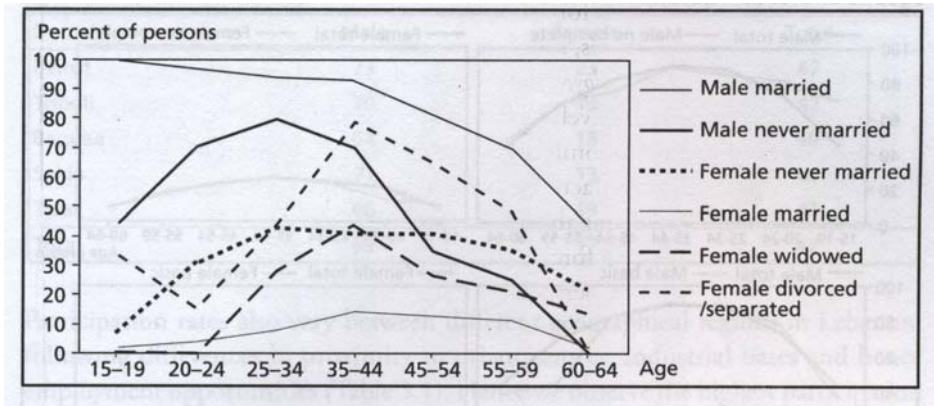
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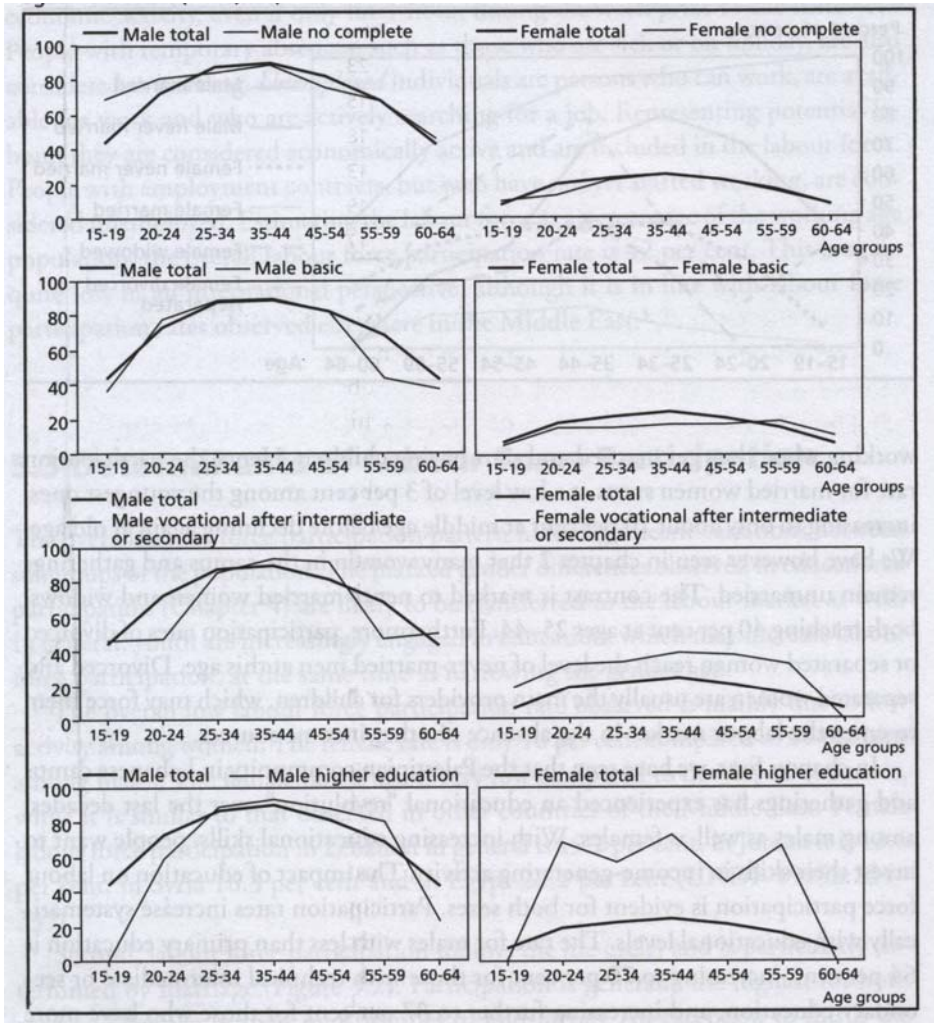
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Domain	Male	Female	Total
Beirut	73	23	47
Tripoli	70	15	42
Bequaa	64	18	40
Saida	71	13	41
Tyre	66	19	41
Total	69	17	42

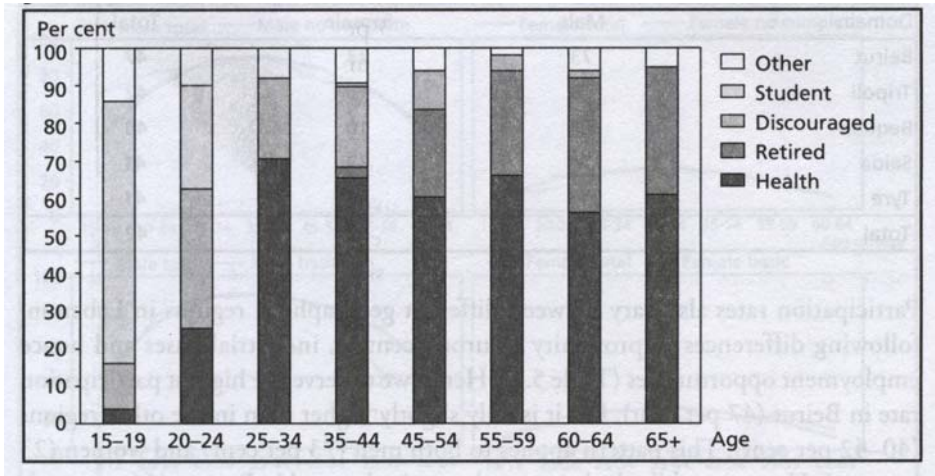
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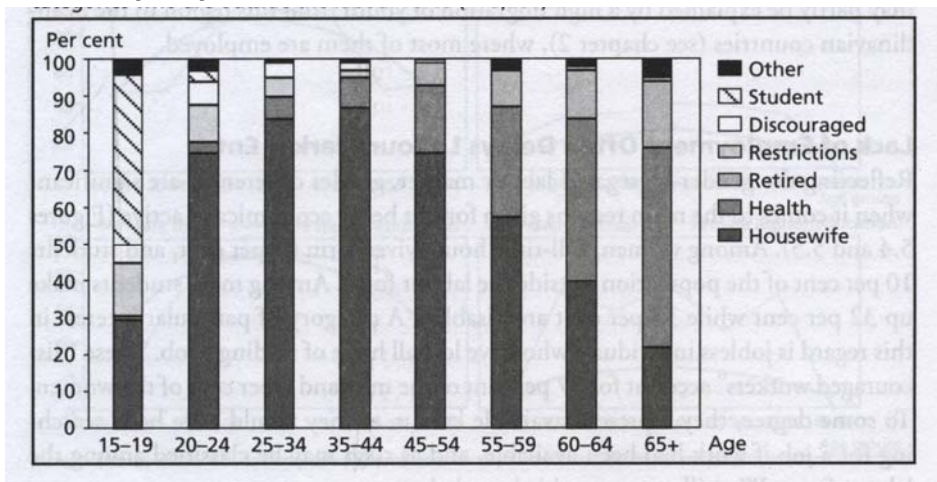
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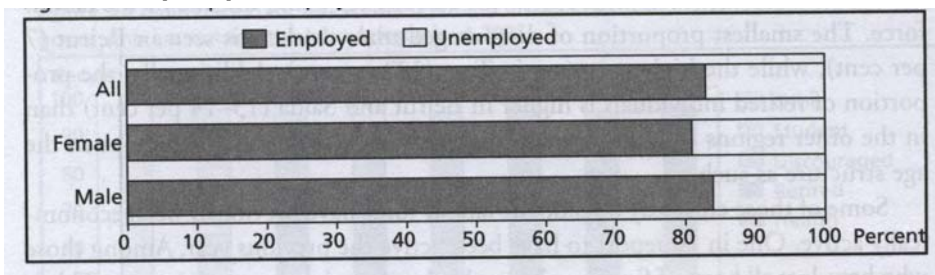
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Year	Male	Female	Total
1980	7.1	4.9	6.9
1989	13.3	19.8	13.6
1995	13.7	10.4	13.2
1996	11.2	8.5	10.8
1999	16	19	17

Source: PCBS figures and 1999 LIPRIL

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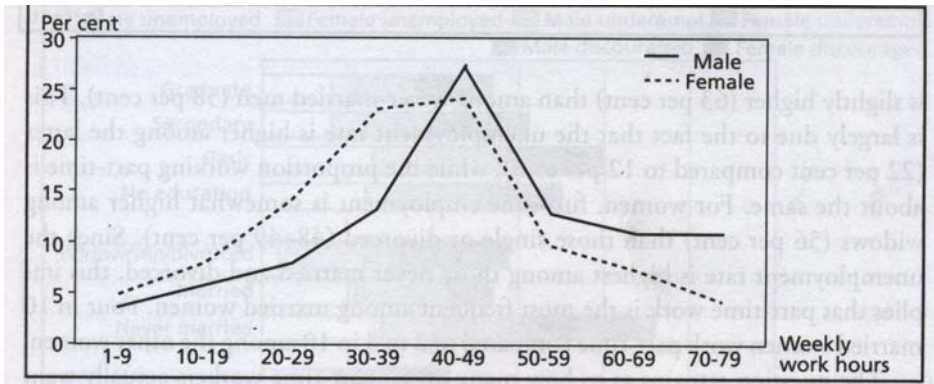
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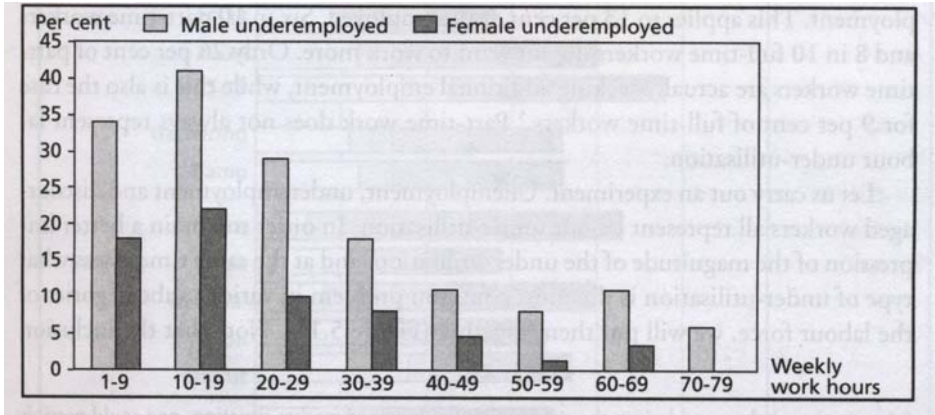
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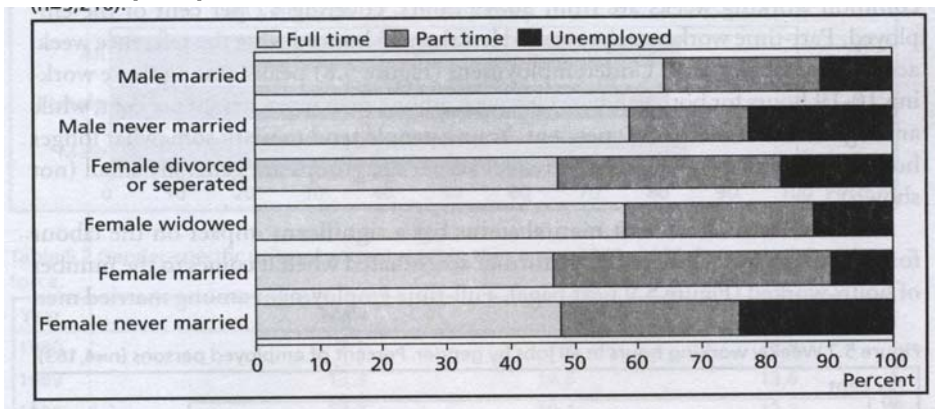
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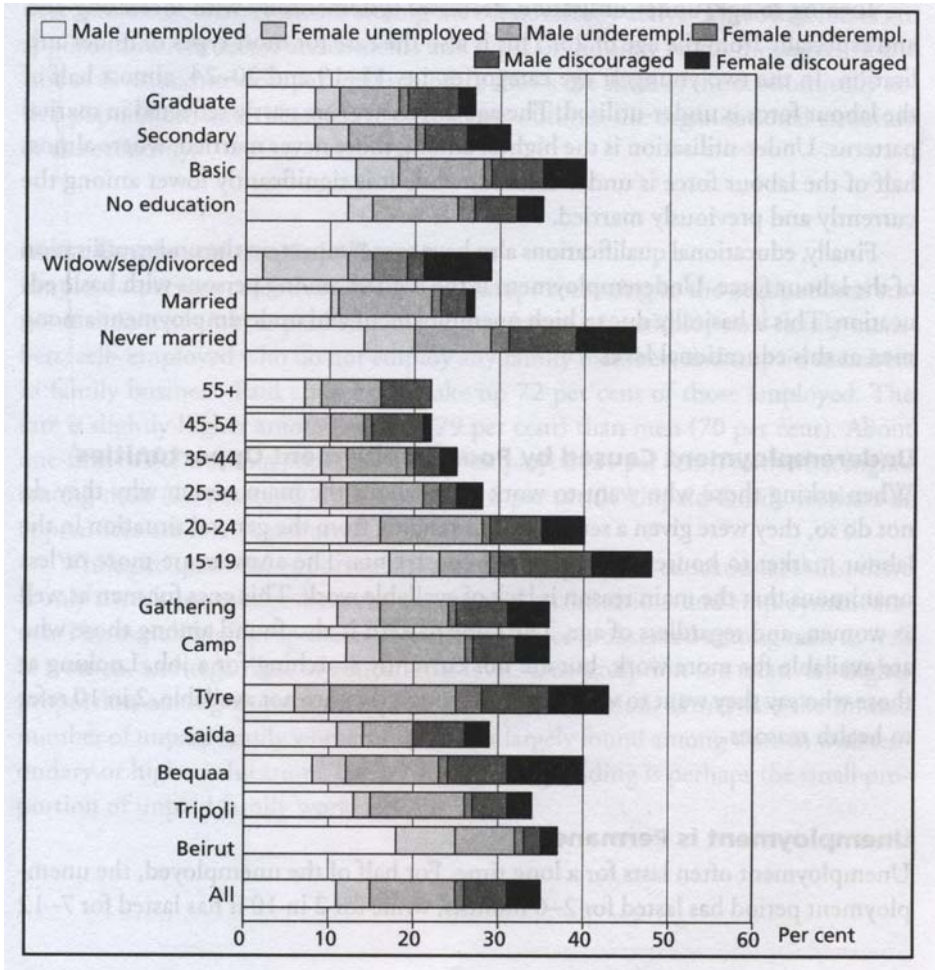
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Industry	Gender		Total
	Male	Female	
Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	11	12	11
Manufacturing, mining, quarrying	14	12	13
Construction, electricity, gas	24	1	19
Trade, hotels and restaurants	28	21	27
Transport, storage and communication	6	1	5
Financial intermediation, real estate	1	2	2
Public administration and defence	0	0	0
Education, health and social work	8	32	12
Community social services & other	8	19	10
Total	100	100	100
N	3,467	863	4,330

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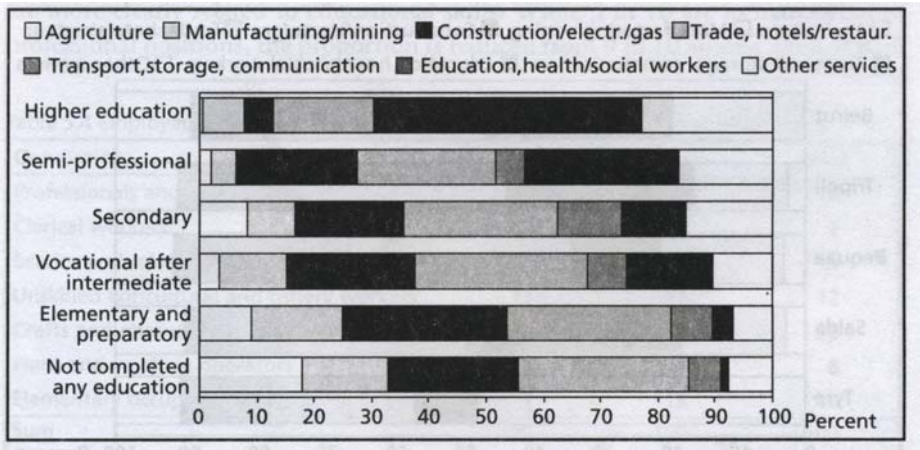
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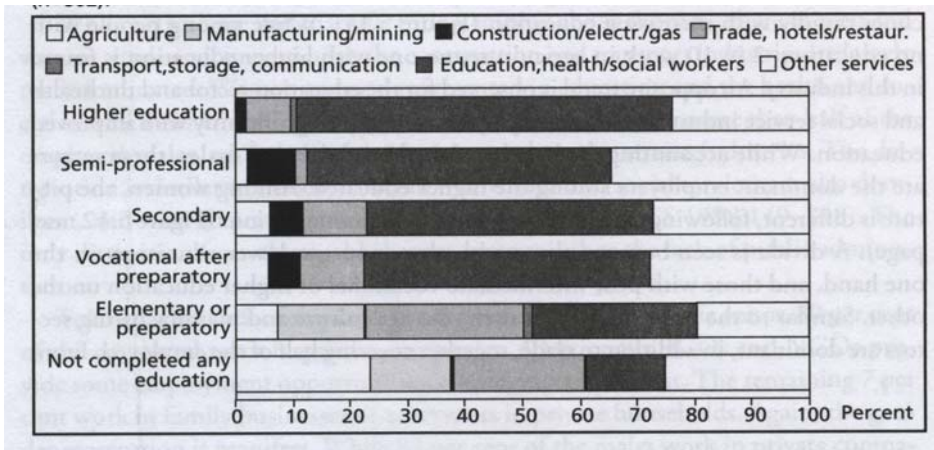
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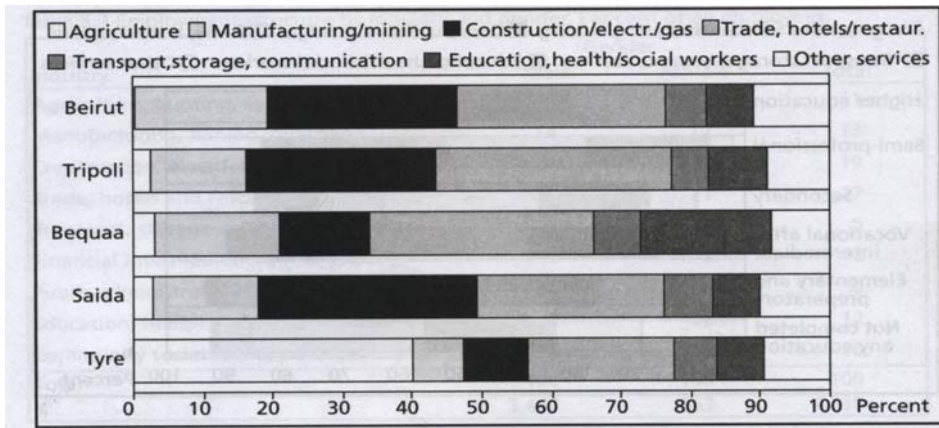
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Occupation	Male	Female	Total
Professionals and managers	12	31	16
Clerical workers	2	4	2
Service and sales workers	19	23	19
Unskilled agricultural and fishery workers	11	12	12
Crafts and related workers	42	12	36
Plant and machine operators	7	1	6
Elementary occupations	7	18	10
Sum	100	100	100
N	3,478	870	4,348

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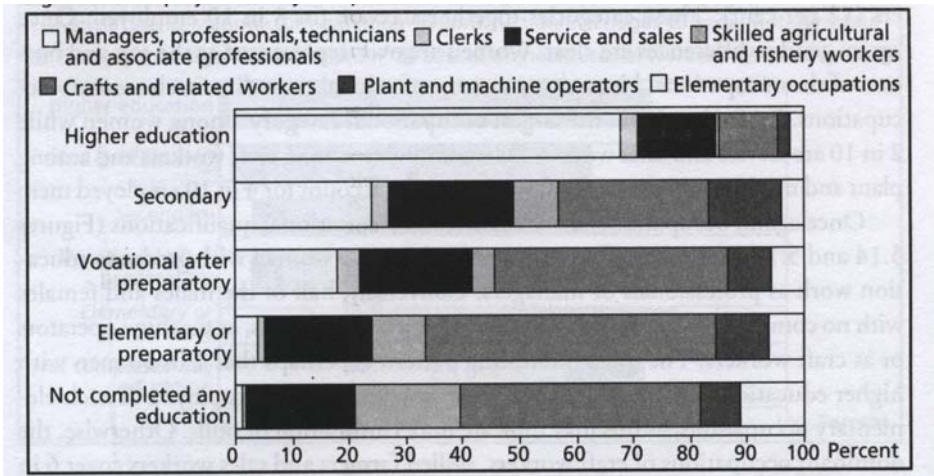
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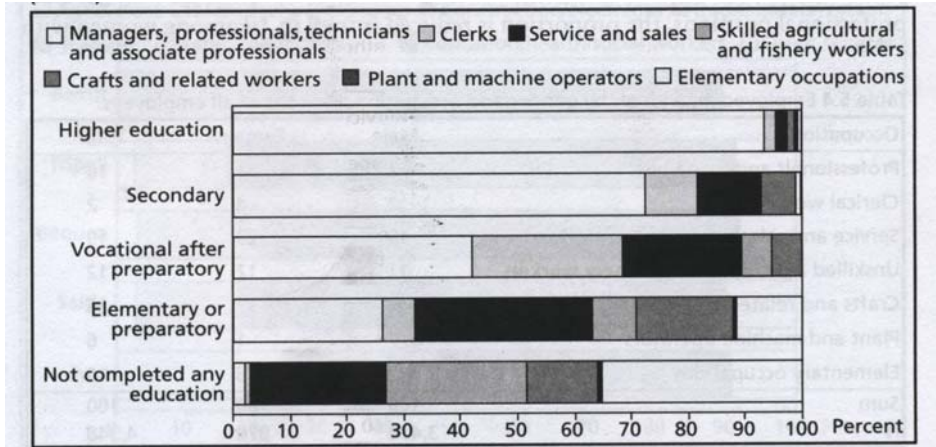
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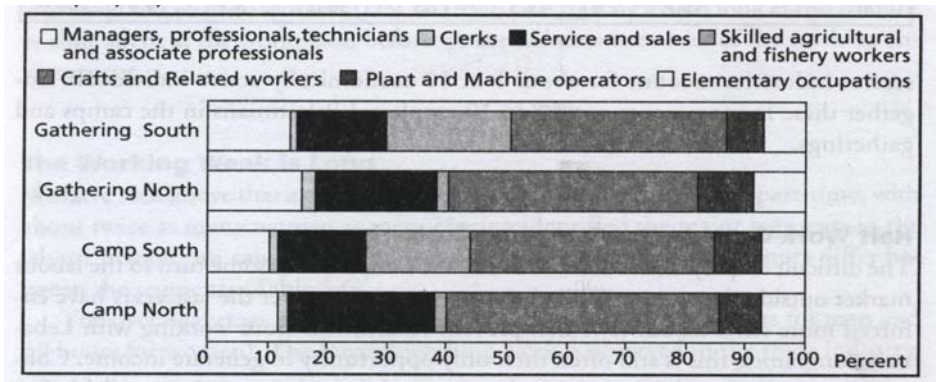
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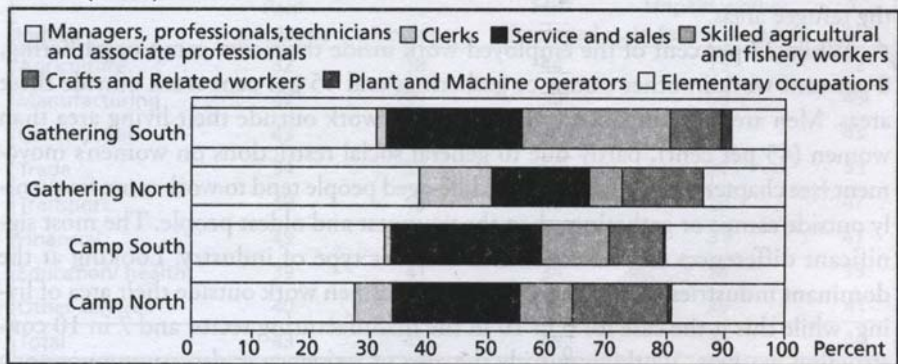
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Industry	Occupation							Total
	Professionals	Clerks	Service and sales workers	Skilled agricultural workers	Craft and related workers	Plant and machine operators	Elementary occupations	
Agriculture	-	-	-	11.0	-	-	-	11.2
Manufacturing	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.1	10.6	0.5	0.7	13.3
Construction	0.9	0.3	-	-	17.1	0.3	0.8	19.4
Trade	0.8	0.2	15.9	-	7.2	0.2	2.1	26.6
Transport	-	0.3	-	-	0.2	4.4	0.2	5.2
Financial	1.0	0.2	-	-	0.2	-	0.2	1.5
Public Administration	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3
Education/health	9.7	0.4	-	-	0.3	0.3	1.5	12.5
Other services	2.9	0.7	1.9	-	0.3	0.4	4.0	10.1
Total	15.7	2.2	19.3	11.3	36.0	6.1	9.5	100.0

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Industry	Paid employee	Employer	Self- employed	Unpaid worker in family business	All
Agriculture	32	18	44	15	32
Manufacturing	47	39	38	50	45
Construction	43	42	38	58	43
Trade	54	52	55	36	53
Transport	49	48	46	25	47
Financial	49	51	45	31	47
Education/ health	39	41	34	38	39
Other services	40	51	44	25	41
Total	43	45	49	39	44

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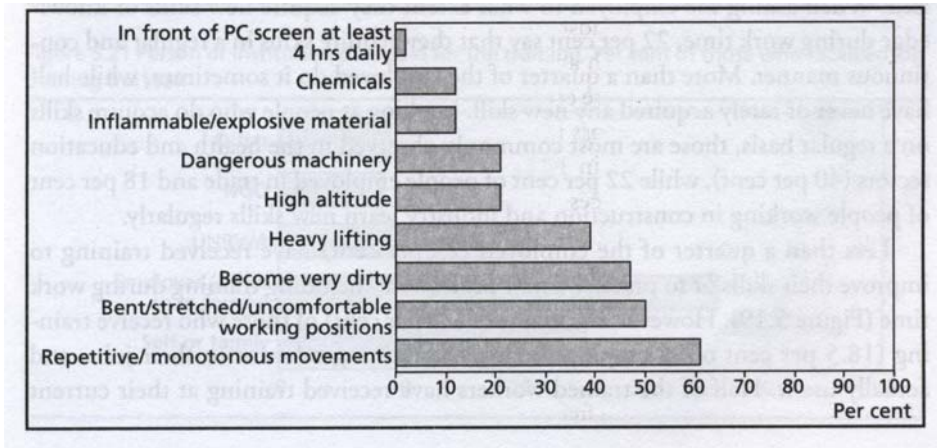
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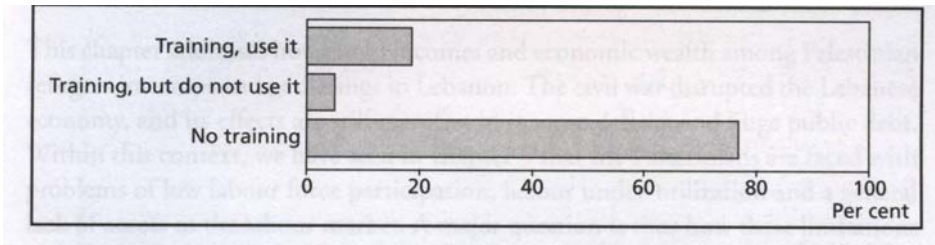
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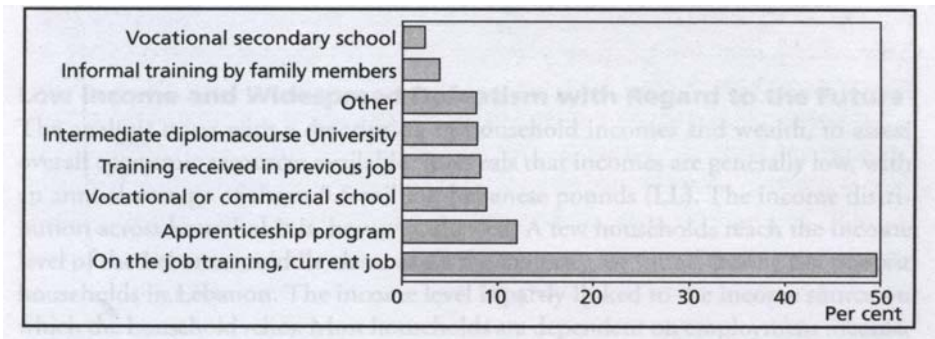
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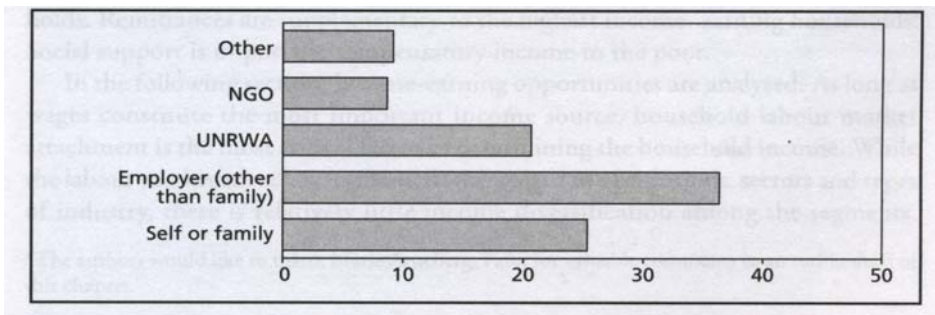
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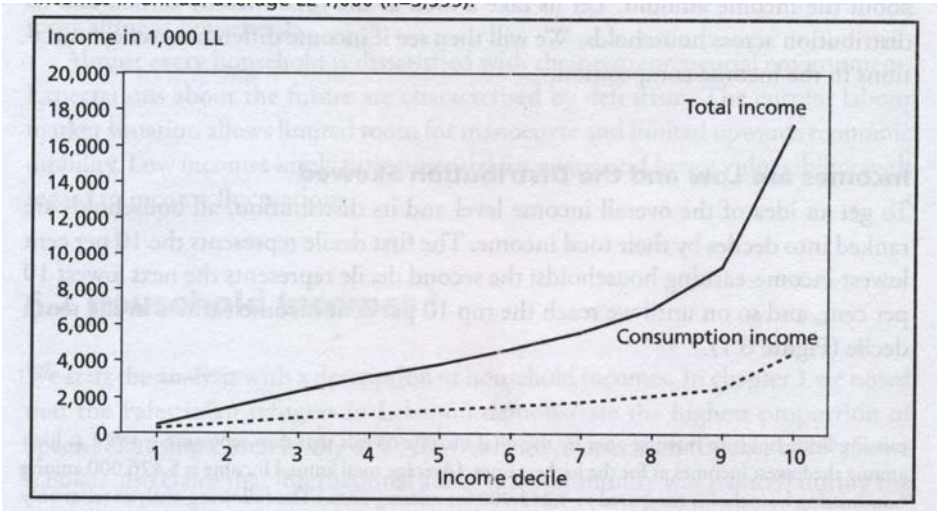
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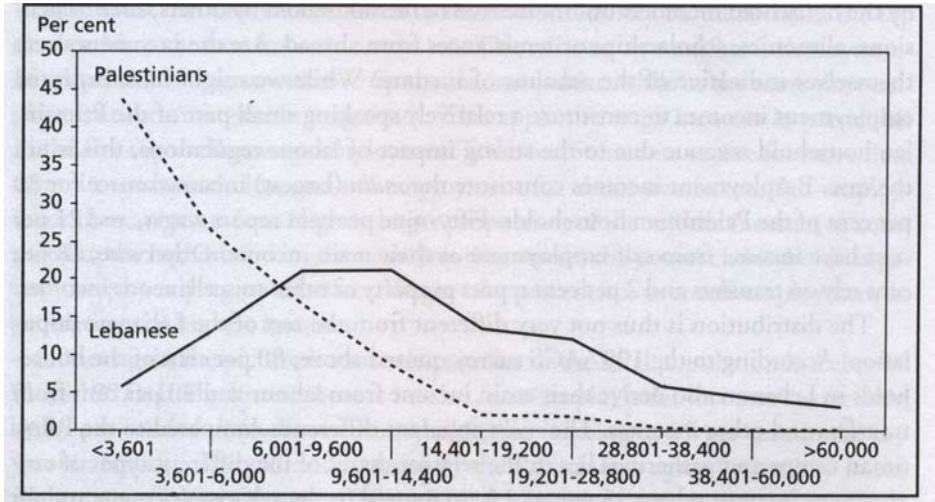
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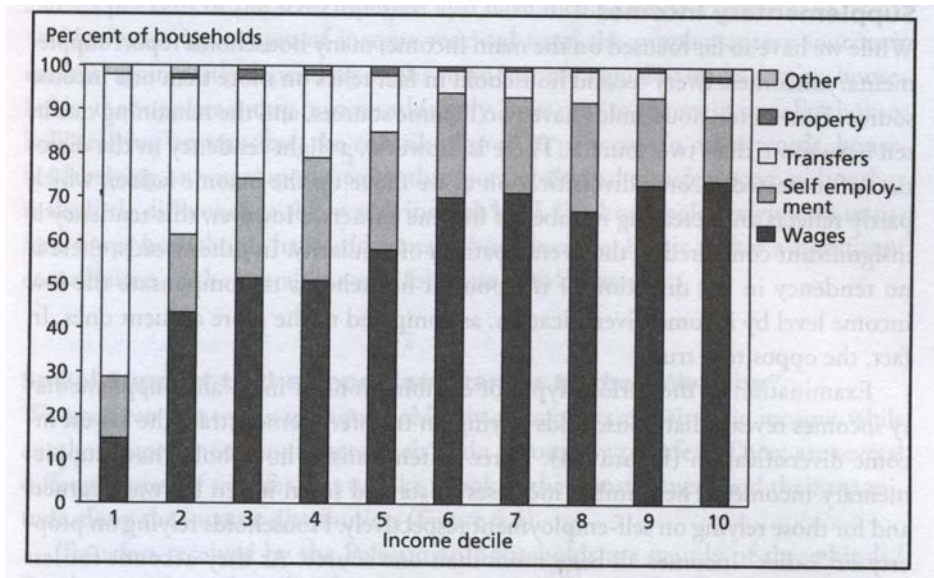
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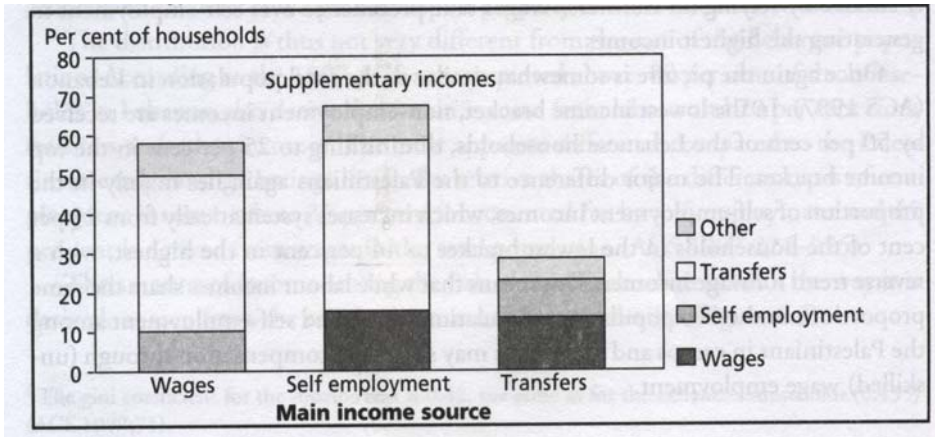
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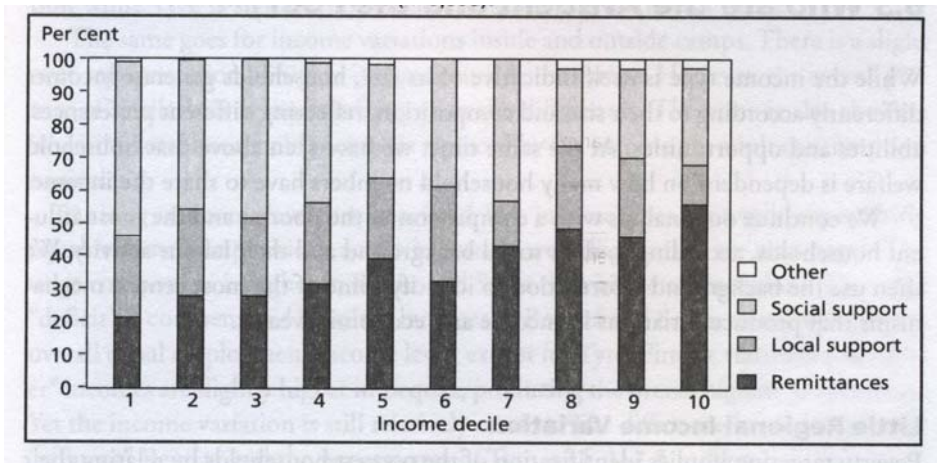
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		INCOME DECILE Total household income				INCOME DECILE Consumption unit income				
		1	2	9	10	1	2	9	10	All
HOUSEHOLD LOCATION										
Region	Beirut	14	12	22	20	11	12	22	23	17
	Tripoli	19	29	21	19	20	28	19	14	21
	Bequaa	3	3	6	5	2	2	4	6	4
	Saida	28	26	31	44	29	28	41	42	34
	Tyre	35	31	21	12	38	30	14	15	24
Location	Camp	80	83	76	65	80	82	77	65	78
	Gathering	19	17	23	34	19	17	22	35	21
N (Unweighted)		337	339	344	344	330	334	339	347	3,395

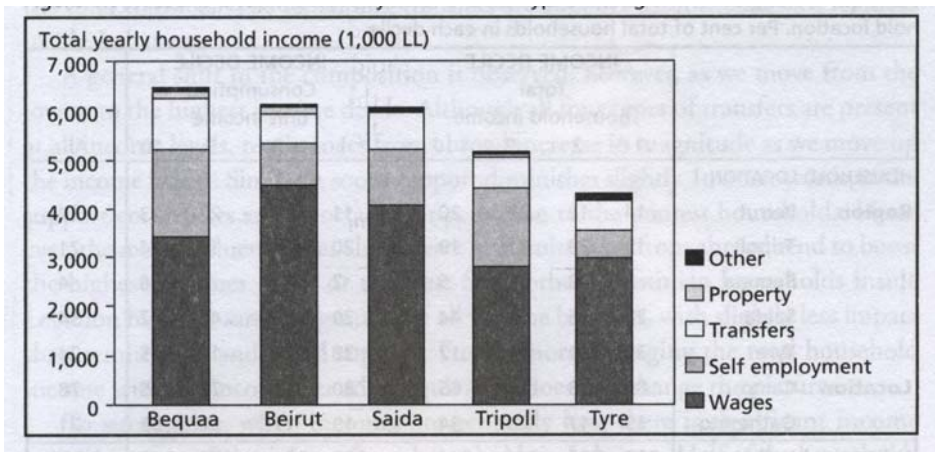
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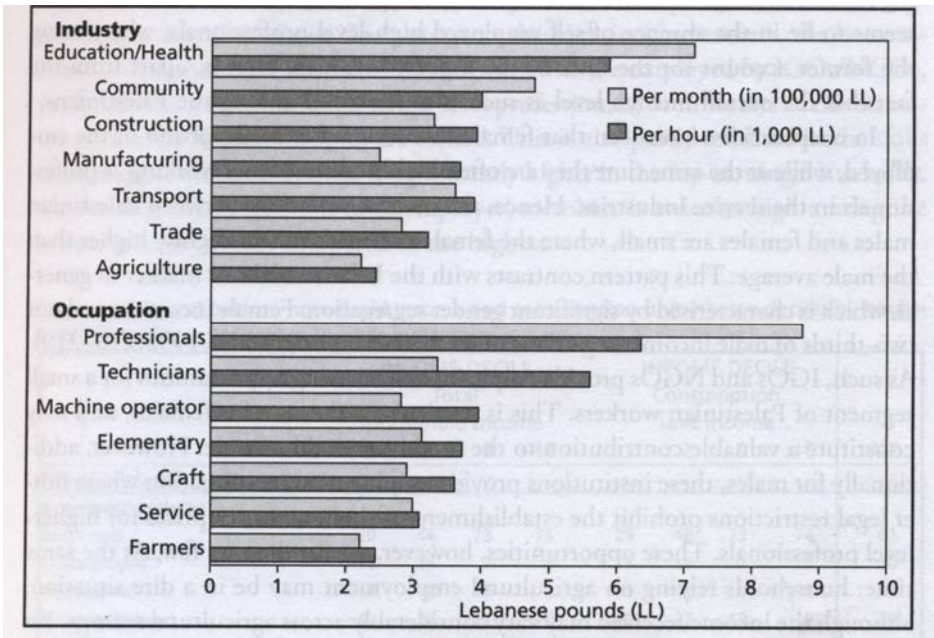
	INCOME DECILE Total household income				INCOME DECILE Consumption unit income				All
	1	2	9	10	1	2	9	10	
HOUSEHOLD HEAD (%)									
Age									
<29	7	13	7	5	6	10	17	16	12
30-39	17	29	28	19	25	29	31	25	30
40-49	10	14	25	26	13	19	20	17	18
50-59	12	14	21	35	15	16	18	26	17
60-69	23	16	15	12	20	14	9	10	13
70>	30	15	4	4	21	12	5	7	10
Gender									
Male	57	77	89	87	72	82	86	80	82
Female	43	23	11	13	28	18	14	20	18
Education									
Incomplete	70	57	38	29	62	53	35	29	46
Elementary	20	25	23	17	24	29	24	15	26
Primary-secondary	10	16	28	29	12	15	29	32	22
Graduate	1	2	11	26	2	2	11	24	6
Refugee status									
Refugee	93	90	86	85	91	92	86	89	91
Displaced	1	2	1	2	1	1	0	1	1
None	6	8	13	13	8	7	14	10	8
Prolonged disease	63	52	29	26	58	53	23	27	41
HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION									
Household type (%)									
Singles alone	27	9	1	0	12	6	4	10	5
Singles with children or relatives	21	20	13	15	17	18	14	18	17
Couples alone	11	8	2	2	7	5	11	12	6
Couples with children	34	56	66	67	53	59	62	55	62
Extended families	6	7	18	16	9	12	9	5	10
Household size (average)	3.4	4.6	6.4	6.7	5.0	6.1	4.7	4.1	5.3
Age dependency ratio	0.7	1.1	1.8	1.8	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2
Members age (average)	45	33	25	26	36	29	27	30	28
Gender ratio (males/females)	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2
Non Palestinian members (%)	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Members w/prolonged disease (%)	34	25	15	13	26	21	15	15	19
N (Unweighted)	337	339	344	344	330	334	339	347	3,395

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	INCOME DECILE Total household income				INCOME DECILE Consumption unit income				All
	1	2	9	10	1	2	9	10	
HOUSEHOLD HEAD (%)									
Economic activity:									
Employed	20	44	73	75	29	48	73	74	61
Unemployed *	15	16	7	6	19	16	7	7	10
Housewife	14	8	5	8	11	8	6	8	7
Disabled/retired	49	30	11	10	40	27	13	9	20
Other	2	2	4	6	2	1	2	2	2
SUM	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
ECONOMIC ACTIVITY OF MEMBERS:									
Economically active members (% of household members)	9	15	28	31	11	16	30	36	23
Unemployed (% of household members)*	7	5	4	3	6	5	3	3	4
Working hours last week (average of all household members)	11	24	85	101	20	34	71	70	53
Educational competence (household member index average)**	5	7	12	17	7	9	10	11	9
Sector IGO/NGO/Government (% of household members)	0	0	3	6	0	0	4	8	2
High level professionals (% of household members)	0	0	6	10	0	0	6	14	3
Administration or service industry (% of household members)	0	0	8	11	0	2	8	15	5
N (unweighted)	337	339	344	344	330	334	339	347	3,395

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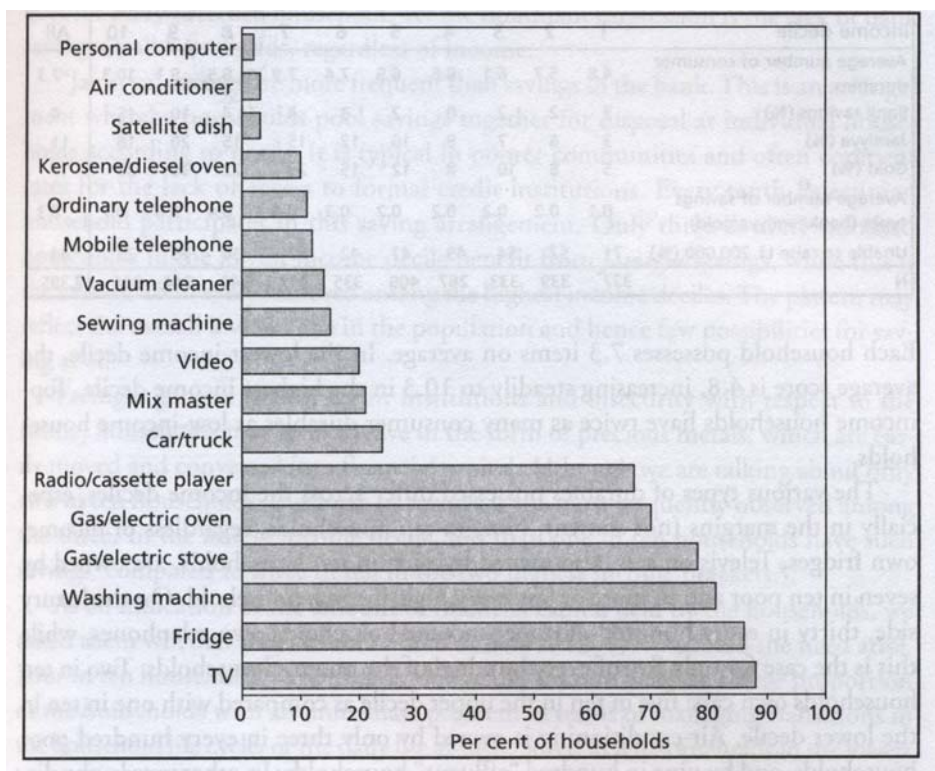
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Income decile	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	All
Average number of consumer durables	4.8	5.7	6.1	6.6	6.9	7.4	7.9	8.5	9.1	10.3	7.3
Bank savings (%)	2	2	2	0	2	3	4	4	10	15	4
Jamiyya (%)	3	6	7	9	10	12	15	15	20	18	11
Gold (%)	5	8	10	8	12	15	23	22	30	33	17
Average number of savings types (bank/jamiyya/gold)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.3
Unable to raise LL 200,000 (%)	71	57	54	49	47	42	37	34	25	23	44
N	337	339	333	267	409	335	347	340	344	344	3,395

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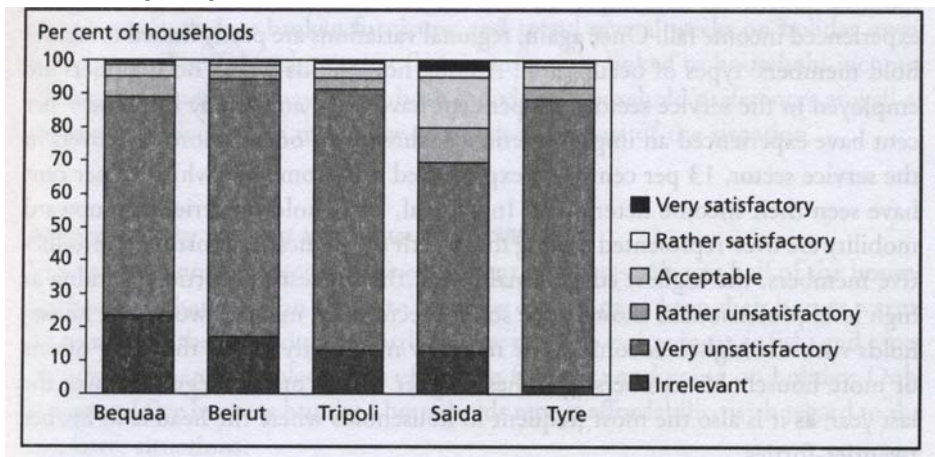
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	Buy new clothes	Keep home warm	Eat meat 3 times per week	Replace broken furniture	Spend holiday away
TOTAL INCOME					
Lowest quintile	18	28	11	6	3
Highest quintile	70	57	62	28	10
All	45	43	33	11	5

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	INCOME DECILES			
	1	2	9	10
Can raise LL 200,000	23	32	69	74
Unable to raise the sum:				
- Situation is static	99	100	94	93
- Problem will last	31	26	17	16
- Up to God	66	72	76	76

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	Eta/r	Beta 1	Beta 2	Beta 3	Beta 4
Head age	0.26	0.16	0.12	0.06	(0.06)
Household type	0.32	0.19	0.16	0.13	0.13
Household size*	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31
Head education	0.30		0.30	0.14	0.12
Members' education (index) *	0.44		0.44	0.44	0.44
Head occupation	0.41			0.10	0.09
Economically active members *	0.46			0.33	0.41
Working hours *	0.47			(0.02)	(0.02)
Members in high level professional occupation	0.34				0.13
Members in IGO/NGO sector*	0.30				0.13
Members in service industry	0.33				0.04
Income type	0.40				0.15
R2		0.15	0.25	0.36	0.40
R		0.39	0.50	0.60	0.63

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	Average % damaged in worst event	Average % of damages still present in 1999
Housing residences	46	6
Schools	55	14
Medical facilities	75	11
Businesses	82	11
Water supply systems	76	15
Sewage and waste water systems	79	12
Number of communities	37	33

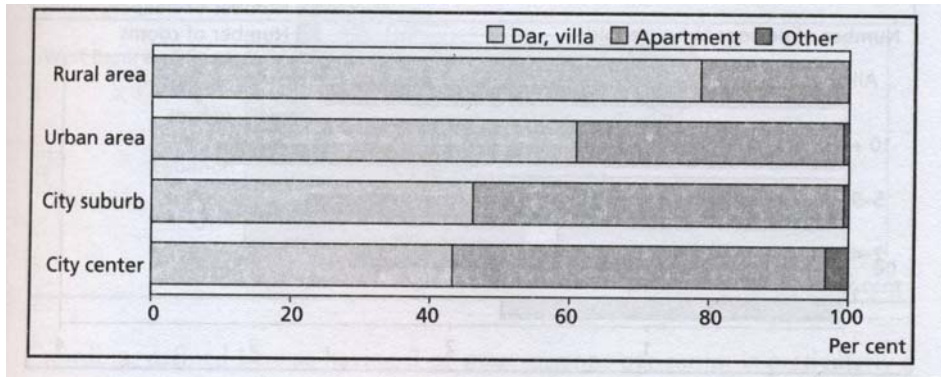
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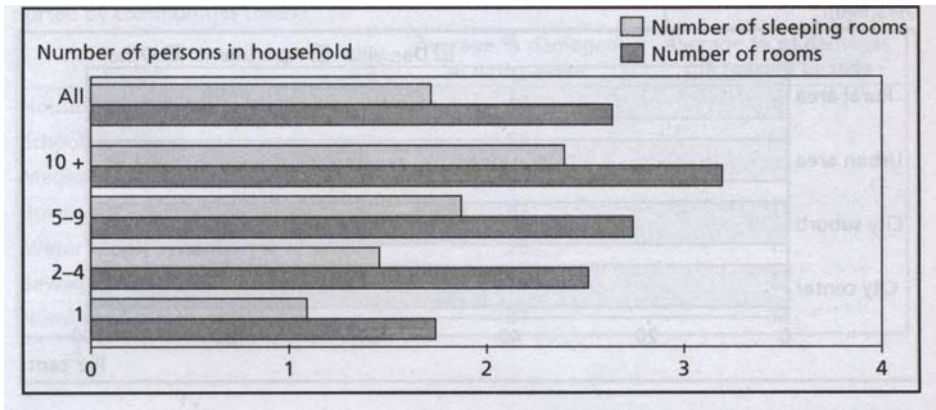
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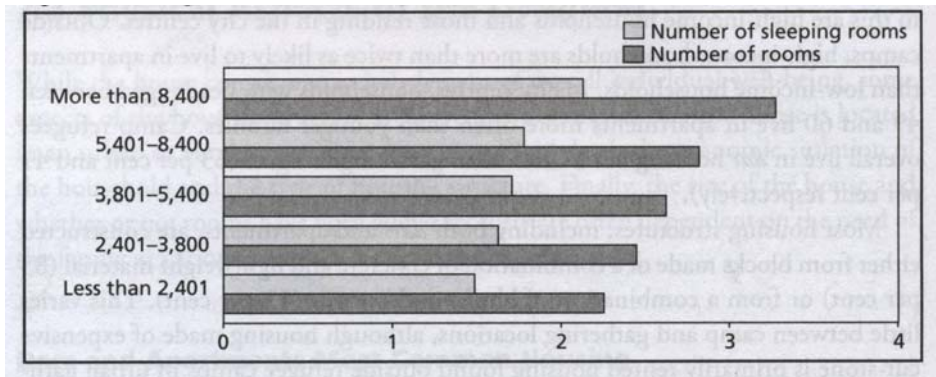
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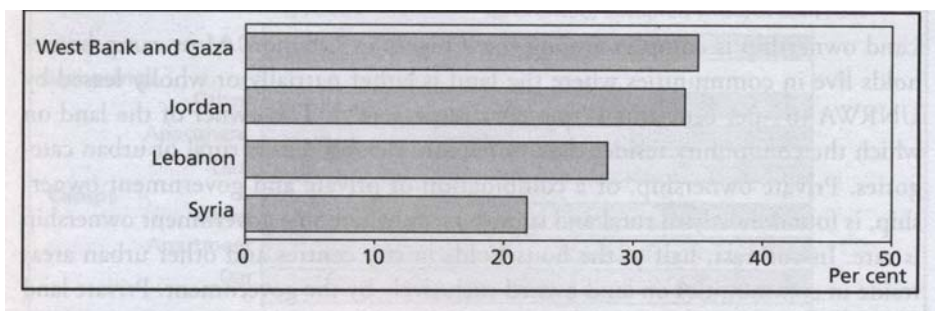


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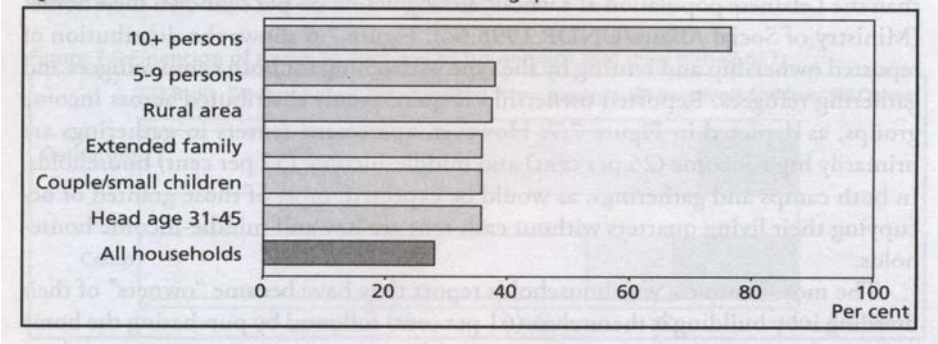
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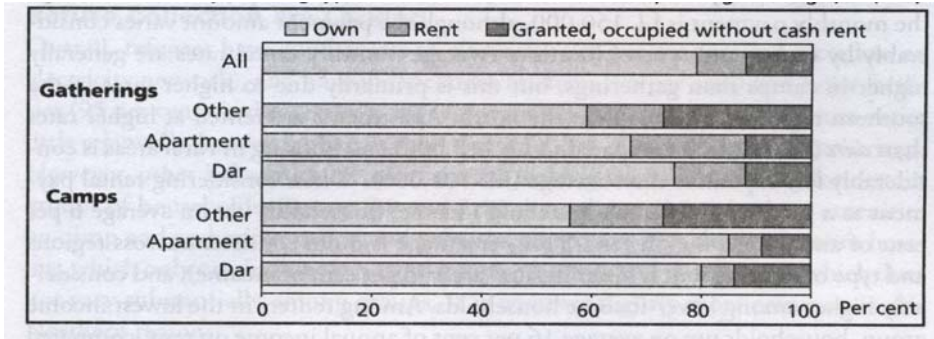
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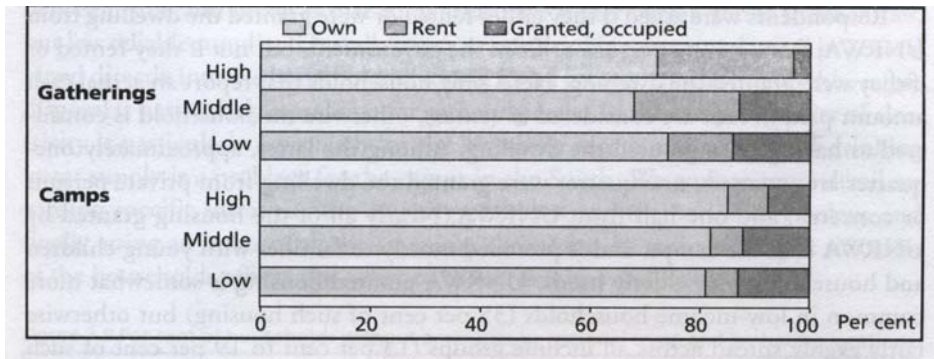
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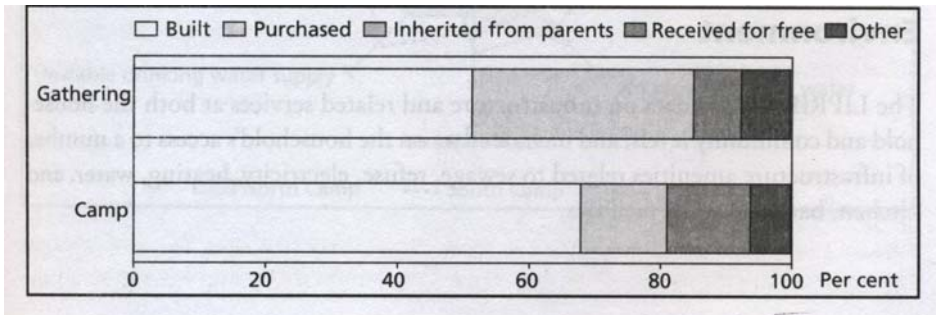
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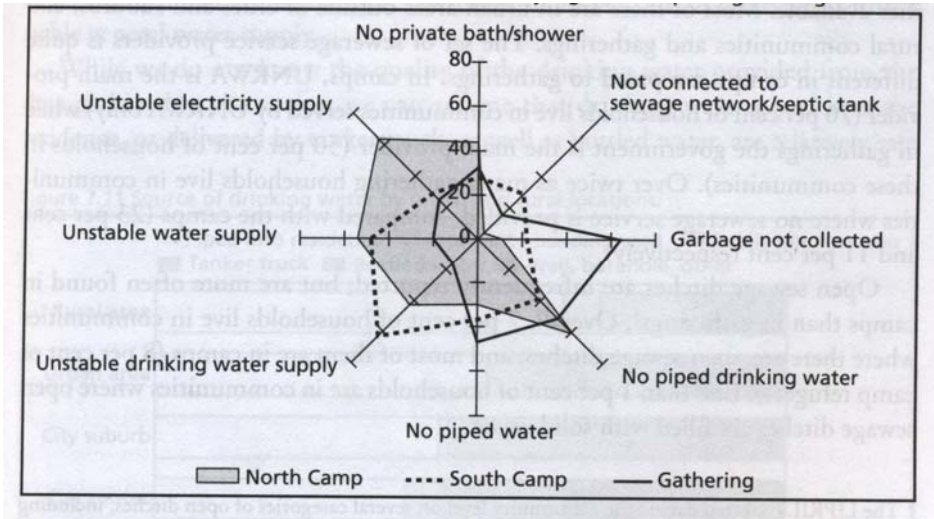
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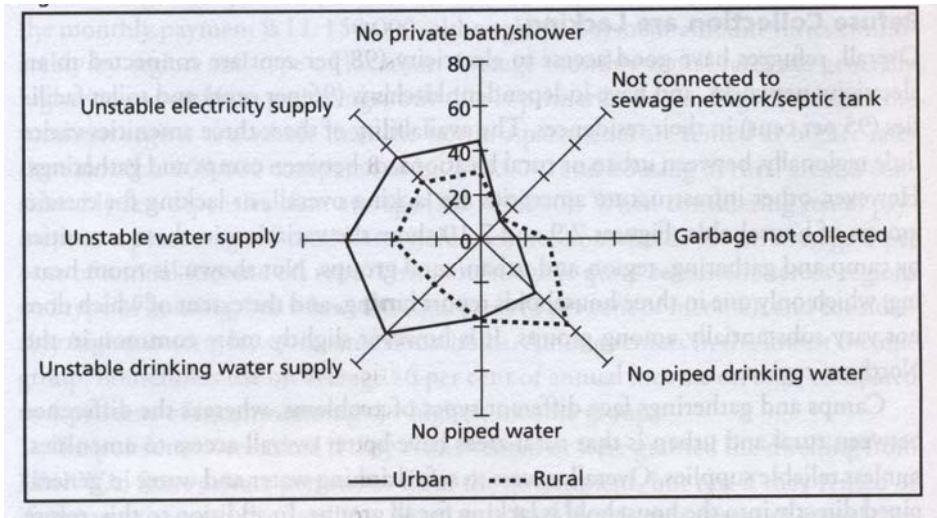
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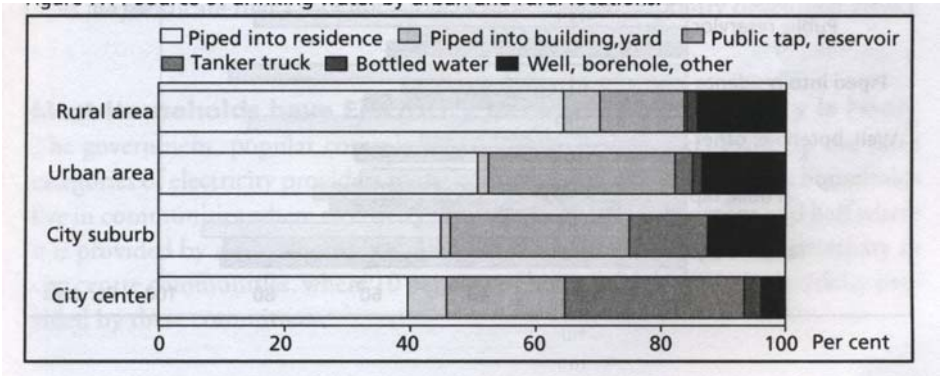
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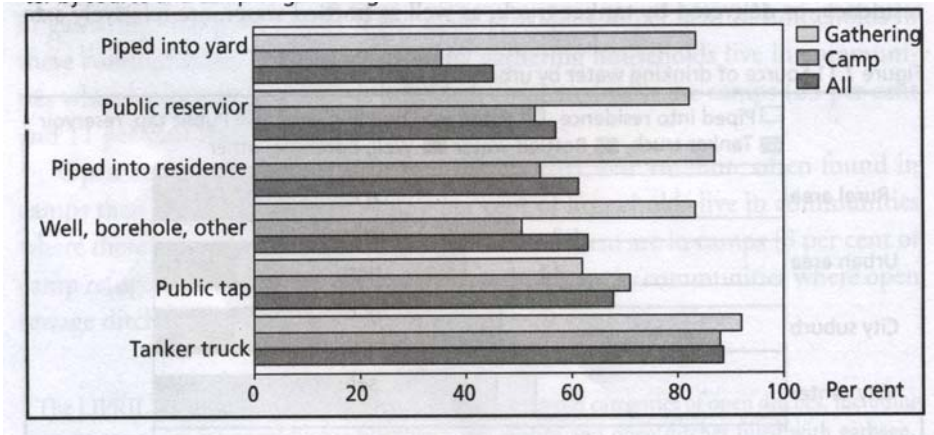


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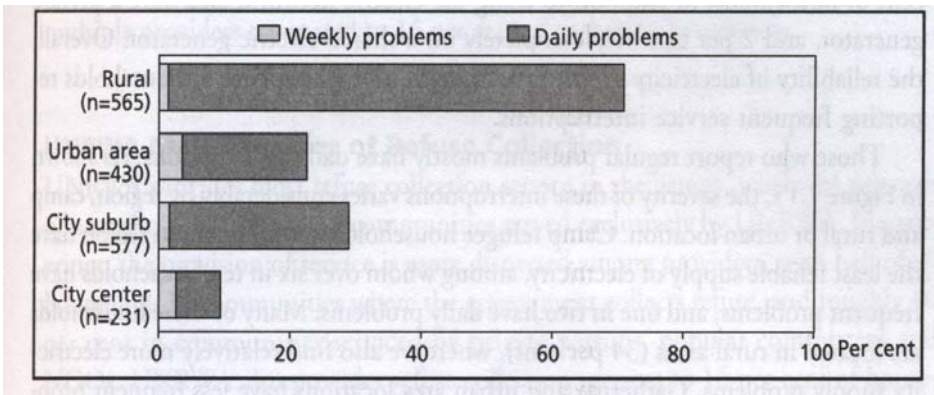
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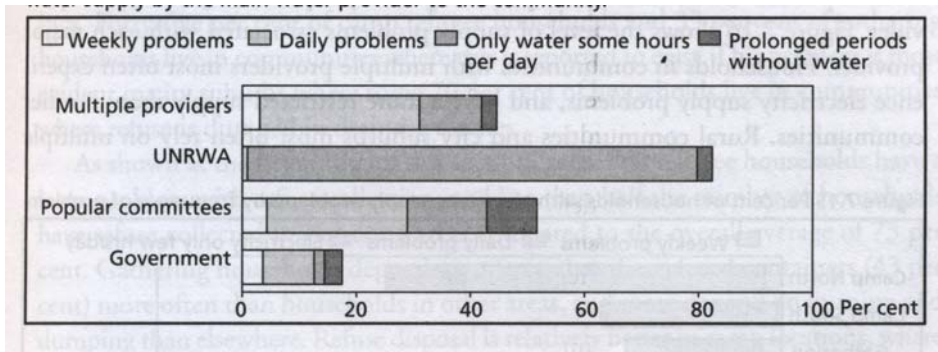


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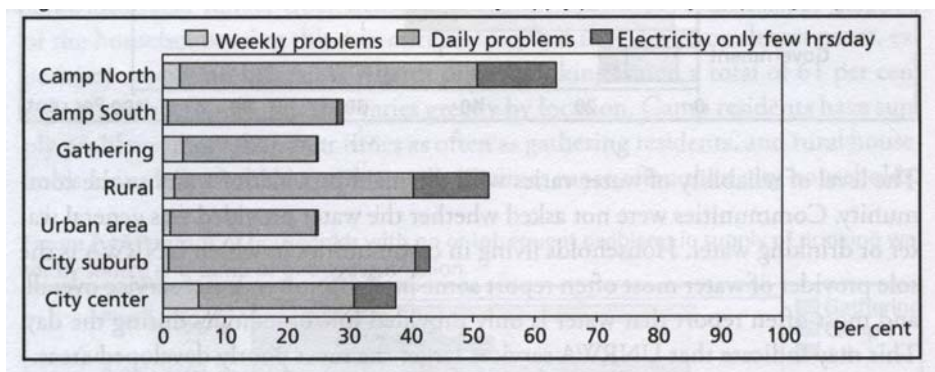
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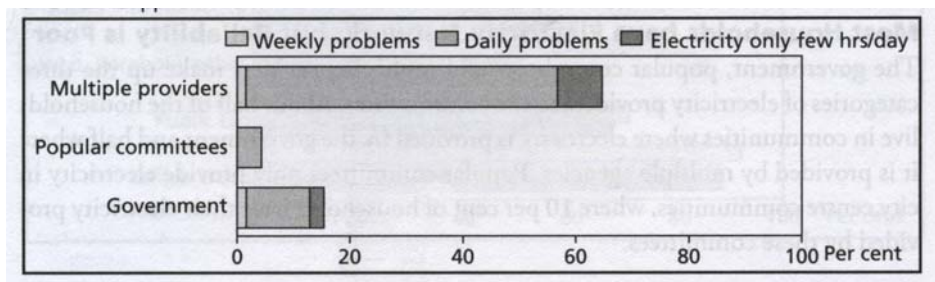
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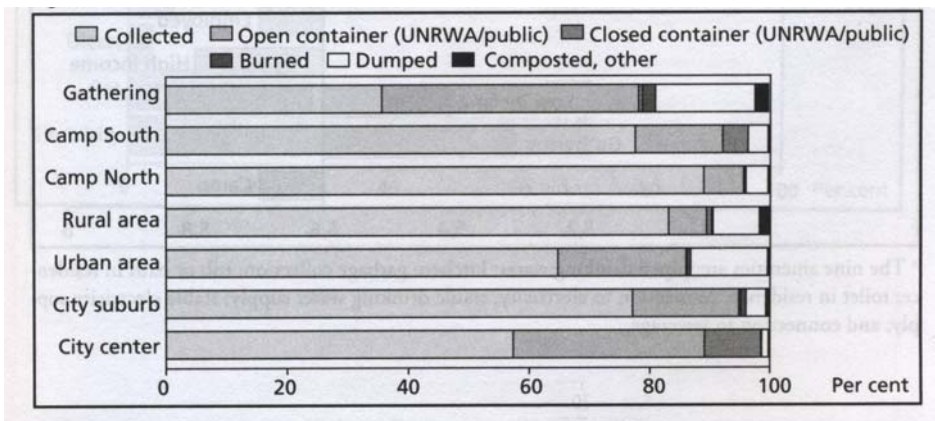
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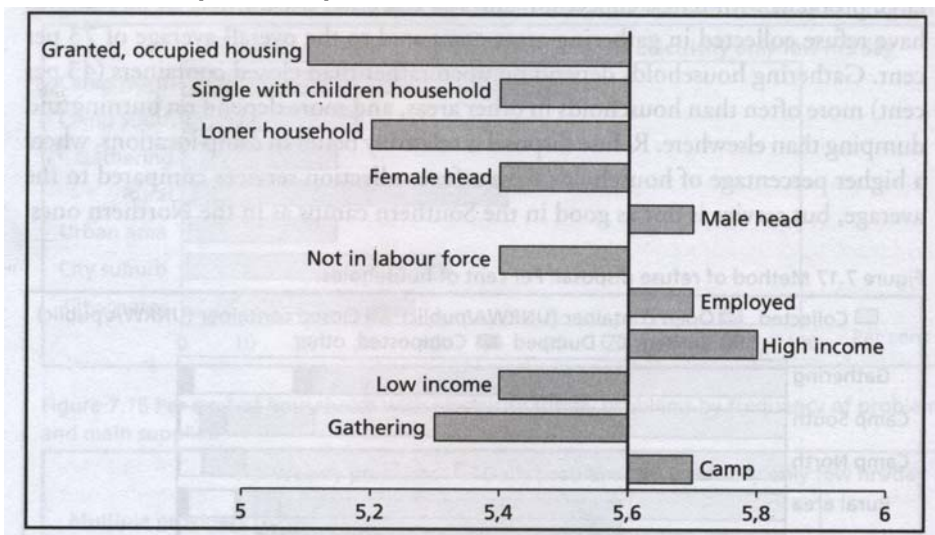
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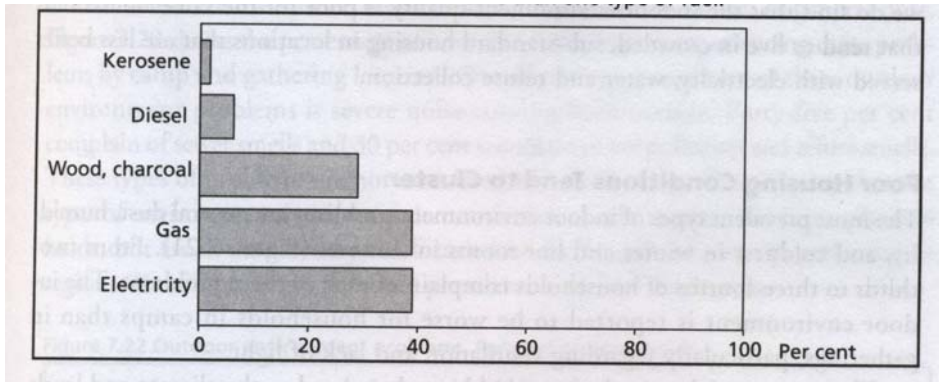
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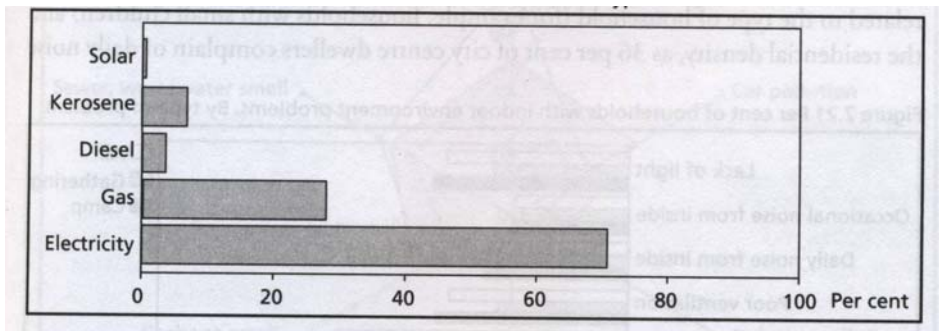
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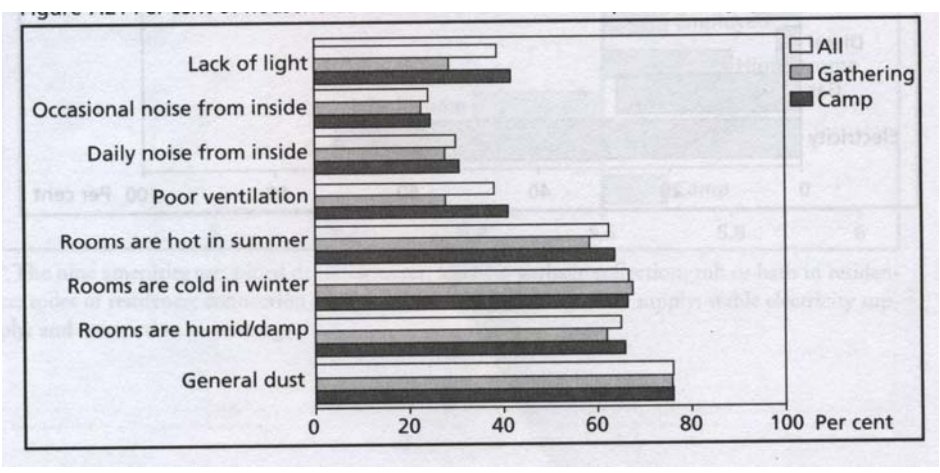
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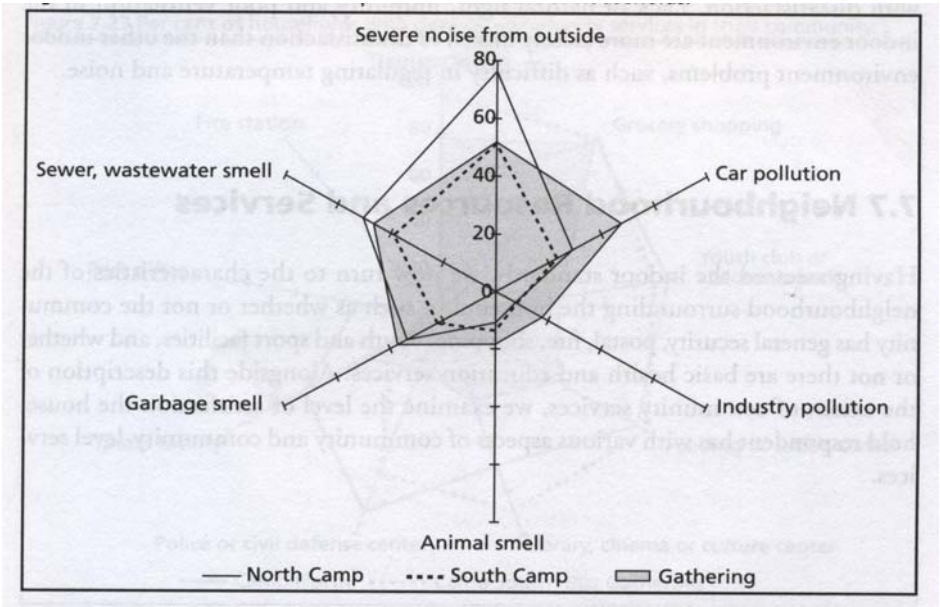
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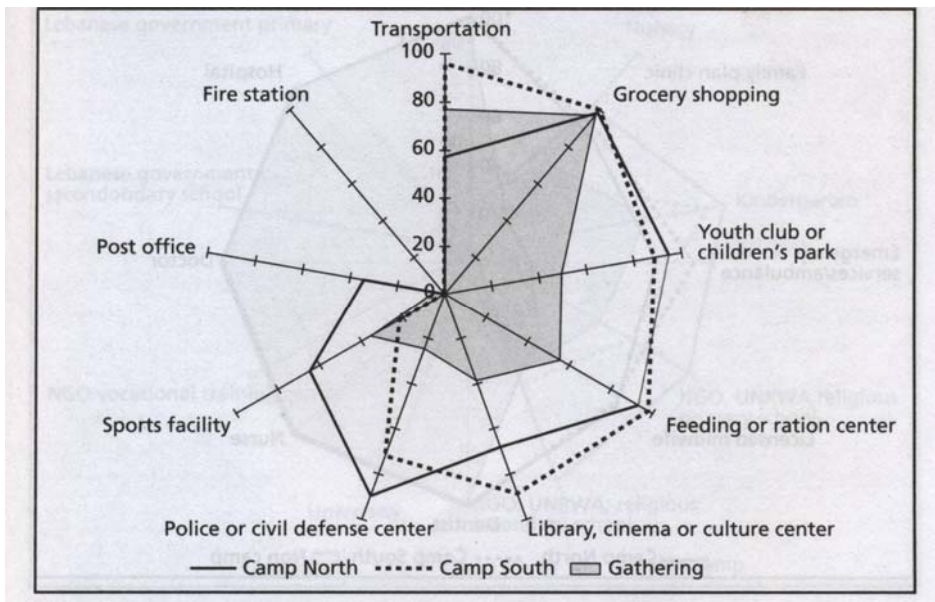
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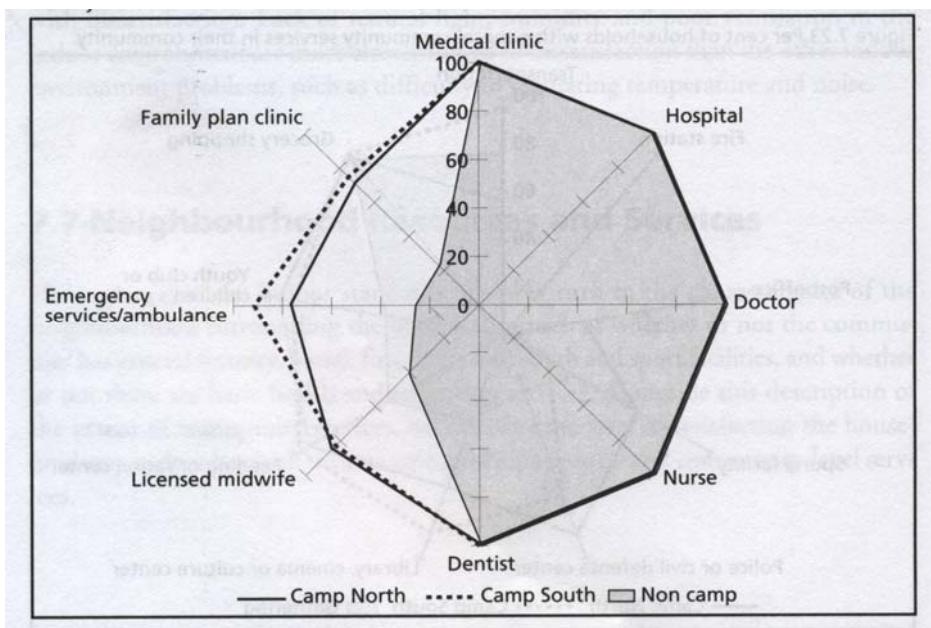
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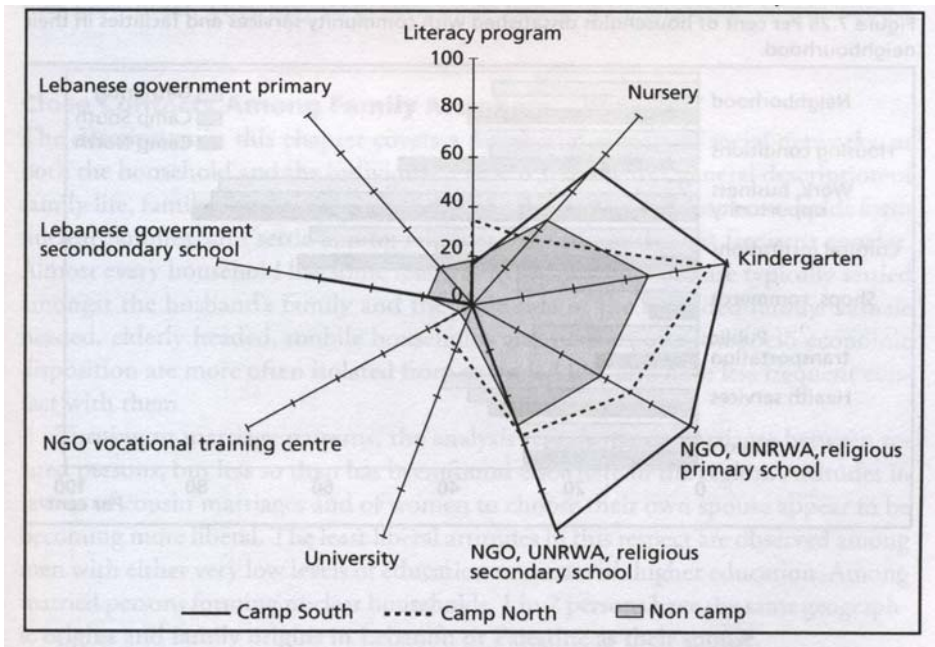
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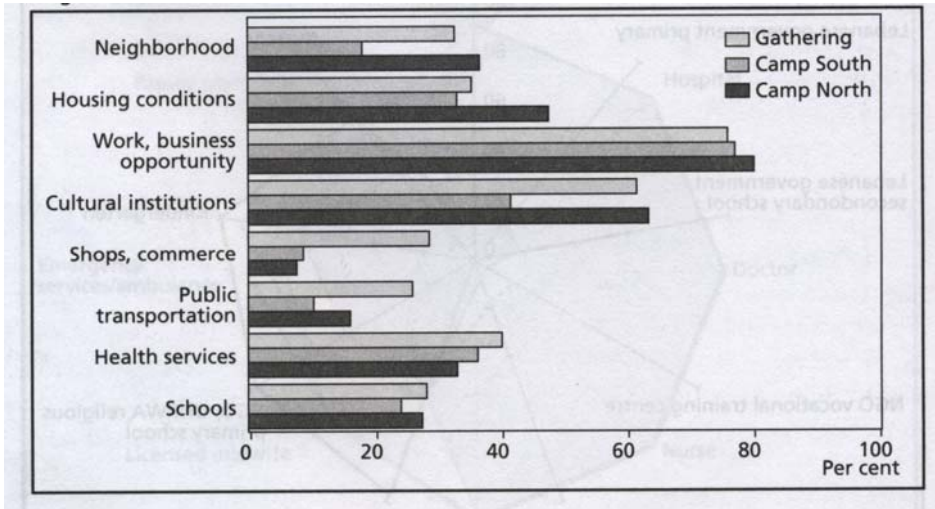
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Person living without family	5.3
Couple without children	5.9
Couple with youngest child above 14 years	11.4
Couple with youngest child 14 years or less	51.0
Single with youngest child above 14 years	6.7
Single with youngest child 14 years or less	4.1
Extended family	15.5
Total	100.0

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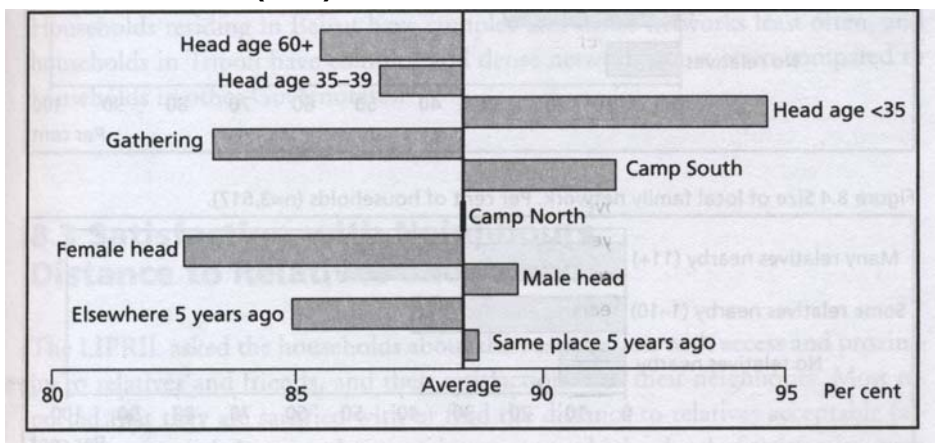
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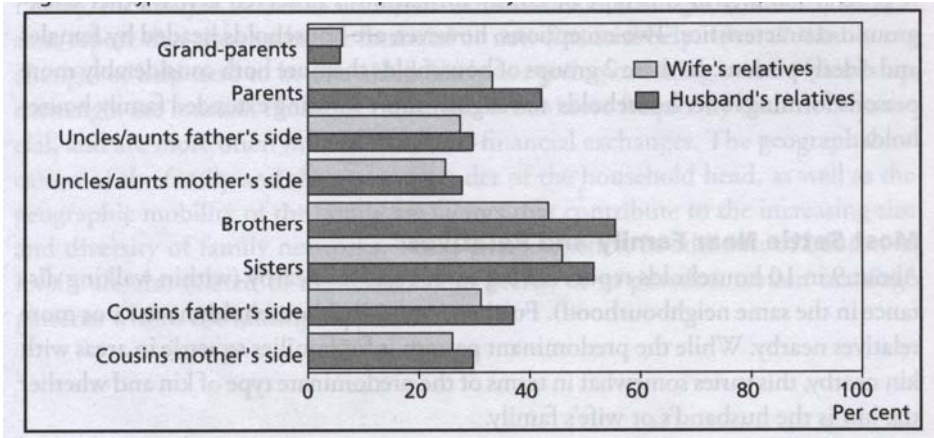
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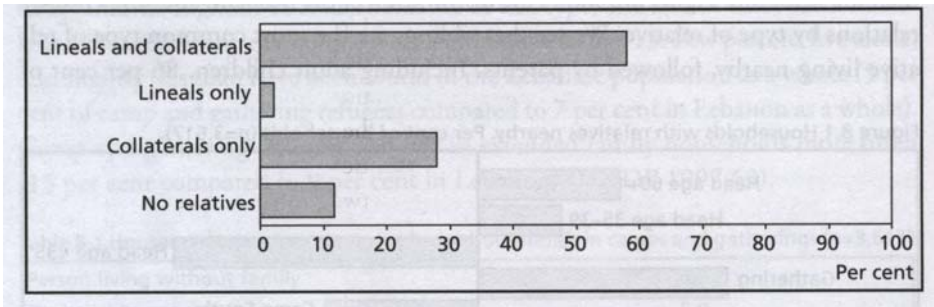
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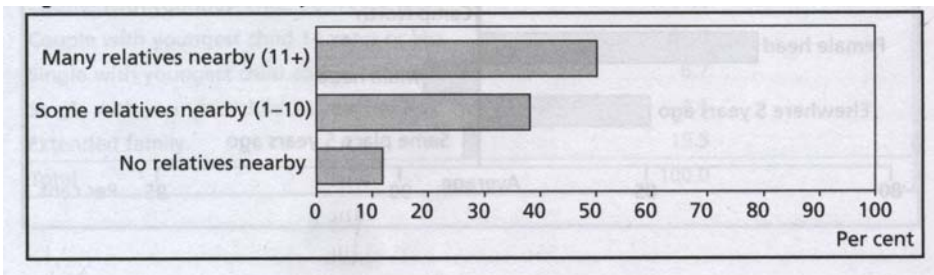
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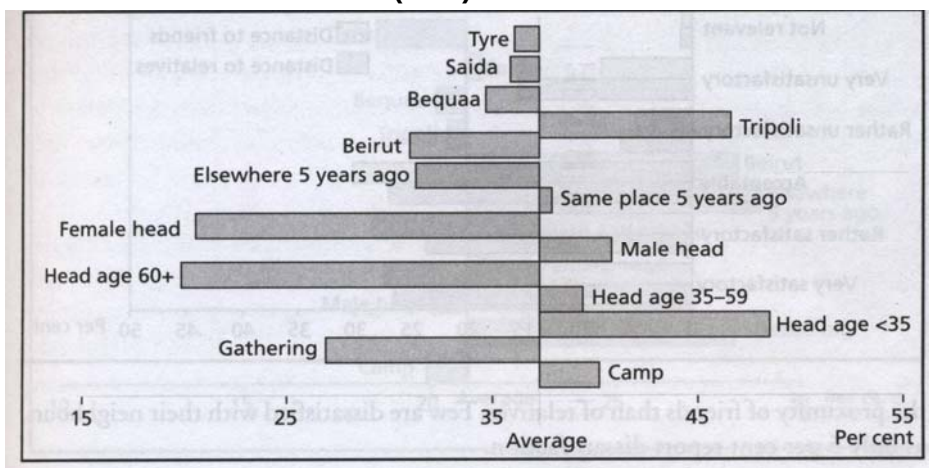


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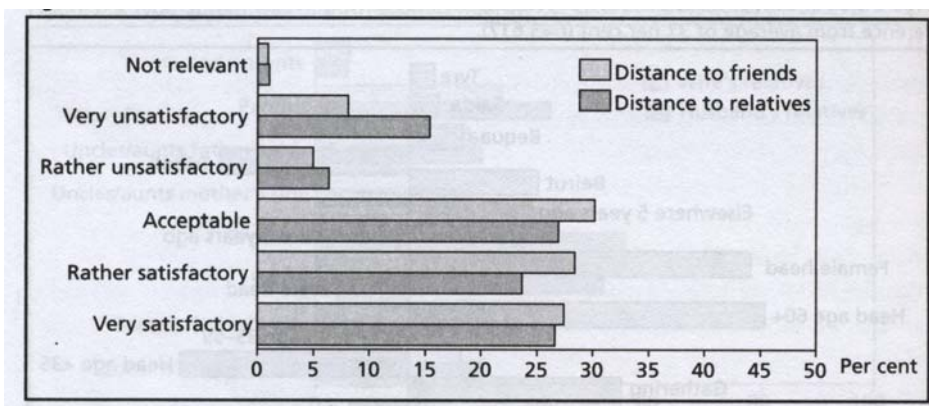


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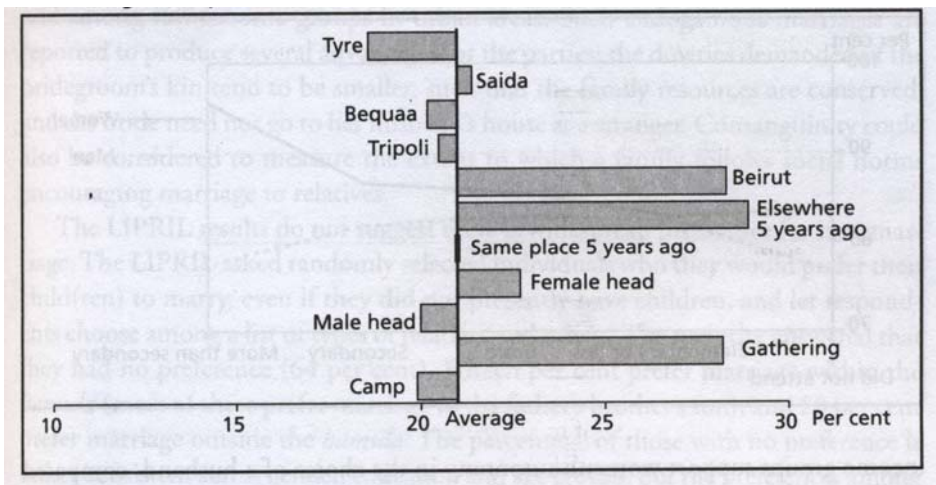
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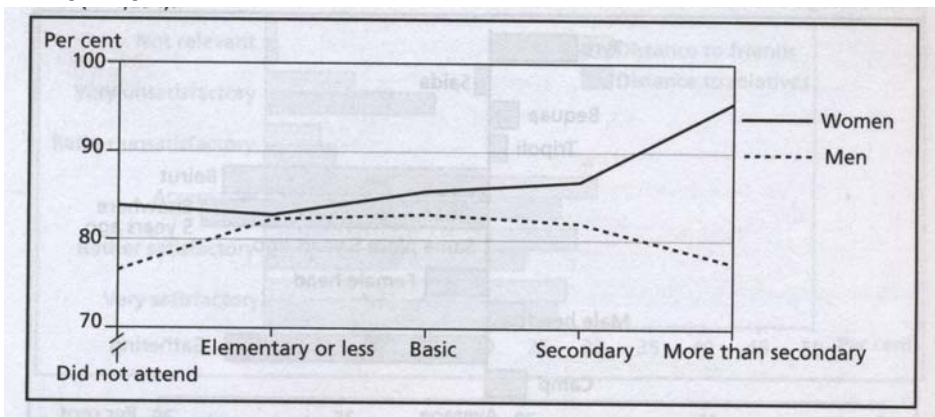
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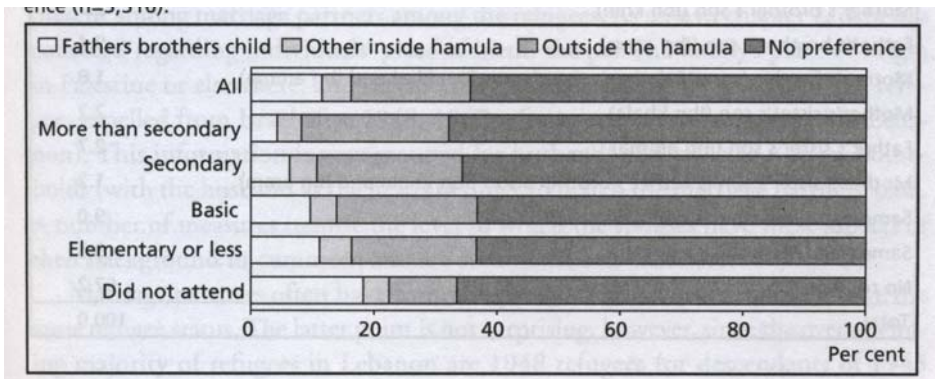
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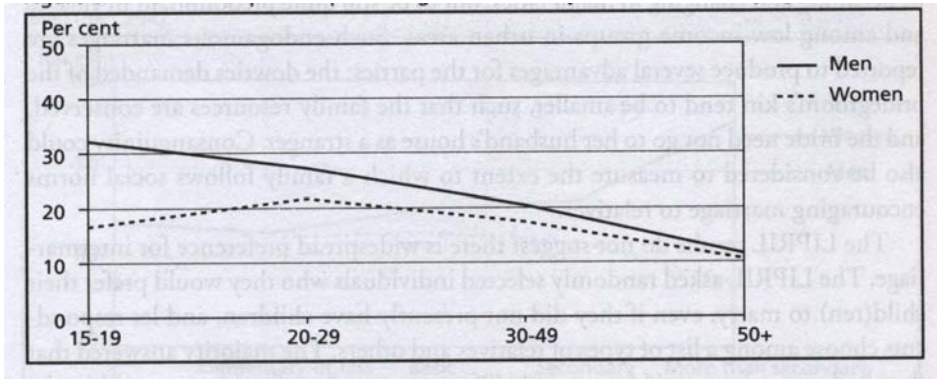


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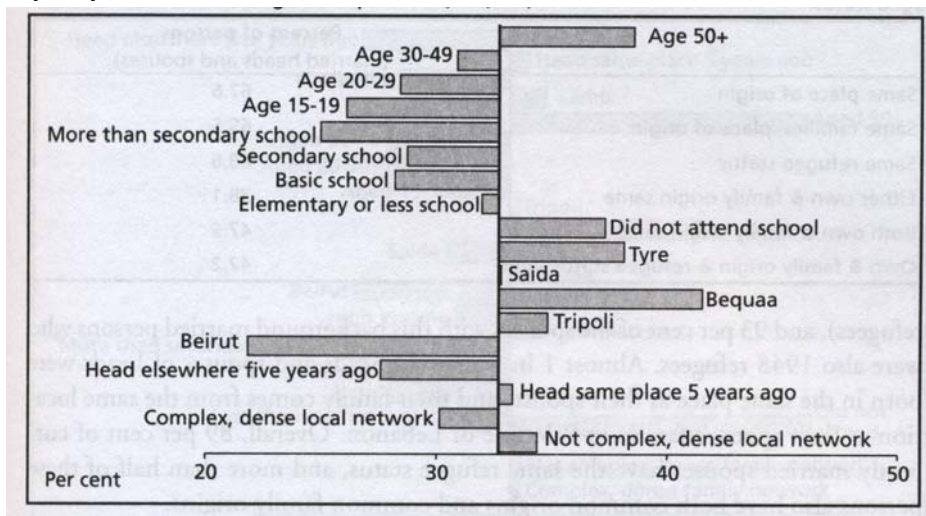
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Mother's brother's son (lbn khal)	2.7
Father's brother's son (lbn amm)	9.4
Mother's brother's son & father's sister's son (lbn khal and lbn amma)	1.8
Mother's sister's son (lbn khala)	2.2
Father's sister's son (lbn amma)	2.7
Mother's sister's son & father's brother's son (lbn khala and lbn amm)	1.2
Same hamula, father's side	9.0
Same hamula, mother's side	3.8
No relation	67.2
Total	100.0

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	Percent of persons (married heads and spouses)
Same place of origin	67.6
Same families' place of origin	65.5
Same refugee status	88.6
Either own & family origin same	38.1
Both own & family origin same	47.5
Own & family origin & refugee status same	47.2

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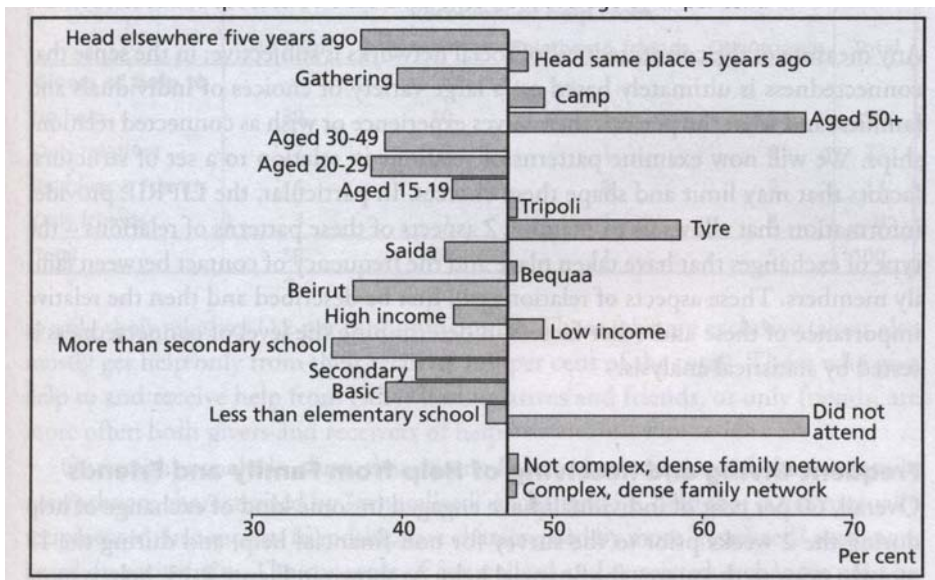
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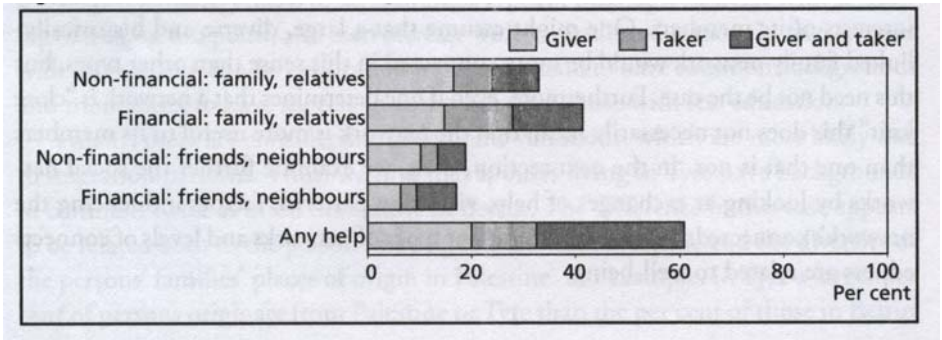
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	Receivers of help from				Total
	No help	Only relatives	Relatives & friends	Only friends	
Givers of help to					
No help	39	10	1	1	52
Only relatives	12	9	1	1	23
Relatives & friends	4	4	8	2	17
Only friends	3	1	1	2	8
Total	59	24	11	5	100

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Types of support:	Help given or received from			
	Family and relatives		Friends, neighbours	
	Given	Received	Given	Received
Help in 1 or more household activities	15.0	11.5	7.2	4.3
Shopping	3.9	3.2	1.7	0.5
Child care	3.8	2.1	0.7	0.2
Food preparation	3.9	4.4	1.5	1.3
Other housework	8.8	8.5	2.6	2.5
School work, studies	1.1	0.4	2.4	1.0
Help in 1 or more productive activities	6.5	2.1	4.9	1.9
Transportation	1.8	0.9	1.0	0.4
Family enterprise(non-agricultural)	2.1	0.3	0.7	0.5
Fields or hakura	0.1	0.1	0.1	*
House-building or repair	2.2	0.8	2.4	0.8
Help in 1 or more occasional activities	1.5	0.4	1.7	0.5
Post-natal care	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
Wedding arrangement	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.2
Funeral arrangement	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2
Financial help	28.3	25.8	14.0	10.5
Other help	3.6	2.2	3.7	2.3

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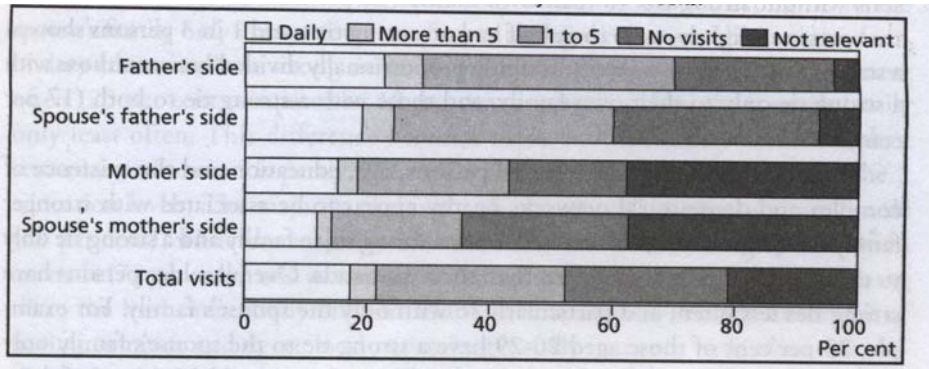
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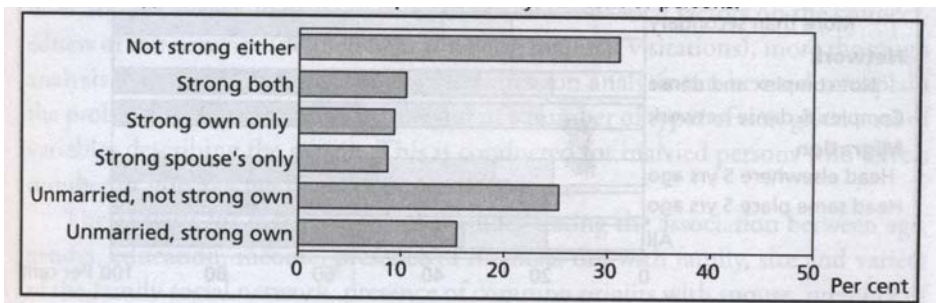
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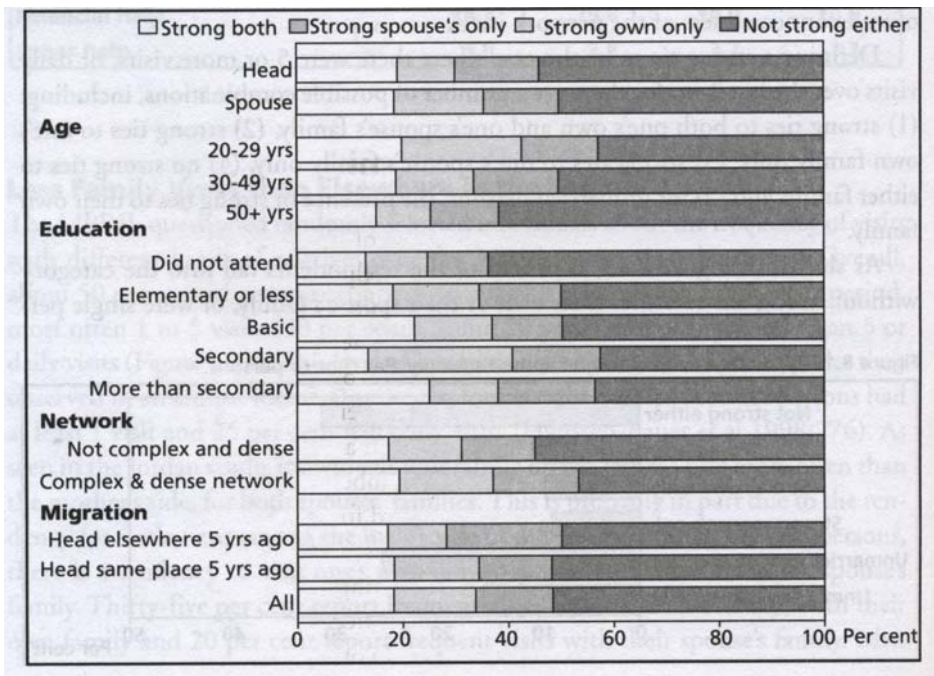
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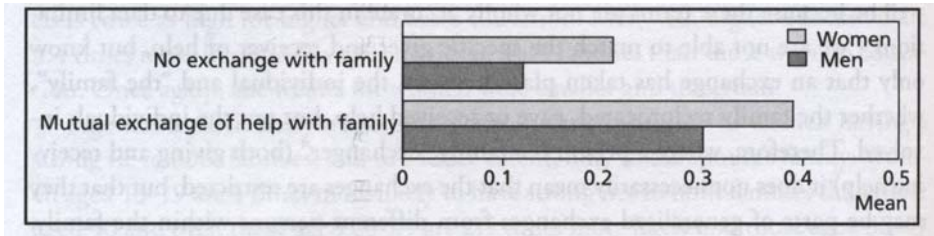
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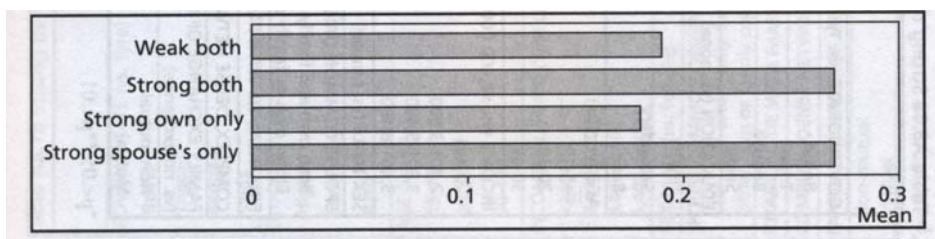
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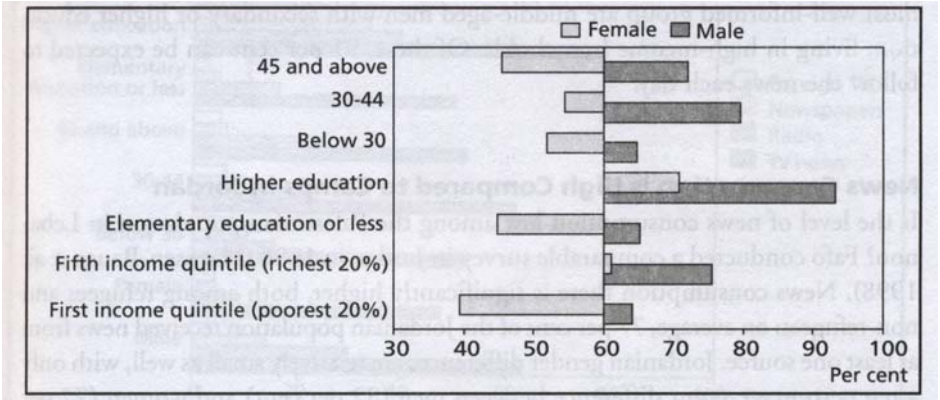
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	B	Odds (exp b)
Secondary or higher education	0.97*	2.63*
Fifth income quintile (richest 20% of the population)	0.44*	1.55*
Men	0.80*	2.22*
Middle-aged (aged between 30-44)	0.31*	1.36*
Constant	-0.21	

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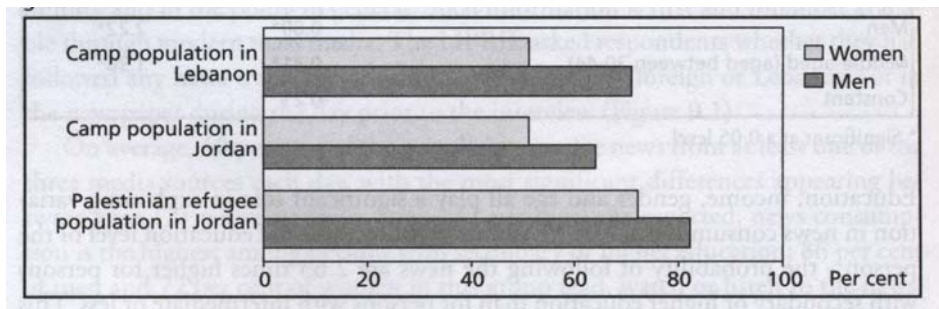
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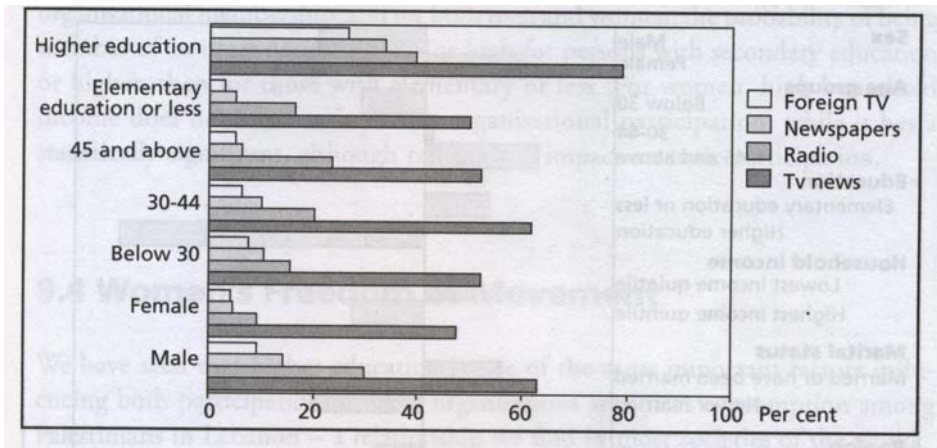
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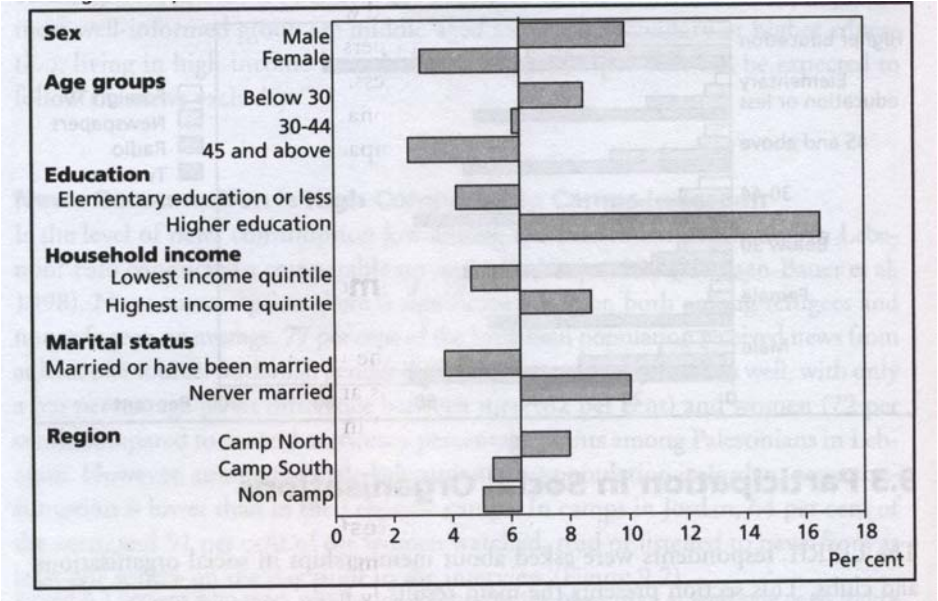
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	All		Men		Women	
	B	Odds (exp b)	B	Odds (exp b)	B	Odds (exp b)
Man	1.22*	3.40				
Fifth income quintile (richest 20% of the population)	0.42*	1.52	.51*	1.67	.14	1.15
Secondary education or higher	0.75*	2.12	.75*	2.12	.91*	2.49
Never married	1.06*	2.88	.69*	1.98	1.23*	3.43
Young (aged between 15–29)	-0.01	0.99	.60*	1.81	-0.93*	0.39
Constant	-4.24		-3.20		-3.89	

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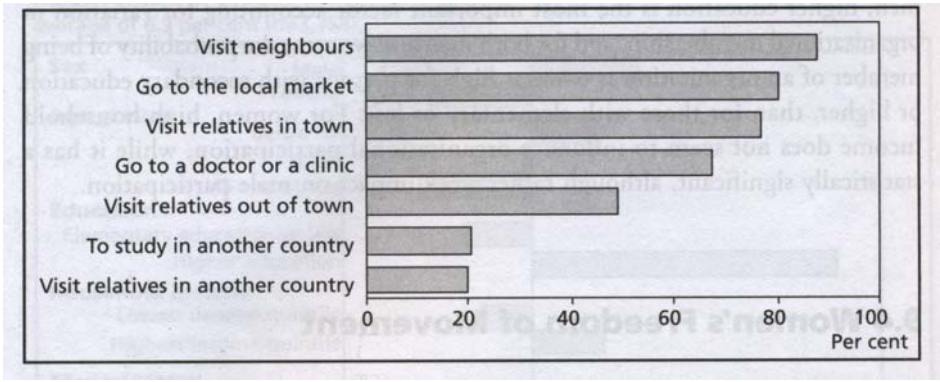
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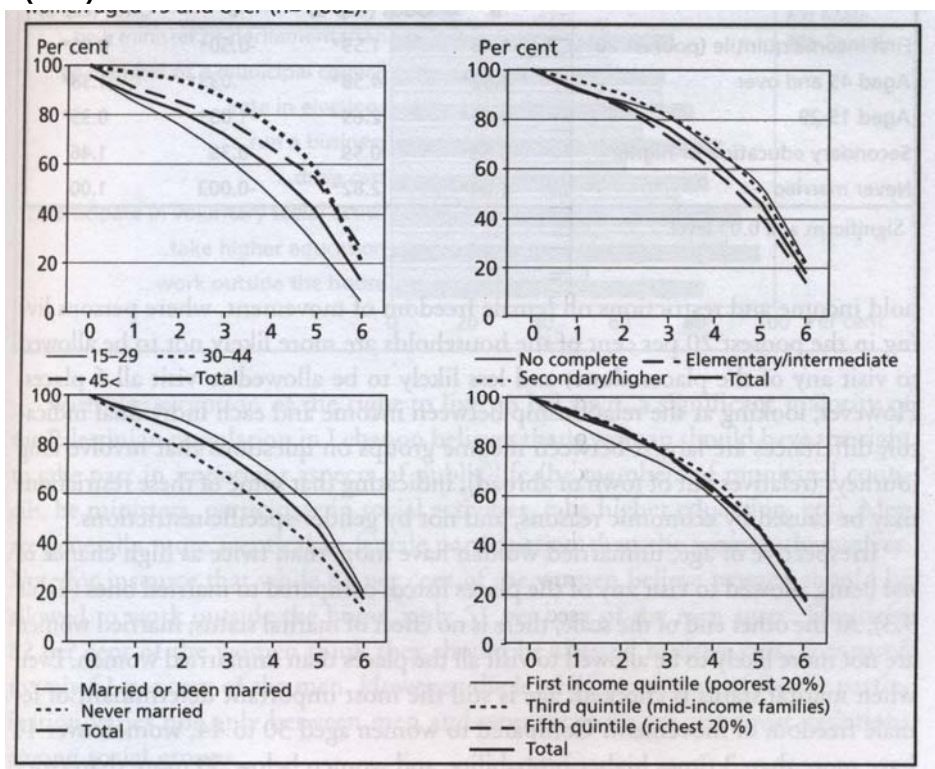
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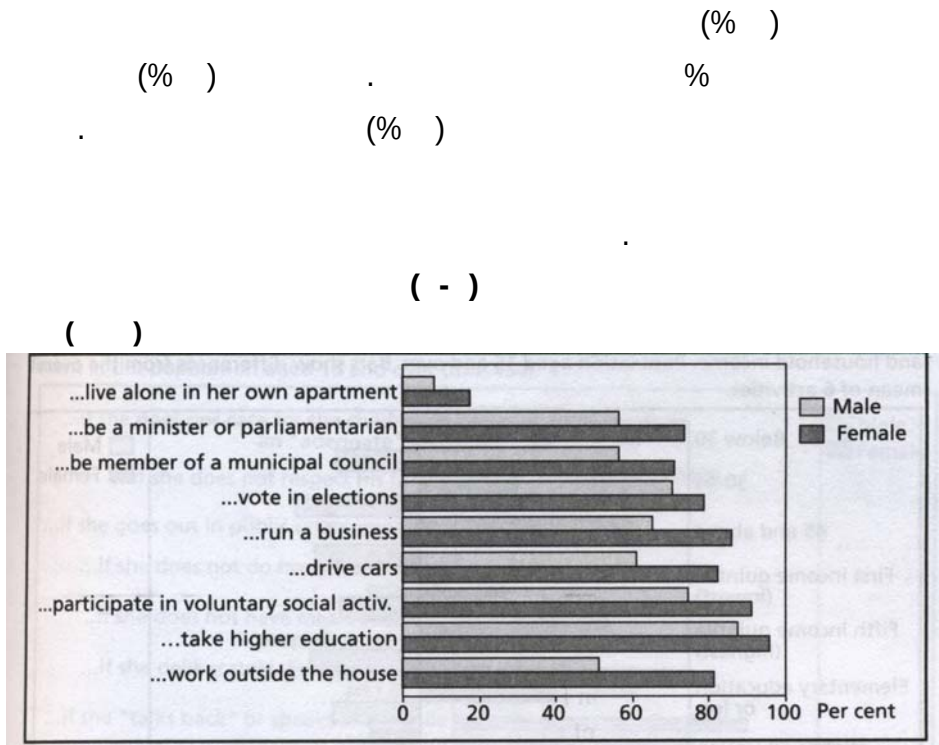
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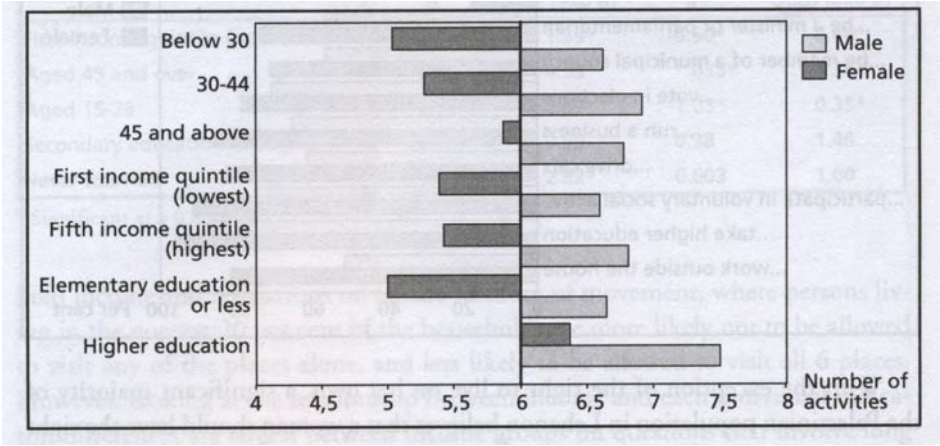
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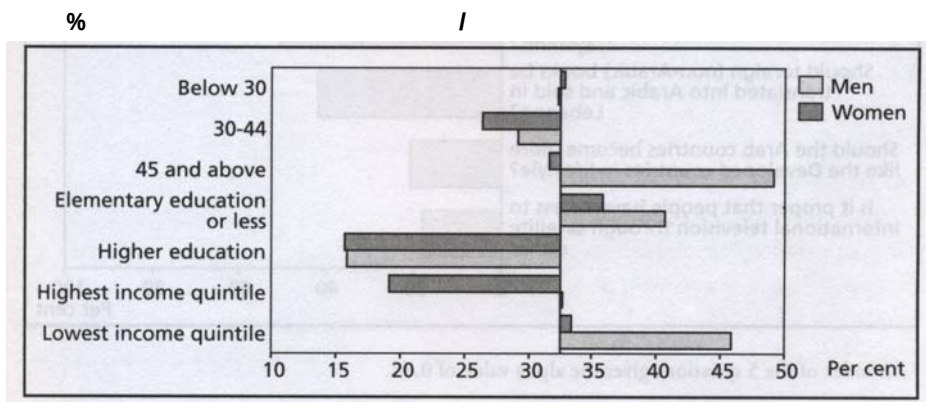
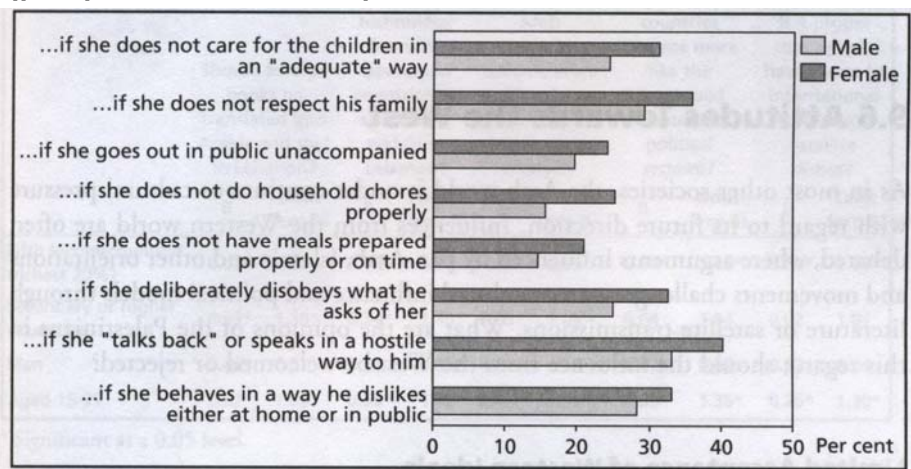
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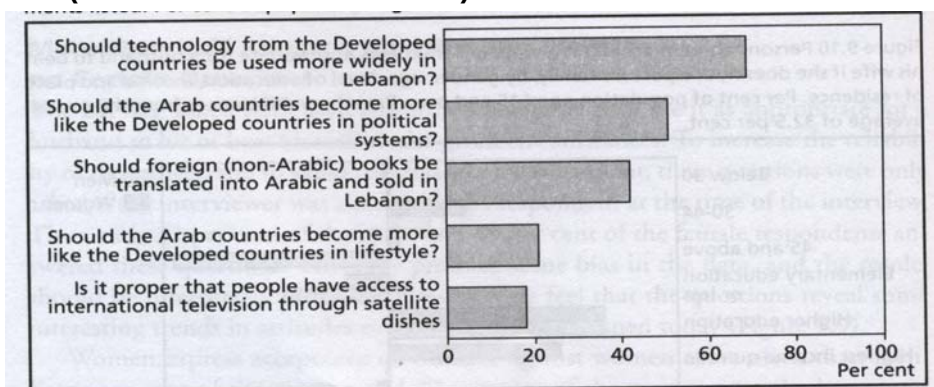
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	Should foreign books be translated into Arabic and sold in Lebanon?		Should technology from the developed countries be used more widely in Lebanon?		Should the Arab countries become more like the developed countries in lifestyle?		Should the Arab countries become more like the developed countries in political systems?		Is it proper that people have access to international TV through satellite dishes?	
	B	Odds (exp B)	B	Odds (exp B)	B	Odds (exp B)	B	Odds (exp B)	B	Odds (exp B)
Fifth income quintile (richest 20%)	0.01	1.01	0.03	1.03	-0.05	0.95	0.34*	1.40*	0.50*	1.66*
Secondary or higher education	0.33*	1.39*	0.34*	1.40*	0.05	1.05	0.04	1.04	0.02	1.01
Men	-0.40*	0.67*	-0.12	0.88	0.17	1.18	-0.02	0.97	-0.17	0.84
Aged 15-29	0.52*	1.68*	0.36*	1.42*	0.44*	1.55*	0.30*	1.35*	0.26*	1.30*

الفصل العاشر

تركيب الفصول مع بعضها البعض

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الفصل العاشر : تركيب الفصول مع بعضها البعض

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Service type/Region	Beirut		Tripoli		Bequaa		Saida		Tyre		All		Number of services mapped (% coverage G/C)
	G	C	G	C	G	C	G	C	G	C	G	C	
Sanitation	5	4	4	3	6	5	5	1	4	4	5	3	6 (83 / 50)
Social	3	7	5	11	8	7	5	9	4	7	5	8	21 (24 / 38)
Health	4	13	4	25	11	16	6	16	4	16	5	16	27 (19 / 59)
Education	2	3	3	5	6	3	3	5	2	5	3	4	17 (18 / 24)
Economic	1	1	2	4	1	0	1	3	0	1	1	1	8 (13 / 13)
Total services	15	28	18	46	33	31	19	33	14	34	18	33	79 (23 / 42)
Number of communities	10	4	4	2	5	1	12	2	11	3	42	12	

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	Factor 1: Community infrastructure
Social	.32
Health	.31
Education	.28
Economy	.26
Sanitation	-.07
Eigenvalue	2.97
Explained variance	59.5%

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Resource / Region	Beirut		Tripoli		Bequaa		Saida		Tyre		All	
	G	C	G	C	G	C	G	C	G	C	G	C
Health												
Disease	30	24	21	21	25	37	25	26	29	31	27	25
Mobility problem	13	10	10	8	15	14	11	14	13	15	12	12
Education												
No formal education	46	38	29	31	29	32	23	38	42	38	34	36
Illiteracy	14	11	6	11	8	8	13	13	13	16	12	13
Economic activity												
No economic activity	61	65	65	65	63	69	63	66	70	61	65	64
Low status occupation	23	23	20	17	20	16	19	22	7	14	16	19
Total index score	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
N	444	1,443	140	2,207	275	187	924	2,863	766	1,919	2,584	8,619

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	Factor 1: Community infrastructure	Factor 2: Health and education	Factor 3: Economic activity
Infrastructure availability			
Social services	0.26	-0.02	0.01
Health services	0.32	-0.01	0
Education services	0.23	0.03	-0.02
Economic services	0.28	-0.01	0
Sanitation services	-0.2	-0.03	-0.01
Individual resources			
Health problem	0	0.41	-0.05
Low education	0.02	0.41	0.03
Economic inactivity	0	-0.01	0.58
Age	0	0.47	-0.03
Gender	0	-0.04	0.59
Eigenvalue	2.9	1.8	1.4
Explained variance	29 %	18 %	14 %

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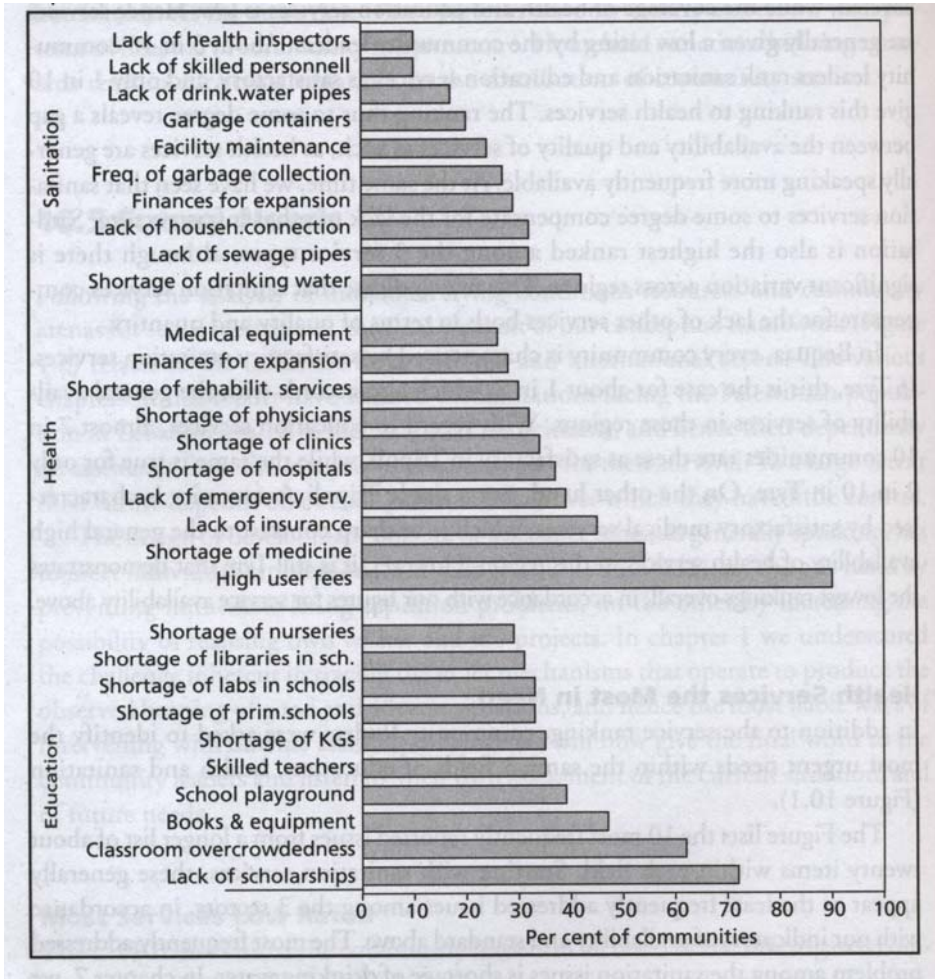
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